

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## TERMINOLOGY AND SCALING PRACTICES

The symbols and terminology used in this report are those adopted by the International Radio Propagation Conference, and given in detail on pages 24 to 26 of the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," and in the section on "Terminology" in report IRPL-F5.

Beginning with IRPL-F14 the symbol L, defined as follows, is used in detailed tabulations of hourly values of ionosphere characteristics observed at Washington:

L or l = critical frequency, muf, or muf factor for F1 layer omitted because no definite and abrupt change in slope of the h'f curve occurs either for the first reflection or for any of the multiples.

In the past, ionospheric conditions were summarized on a monthly basis by using average or mean values for each hour of the day for each month. However, following the recommendations of the International Radio Propagation Conference, held in Washington 17 April to 5 May, 1944, beginning with data for 1 Jan. 1945, median values were used by IRPL wherever possible. Thus, median values are given for Washington, for all stations reporting directly to the CRPL, for the Canadian stations, and for all others sending to the CRPL detailed tabulations from which medians can be computed.

Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The monthly median values used here are the values equaled or exceeded on half the days of the month at the given hour. The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in the report referred to above, IRPL-C61.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C or F (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For  $f^oF2$ , as equal to or less than  $f^oF1$ .
2. For  $h'F2$ , as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For muf factors (M-factors):

Values missing because of G are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because no Es reflections appeared, the equipment functioning normally otherwise, are counted as equal to or less than the median  $f^oE$ , or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of hEs missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D.C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered as doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

It is expected that this practice will be of assistance in evaluating the monthly median Washington data.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

"Extent of E" is defined as follows: the highest value of  $f^oE$ . This is usually Es, but may include cases of normal E which were difficult to distinguish from Es, owing to the absence of a definite cusp.

## MONTHLY AVERAGE AND MEDIAN VALUES OF WORLD-WIDE IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in Tables 1 to 84 and Figs. 1 to 120 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL predictions of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data:

Australian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research,  
Radio Research Board:

Brisbane, Australia  
Canberra, Australia  
Cape York, Australia  
Hobart, Tasmania  
Townsville, Australia

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research,  
Radio Research Board:

Burghead, Scotland  
Colombo, Ceylon  
Falkland Is.  
Oslo, Norway  
Slough, England  
Tromso, Norway

Canadian Radio Wave Propagation Committee:

Churchill, Canada  
Clyde, Baffin I.  
Ottawa, Canada  
Portage la Prairie, Manitoba  
Prince Rupert, Canada  
St. John's, Newfoundland

New Zealand Radio Research Committee:

Campbell I.  
Christchurch (Canterbury University College Observatory)  
Kermadec Is.  
Pitcairn I.  
Rarotonga I.

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:

Capetown, Union of S. Africa  
Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa

Scientific Research Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Moscow, U.S.S.R.:

Alma Ata, U.S.S.R.  
Bay Tiksey, U.S.S.R.  
Bukhta Tikhaya, U.S.S.R.  
Chita, U.S.S.R.  
Leningrad, U.S.S.R.  
Moscow, U.S.S.R.  
Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R.  
Tomsk, U.S.S.R.

Carnegie Institution of Washington (Department of Terrestrial Magnetism):

Huancayo, Peru  
Watheroo, W. Australia

United States Army Signal Corps:

Leyte, Philippine Is.  
Okinawa I.  
Shibata, Japan  
Tokyo, Japan

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):

Adak, Alaska  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)  
Boston, Massachusetts (Harvard University)  
Fairbanks, Alaska (University of Alaska, College, Alaska)  
Guam I.  
Maui, Hawaii  
Palmyra I.  
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)  
San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)  
Trinidad, British West Indies  
Washington, D. C.  
White Sands, New Mexico  
Wuchang, China (National Wuhan University)

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:

Bombay, India  
Delhi, India  
Madras, India  
Peshawar, India

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, Central Broadcasting Administration:

Chungking, China  
Peiping, China

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):

Fribourg, Germany

Beginning with CRPL-F26, publication of tables of so-called "provisional data," reported to the CRPL by telephone or telegraph was discontinued. The reason for this change in policy is that users of the data hitherto published in this form receive it through established channels sooner than it reaches them in the F-series. Furthermore, having two sets of data, "provisional" and "final;" for the same station for the same month leads to confusion.

It must be emphasized that there is no change in the methods used for rapid reporting and exchange of data. The change has to do only with the printing of provisional data in the F-series. Comments on this decision are invited.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of these errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records where spread echoes are present
- b. Omission of values where  $f^0F2$  is less than or equal to  $f^0F1$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values where critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the chart since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone.

Discrepancies between predicted and observed values are often ascribable to these effects.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA FOR EVERY DAY AND HOUR AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in Tables 85 to 96 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Terminology and Scaling Practices."

## IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 97 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D.C., during January 1947, as determined by the criteria presented in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with American magnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

Table 98 lists for the stations whose locations are given the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed on the continuous field intensity recordings made at the Sterling Radio Propagation Laboratory during January 1947.

Table 99 lists for the stations whose locations are given the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at the Brentwood and Somerton, England receiving stations of Cable and Wireless Ltd. during December 1946 and January 1947.

Table 100 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, December 1946, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day American geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in the manner described in detail in report IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued 1 Feb. 1946.

The radio propagation quality figures for the North Pacific are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner similar to that of IRPL-R31. The master scale of IRPL-R31 was used to formulate conversion scales for the North Pacific reports. Currently, beginning with CRPL-F23, issued July 1946, the North Pacific radio propagation quality figures reported are prepared from these revised conversion scales rather than, as hitherto, from the conversion scales of report IRPL-R13, "Ionospheric and Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through February 1945," issued 24 May 1945.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half-day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics, such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question.

Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency usage is not shown in the report to the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all of the disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half-day in either of the two general areas.

### AMERICAN RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 101 presents the daily median values of relative sunspot numbers as reported by American observers for January 1947. The reports have been reduced, by appropriate constants, approximately to the Zurich scale of relative sunspot numbers. The monthly relative sunspot number is the mean of the daily median values listed in the table. This method was devised by Mr. A. H. Shapley while a member of the staff of the Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington. Details will be found in his article, "American Observations of Relative Sunspot Numbers in 1945 for Application to Ionospheric Prediction," Popular Astronomy, Vol. 54, No. 7, pp. 351-358, August 1946. The criteria for American observers have been modified slightly, beginning with September 1946. In order for an observer's report to be included in the American sunspot numbers, the mean deviation of the reduction factors for his observations for the four preceding months must have been within 15% of the 4-month running mean of his reduction factors, rather than within an interval of  $\pm 0.16$  of that running mean. This avoids favoring observers with small reduction factors and discriminating against observers with large reduction factors. In addition sunspot numbers must have been reported for at least one-half of the month during three-quarters of the preceding year. This will tend to restrict the observers to those whose observations are consistent from month to month without rejecting the work of observers for whom weather conditions are unsatisfactory for observations during some months of the year.

### SOLAR CORONAL INTENSITIES OBSERVED AT CLIMAX, COLORADO

The intensities of the green ( $\lambda 5303\text{A}$ ), first red ( $\lambda 6374\text{A}$ ), and second red ( $\lambda 6704\text{A}$ ) lines of the solar corona as observed by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado at Climax, Colorado, are tabulated for every  $5^\circ$  from astronomical north for each day on which observations were possible. An arbitrary intensity-scale of approximately 0 to 40 is used. To convert from astronomical north and to determine

the positions relative to the solar rotational equator subtract the algebraic value of the position-angle of the solar axis. This quantity varies from +26 to -26 degrees during the year, and is tabulated in the nautical almanacs. If observations are uncertain, the initials l.w. (low weight) will follow the date. The time of observation in hours GCT is listed. Dashes indicate that the intensity for that position is below the observable threshold. Absence of observation made at a given position is indicated by X.

## ERRATA

1. CRPL-F27, tables 10, 16; figures 19, 20, 31, 32; and CRPL-F29, tables 10, 17; figures 19, 20, 32, 33: Data for Maui, Hawaii, for August through November 1946 were recorded on local time ( $156.5^{\circ}\text{W}$ ) instead of  $150^{\circ}\text{W}$ .
2. CRPL-F26, table 18 and figure 34: Data for Peiping, China, July 1946, were recorded on  $120^{\circ}\text{E}$  meridian time instead of  $105^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

## TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (39.0°N, 77.5°W)

January 1947

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$f^{\prime}F2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$F^{\prime}F1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F2-M3000$
00	270	4.5				2.9		
01	270	4.6				2.8		
02	270	4.3				2.9		
03	250	4.2			2.2	2.9		
04	250	4.0			1.0	2.9		
05	250	4.0			2.3	2.9		
06	250	3.6				3.0		
07	240	4.2			2.8	3.0		
08	220	7.6			110	2.1	2.7	3.2
09	230	9.9			110	2.7		3.2
10	230	11.3			110	(3.0)		3.2
11	240	12.2	(230)		110	(3.4)		3.1
12	240	12.0	(220)		110	3.6		3.0
13	240	11.8	(225)		110	(3.5)		2.9
14	230	11.8			110	(3.3)		2.9
15	240	11.8			110	2.9	2.3	2.9
16	230	11.4			110	2.4	2.5	2.9
17	230	11.0			110	1.7	2.0	2.9
18	220	(10.0)				2.1	(3.0)	
19	220	(8.7)					3.1	
20	220	(6.6)					(3.0)	
21	240	5.7					2.2	3.0
22	250	5.0						2.9
23	260	5.0					2.1	2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 0.75 Mc to 11.5 Mc, automatic; supplemented when necessary by manual operation from 8.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc.

Table 2

Clyde, Baffin I. (70.5°N, 68.6°W)

December 1946

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$f^{\prime}F2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$F^{\prime}F1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F2-M3000$
00	310	4.6						
01	315	4.0						
02	350	4.0						
03	340	3.6						
04	330	3.2						
05	340	3.2						
06	340	4.2						
07	325	4.2						
08	330	3.8						
09	300	4.9						
10	300	5.2						
11	290	5.6						
12	290	5.7						
13	290	6.0						
14	300	5.8						
15	300	5.8						
16	300	5.5						
17	310	5.3						
18	300	5.2						
19	300	5.0						
20	300	4.9						
21	300	4.8						
22	300	4.8						
23	320	4.6						

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 3

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

December 1946

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$f^{\prime}F2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$F^{\prime}F1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F2-M3000$
00	320	3.0			4.3	2.6		
01	315	2.9			4.6	2.5		
02	340	2.9			4.5	2.5		
03	340	3.4			4.0	2.6		
04	350	3.6			4.0	2.6		
05	335	3.3			3.8	2.6		
06	318	3.5			3.0	2.7		
07	294	3.5			3.0	2.7		
08	272	3.7			1.3	2.8		
09	250	5.3			1.6	2.8		
10	240	7.2			1.8	2.9		
11	240	8.5			2.0	2.9		
12	240	10.0			2.0	2.9		
13	235	10.7			1.8	2.9		
14	228	10.5			1.5	2.8		
15	230	9.6			1.3	2.9		
16	225	8.2			2.9	3.0		
17	230	6.4			2.9	3.0		
18	240	4.8			2.9	3.0		
19	250	3.3			2.8	3.0		
20	290	2.4			2.9	2.8		
21	300	2.8			3.2	2.9		
22	290	2.8			3.2	3.0		
23	270	3.2			4.0	2.9		

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

Table 4

Prince Rupert, Canada (54.3°N, 130.3°W)

December 1946

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$f^{\prime}F2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$F^{\prime}F1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F2-M3000$
00	290	2.4						2.8
01	300	2.4						2.8
02	300	2.4						3.5
03	350	2.4						2.8
04	320	2.5						3.7
05	320	2.6						2.8
06	305	2.6						3.8
07	300	2.5						2.8
08	270	3.4						3.5
09	240	6.3						2.9
10	230	8.9						3.1
11	230	10.6						3.1
12	230	11.7						3.1
13	230	12.1						3.0
14	230	12.0						3.0
15	230	11.9						3.1
16	230	11.2						3.1
17	220	9.8						3.1
18	220	7.9						3.1
19	220	6.2						3.6
20	230	4.4						3.1
21	240	2.8						3.1
22	270	2.6						2.8
23	275	2.5						2.9

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: Manual operation.

Table 5

Adak, Alaska ( $51.9^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $176.6^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

December 1946

Time	$h'F_2$	$fOF_2$	$h'F_1$	$FOF_1$	$h'E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	300	2.7			2.2	2.8		
01	300	2.6				2.8		
02	310	2.6				2.7		
03*								
04*								
05	(290)	(2.8)			(2.2)	(2.8)		
06	250	2.8			2.2	3.0		
07	240	(3.8)			1.5	(2.8)		
08	215	7.1			115	(2.0)	2.3	3.3
09	215	9.7			120	(2.5)	3.4	
10	220	11.2			115	2.7	3.4	
11*								
12	215	12.0			110	2.8	3.0	3.4
13	200	11.6			120	2.8	2.8	3.3
14	220	10.9			120	2.5	2.7	3.3
15	215	9.6			120	2.1	2.4	3.4
16	205	8.2				2.4	3.5	
17*								
18	208	4.2				3.5		
19	225	3.0				3.4		
20	240	2.3				3.4		
21	260	2.2				3.0		
22	285	2.4				2.9		
23	300	2.5				2.8		

Time:  $180.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: Manual operation.

\*No observations made at this hour.

Table 6

Portage la Prairie, Manitoba ( $49.9^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $98.3^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

December 1946

Time	$h'F_2$	$fOF_2$	$h'F_1$	$FOF_1$	$h'E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	250	3.4						2.7
01	260	3.4						2.7
02	260	3.5						2.7
03	260	3.4						2.7
04	260	3.5						2.8
05	260	3.4						2.7
06	250	3.2						2.8
07	255	3.4						2.8
08	250	4.6						2.9
09	220	7.2	210		2.2	110	2.0	3.2
10	225	9.1	210		2.6	110	2.4	3.2
11	230	10.6	200		3.0	110	2.7	3.1
12	230	11.4	210		3.2	110	2.9	3.1
13	230	12.0	210		3.0	110	2.8	3.1
14	220	12.1				110	2.6	3.0
15	230	12.0				110	2.4	3.1
16	220	11.3	200		2.1	120	1.9	3.1
17	210	10.4						3.0
18	200	8.9						3.1
19	210	7.4						3.1
20	215	6.0						3.1
21	230	4.6						3.0
22	250	3.9						2.9
23	255	3.5						2.8

Time:  $90.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in approximately 2 minutes.

Table 7

Ottawa, Canada ( $45.5^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $75.5^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

December 1946

Time	$h'F_2$	$fOF_2$	$h'F_1$	$FOF_1$	$h'E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	290	5.0				2.9		
01	300	4.4				2.8		
02	290	4.6				2.8		
03	290	4.6				2.9		
04	280	4.4				2.9		
05	275	4.4				3.0		
06	265	3.6				3.0		
07	250	4.4				3.0		
08	230	6.7				3.1		
09	220	10.0			120	2.7	3.2	
10	220	11.7			120	3.1	3.1	
11	220	12.7			110	3.3	3.0	
12	220	12.7			110	3.4	3.0	
13	220	13.0			120	3.4	3.0	
14	220	12.6			115	3.2	3.0	
15	220	12.1			115	2.9	3.0	
16	220	11.6			120	2.4	3.0	
17	220	10.6				3.0		
18	220	9.0				3.0		
19	225	8.0				3.0		
20	240	6.8				3.0		
21	240	6.4				3.0		
22	260	6.0				2.9		
23	280	5.4				2.9		

Time:  $75.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 1.93 Mc to 13.5 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 8

Boston, Massachusetts ( $42.4^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $71.2^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

December 1946

Time	$h'F_2$	$fOF_2$	$h'F_1$	$FOF_1$	$h'E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	300	4.9						2.6
01	300	4.8						2.6
02	295	4.9						2.6
03	285	4.7						2.6
04	275	4.5						2.7
05	275	4.1						2.7
06	270	4.1						2.5
07	255	5.4						2.9
08	250	9.5						3.0
09	250	10.6						3.0
10	250	11.8						3.0
11	250	12.2						3.0
12	250	12.5						2.9
13	255	12.5						2.9
14	255	12.2						2.9
15	250	11.9						2.9
16	250	11.5						2.8
17	250	10.1						2.8
18	255	9.0						2.8
19	265	7.9						2.8
20	265	6.4						2.8
21	275	5.5						2.8
22	300	5.3						2.7
23	300	5.0						2.7

Time:  $75.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 0.85 Mc to 13.75 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 9

San Francisco, California ( $37.4^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $122.2^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

December 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}_{\text{OF}2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{F}_{\text{OF}1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}_{\text{OE}}$	$\text{f}_{\text{EE}}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	320	3.0				2.4	2.8	
01	300	3.1				2.3	2.6	
02	300	3.0					2.9	
03	300	3.0				2.0	2.3	
04	300	3.2					2.9	
05	290	3.1					2.9	
06	280	3.0					2.9	
07	260	5.2					3.0	
08	230	8.3			120	2.4	3.4	
09	220	10.0			120	2.9	3.4	
10	220	10.5			110	3.3	3.3	
11	220	10.7	220	4.6	110	3.5	3.2	
12	230	11.5	210	5.4	110	3.5	3.1	
13	230	11.5	225	6.5	110	3.5	3.1	
14	230	11.4			110	3.4	3.1	
15	230	10.5			110	3.1	3.2	
16	220	10.2			110	2.6	3.2	
17	220	9.4				2.4	3.1	
18	220	7.6				3.0	3.1	
19	220	5.8				2.4	3.2	
20	240	3.9				2.8	3.2	
21	245	3.0				2.4	3.2	
22	280	2.8				3.1	3.1	
23	320	2.8				2.8	2.8	

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 4.5 minutes.

Table 10

Baton Rouge, Louisiana ( $30.5^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $91.2^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

December 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}_{\text{OF}2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{F}_{\text{OF}1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}_{\text{OE}}$	$\text{f}_{\text{EE}}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	320	3.3						3.0
01	305	3.4						3.0
02	310	3.5						3.0
03	300	3.6						3.1
04	300	3.6						3.1
05	300	3.6						3.1
06	285	3.8						3.1
07	260	5.7			250	(3.5)	(130)	(2.1)
08	255	8.5			240	(4.0)	130	2.4
09	250	9.4			240	(4.4)	120	2.9
10	260	9.7			240	4.7	120	3.2
11	260	10.4			230	4.9	120	3.4
12	260	(10.5)			240	5.0	120	3.6
13	270	(10.5)			240	(4.9)	120	3.5
14	270	10.1			240	(4.8)	120	3.4
15	260	9.6			240	(4.3)	120	3.2
16	260	9.2			240	(4.0)	120	3.2
17	255	8.5			240	(3.6)	130	(2.2)
18	250	6.5						3.1
19	250	5.7						3.1
20	250	5.2						3.1
21	250	4.4						3.1
22	270	3.7						3.0
23	290	3.5						3.0

Time:  $90.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 3.5 minutes.

Table 11

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies ( $10.6^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $61.2^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

December 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}_{\text{OF}2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{F}_{\text{OF}1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}_{\text{OE}}$	$\text{f}_{\text{EE}}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	240	6.7					3.2	
01	230	5.2					3.2	
02	230	4.4					3.0	
03	270	3.5					3.0	
04	300	3.5				2.2	2.7	
05	280	4.0				2.4	2.8	
06	260	5.8				2.4	3.0	
07	250	9.5			120	2.3	2.8	3.2
08	250	12.0	240		120	3.0	3.6	3.2
09	250	13.0	230	4.8	120	3.4	4.0	3.2
10	260	12.6	220	5.2	120	3.7	4.2	3.0
11	280	12.2	220	5.4	120	3.8	4.4	3.0
12	280	11.6	220	5.5	115	3.9	4.4	2.8
13	320	12.1	220	5.8	110	3.8	4.4	2.8
14	290	11.6	220	5.4	120	3.8	4.4	2.8
15	300	11.4	230	5.7	120	3.6	4.2	2.7
16	280	11.4	240	4.8	110	3.2	4.0	2.7
17	260	11.4	250		120	2.7	3.6	2.8
18	250	11.0				3.2	3.0	
19	240	9.4				2.8	3.0	
20	250	8.0				2.6	2.9	
21	270	8.6				2.3	2.9	
22	250	8.2				1.9	3.1	
23	250	8.2					3.1	

Time:  $60.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 15.5 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 12

Clyde, Baffin I. ( $70.5^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $68.6^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}_{\text{OF}2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{F}_{\text{OF}1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}_{\text{OE}}$	$\text{f}_{\text{EE}}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	300	4.8						
01	290	4.7						
02	300	4.7						
03	300	3.8						
04	310	3.8						
05	310	3.8						
06	300	3.9						
07	300	4.6						
08	290	5.0						
09	280	5.2						
10	260	6.5						
11	265	5.7						
12	260	6.0						
13	255	6.8						
14	250	6.4						
15	260	5.8						
16	270	5.4						
17	270	5.4						
18	270	5.8						
19	290	5.6						
20	275	5.1						
21	280	4.9						
22	280	4.9						
23	290	4.9						

Time:  $75.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 13

Churchill, Canada ( $58.8^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $94.2^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{f}'\text{F}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{F}'\text{F}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}s$	$\text{F}'\text{E}-\text{M}3000$
00	290	4.2				4.9	2.8	
01	270	4.0				4.0	2.8	
02	290	4.1				3.5	2.8	
03	290	3.8				3.5	2.6	
04	300	3.7				3.1	2.8	
05	310	4.3				3.2	2.7	
06	340	3.9				3.4	2.9	
07	310	4.2				3.5	2.8	
08	280	5.6				3.0	3.0	
09	270	7.4				2.8	3.1	
10	260	9.0	250	2.8	130	2.6	3.0	
11	260	10.1	240	3.2	120	2.8	3.0	
12	250	11.0		3.4	125	2.8	3.0	
13	250	11.8			130	2.6	3.0	
14	250	12.2		2.7	130	2.6	3.0	
15	240	11.6				2.4	2.5	3.0
16	240	11.2				2.5	2.6	3.0
17	250	8.8				2.6	3.0	
18	260	5.6				2.8	2.9	
19	290	5.0				2.5	2.8	
20	290	5.0					2.8	
21	280	5.4				2.6	2.8	
22	290	4.4				3.7		
23	285	4.2				4.8	2.8	

Time:  $90.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 14

Burghead, Scotland ( $57.7^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $3.5^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{f}'\text{F}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{F}'\text{F}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}s$	$\text{F}'\text{E}-\text{M}3000$
00						5.4		
01						5.4		
02						5.6		
03						5.9		
04						5.8		
05						5.3		
06						4.8		
07						4.8		
08						6.6		
09						7.8		
10						7.9		
11						8.0		
12						8.0		
13						8.0		
14						8.1		
15						8.1		
16						8.0		
17						7.9		
18						7.4		
19						6.2		
20						5.1		
21						4.8		
22						4.6		
23						4.6		

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 15

Prince Rupert, Canada ( $54.3^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $130.3^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{f}'\text{F}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{F}'\text{F}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}s$	$\text{F}'\text{E}-\text{M}3000$
00	290	2.5				2.8		
01	310	2.4				2.4	2.3	
02	330	2.3				3.2	2.7	
03	360	2.2				3.2	2.7	
04	370	2.1				3.2	2.7	
05	340	2.2				3.2	2.7	
06	345	2.3				2.4	2.7	
07	335	2.6				3.2	2.8	
08	270	5.0			1.6	3.4	2.9	
09	250	7.3			120	2.0	4.0	3.0
10	250	5.4	245		120	2.4	3.6	3.0
11	240	11.0	240		120	2.7		
12	240	12.1	240	4.0	120	2.8	4.0	3.0
13	250	12.4	265		120	2.8		
14	245	12.2			130	2.6	3.4	3.0
15	245	12.2			125	2.4		
16	230	11.4			125	2.1		
17	230	10.6				1.7		
18	230	8.9					3.0	
19	230	7.2					3.0	
20	240	5.4					3.2	
21	250	3.5					3.1	
22	270	2.9					3.0	
23	290	2.7					3.0	

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: Manual operation.

Table 16

Portage la Prairie, Manitoba ( $49.9^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $98.3^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{f}'\text{F}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{F}'\text{F}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}$	$\text{f}'\text{E}s$	$\text{F}'\text{E}-\text{M}3000$
00		260				3.6		
01		260				3.6		
02		260				3.6		
03		275				3.2		
04		280				3.2		
05		280				3.1		
06		265				3.3		
07		250				3.4		
08		240			215	2.1	110	1.9
09		240			200	2.7	110	2.4
10		240			210	3.7	110	2.7
11		240			210	4.0	110	2.9
12		250			210	4.1	100	3.0
13		240			210	4.0	110	3.0
14		240			220	3.8	110	2.8
15		235			215	3.0	110	2.6
16		230					110	
17		220					110	2.2
18		210					9.6	
19		210					8.1	
20		220					6.6	
21		230					5.4	
22		250					4.4	
23		250					3.6	

Time:  $90.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in approximately two minutes.

Table 17

St. John's, Newfoundland ( $47.6^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $52.7^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{F}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	240	4.6						3.0
01	240	4.5						2.9
02	240	4.4						3.0
03	240	4.7						3.0
04	230	4.6						3.1
05	220	4.0						3.2
06	220	3.8				1.6	3.1	
07	210	4.8				1.8	3.2	
08	200	8.2				2.5	3.6	
09	195	10.5			50	2.5	3.6	
10	200	11.2			55	2.8	3.5	
11	200	(11.6)			55	3.0	2.7	(3.5)
12	195	(12.0)			50	3.1	(3.5)	
13	190	(11.8)			50	3.0	(3.6)	
14	200	(11.8)			90	2.9	3.6	(3.5)
15	200	(11.8)			90	2.6	(3.5)	
16	200	(11.6)			90	2.1	2.6	(3.5)
17	190	10.4						3.4
18	190	8.3						3.3
19	200	7.3				2.1	3.3	
20	210	6.5				2.4	3.2	
21	225	5.4						3.1
22	230	5.1						3.2
23	240	4.8						3.0

Time:  $52.5^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: Manual operation.

Table 18

Shibata, Japan ( $37.9^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $139.3^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{F}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00					3.9			3.1
01					3.5			3.0
02					4.2			3.0
03					4.2			3.1
04					4.0			3.1
05					3.7			3.1
06					4.6			3.2
07					9.0			3.6
08					10.7			3.7
09					12.0			3.6
10					12.5			3.6
11					12.7			3.4
12					12.4			3.3
13					12.4			3.3
14					12.3			3.4
15					11.4			3.3
16					10.2			3.4
17					8.5			3.4
18					7.2			3.4
19					6.1			3.4
20					5.0			3.3
21					4.3			3.1
22					4.0			3.2
23					4.0			3.0

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 0.9 Mc to 15.0 Mc.

\*Data for November first through twentieth.

Table 19

Tokyo, Japan ( $35.6^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $.139.6^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{F}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	295	4.0						2.8
01	290	4.0						2.8
02	275	4.2						2.9
03	250	4.2						3.0
04	250	3.8						3.1
05	275	3.8						2.8
06	250	4.6						3.0
07	205	8.9			130	2.2	2.3	3.5
08	200	11.1	200		110	2.8	3.1	3.6
09	200	11.4	200	4.2	100	3.2	4.0	3.4
10	210	12.6	200	4.7	100	3.5	3.9	3.4
11	205	12.2	190	4.6	100	3.7	3.7	3.3
12	210	12.7	200	4.8	100	3.7	3.6	3.3
13	215	12.7	200	4.7	100	3.5	3.0	3.2
14	210	12.4	200	4.5	100	3.4	3.0	3.2
15	210	11.5	210	4.6	100	3.0	2.8	3.3
16	200	10.4	200		110	2.4	3.1	3.4
17	200	9.0				2.6	3.4	
18	200	7.6				2.0	3.3	
19	205	6.5				2.2	3.3	
20	220	5.2						3.1
21	230	4.6						3.1
22	250	4.3						3.0
23	260	4.1						2.8

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: Upper limit, 15.0 Mc; lower limit, 1.3 Mc beginning on 20th. Manual operation.

Table 20

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa ( $26.2^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $28.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

November 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{F}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00		270	7.4					2.2
01		255	7.0					2.2
02		250	6.2					2.4
03		270	5.6					2.9
04		260	5.2					2.9
05		250	5.4					3.0
06		230	7.4				100	2.4
07		240	8.8		220		100	3.0
08		250	9.8		210		100	3.5
09		260	10.6		210	5.5	100	(3.7)
10		305	11.2		200	5.8	100	2.8
11		320	11.6	(215)	210	5.8	100	(3.9)
12		330	12.0	(220)	210	5.8	100	2.8
13		340	12.1	210	5.9	100	(3.8)	2.7
14		330	12.0	210	5.8	100	(3.8)	2.7
15		310	12.0	210	5.6	100	3.7	2.8
16		300	11.6	220	100	3.5	3.6	2.8
17		270	11.3	225	100	2.9	3.6	2.9
18		250	11.2		100	2.1	3.0	2.9
19		240	(10.7)				2.5	2.9
20		240	9.9				2.3	2.9
21		240	9.0					2.9
22		250	8.4				2.1	2.9
23		270	7.8				2.2	2.9

Time:  $30.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 8 seconds.

Table 21\*

Kermadec Is. ( $29.3^{\circ}$ S,  $177.9^{\circ}$ W)

November 1946

Time	$h^1F2$	$f^0F2$	$h^1F1$	$f^0F1$	$h^1E$	$f^0E$	$f^0S$	$F2-M3000$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	285	9.8			150	2.6		2.7
07	285	10.2	275	4.4	140	3.0	2.8	
08	315	10.5	275	5.1	130	3.5	2.6	
09	325	11.4	250	5.3	135	3.7	2.8	
10	350		275	5.6	130	3.8	2.8	
11	355		255	5.8	125	3.8		
12	380		270	6.0	125	4.0		
13	375		285	6.0	130	4.0	2.6	
14	365		290	5.7	130	3.8	2.5	
15	350	11.5	280	5.6	130	3.6	2.6	
16	375	11.2	285	5.0	135	3.4	2.5	
17	325	10.9	300	4.7	150	2.9	2.5	
18	310	10.8					2.6	
19	310	10.4				2.5		
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time:  $180.0^{\circ}$ .

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc. Manual operation.

\*Observations taken 0600 through 1900 only.

Table 22\*

Campbell I. ( $52.5^{\circ}$ S,  $169.2^{\circ}$ E)

November 1946

Time	$h^1F2$	$f^0F2$	$h^1F1$	$f^0F1$	$h^1E$	$f^0E$	$f^0S$	$F2-M3000$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05						5.9		2.7
06						6.6		
07						7.2		2.7
08						7.8		2.7
09						8.0		2.7
10						8.2		2.7
11						8.3		2.7
12						8.4		2.6
13						8.4		2.6
14						8.4		2.6
15						8.6		2.6
16						8.6		2.7
17						8.4		2.6
18						8.7		2.6
19						8.9		2.7
20								
21						8.7		2.5
22								
23						8.1		2.5

Time:  $165.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc. Manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 23

Glyde, Baffin I. ( $70.5^{\circ}$ N,  $68.5^{\circ}$ W)

October 1946

Time	$h^1F2$	$f^0F2$	$h^1F1$	$f^0F1$	$h^1E$	$f^0E$	$f^0S$	$F2-M3000$
00	300	4.6						
01	300	4.0						
02	300	3.8						
03	300	3.2						
04	300	3.2						
05	300	3.6						
06	295	4.4						
07	265	5.2						
08	260	5.7						
09	270	5.9						
10	295	6.0						
11	270	5.8						
12	280	5.8						
13	260	6.3						
14	250	6.2						
15	255	6.0						
16	250	6.0						
17	250	5.5						
18	270	5.9						
19	265	5.5						
20	270	5.4						
21	265	5.4						
22	260	5.3						
23	300	4.9						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 24\*

Slough, England ( $51.5^{\circ}$ N,  $0.6^{\circ}$ W)

October 1946

Time	$h^1F2$	$f^0F2$	$h^1F1$	$f^0F1$	$h^1E$	$f^0E$	$f^0S$	$F2-M3000$
00	310	4.5			113	2.6	2.5	
01	315	4.4			117	2.6	2.6	
02	314	4.1			114	2.6	2.6	
03	307	3.9			116	2.6	2.6	
04	286	3.7			115	2.6	2.7	
05	276	3.1			115	2.6	2.6	
06	274	4.0			119	1.3	2.6	2.6
07	252	6.4	248	3.6	125	1.9	2.6	3.1
08	248	8.2	240	3.9	119	2.5	3.1	
09	255	9.3	233	4.3	115	2.8	3.1	3.1
10	257	10.4	231	4.5	115	3.0	3.3	3.0
11	256	10.6	227	4.5	113	3.1	3.1	3.0
12	253	10.8	224	4.5	111	3.2		3.0
13	251	10.5	231	4.4	111	3.2		2.9
14	250	10.6	237	4.3	109	3.0		3.0
15	247	10.6	239	3.9	109	2.7	4.6	3.0
16	244	10.7			109	2.3	3.6	3.1
17	238	9.8			112	1.8	3.8	3.1
18	234	8.8			108	3.7	3.0	
19	236	7.6			108	3.5	3.0	
20	239	6.1			111	2.6	2.9	
21	268	5.0			112	2.6	2.7	
22	292	4.9			112	2.6	2.6	
23	304	4.6			113	2.6	2.6	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in four minutes.

\*Average values except  $f^0F2$  and  $f^0S$  which are median values.

Table 25

Peiping, China ( $39.9^{\circ}\text{E}$ ,  $116.4^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^1\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^1\text{F1}$	$\text{fOF1}$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEB}$	F2-M3000
00		8.0				3.0		
01		7.4				3.1		
02		7.4				3.1		
03		7.0				3.2		
04		7.3				3.0		
05		7.6				3.0		
06		5.5				3.1		
07		9.4				3.3		
08		10.3				3.0		
09		10.4				3.0		
10		10.9				3.0		
11		11.4				3.1		
12		11.0				3.0		
13		11.8				3.4		
14		11.8				3.3		
15		11.8				3.3		
16		11.5				3.3		
17		11.4				3.4		
18		11.0				2.8		
19		10.3				3.2		
20		9.8				3.2		
21		8.5				3.1		
22		9.0				2.9		
23		8.5				2.9		

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Table 26

Tokyo, Japan ( $35.6^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $139.6^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^1\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^1\text{F1}$	$\text{fOF1}$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEB}$	F2-M3000
00		275	5.3					2.6
01		280	5.2					2.3
02		280	5.1					2.2
03		260	4.9					2.1
04		260	4.6					3.0
05		270	4.3					2.2
06		230	6.6					2.9
07		200	9.7	195				2.4
08		210	11.3	200				3.2
09		210	11.8	190	4.7	100		3.0
10		210	12.7	190	4.6	100	3.4	3.0
11		220	13.0	190	5.0	100	4.3	3.2
12		220	12.7	190	5.0	100	3.7	3.1
13		235	12.6	200	4.8	100	3.7	3.1
14		230	12.6	200	4.7	100	3.4	3.2
15		230	12.1	210		100	3.2	3.2
16		210	11.2	210	3.7	100	2.7	3.3
17		210	10.0				(2.1)	3.6
18		210	8.6					3.4
19		230	7.4					3.1
20		230	6.7					3.2
21		240	6.2					3.0
22		250	5.7					2.8
23		270	5.4					2.9

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 27

Okinawa I. ( $26.3^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $127.8^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^1\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^1\text{F1}$	$\text{fOF1}$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEB}$	F2-M3000
00		9.0				3.1	2.9	
01		8.0				3.1	2.8	
02		7.2				3.2	2.9	
03		6.6				3.0	3.1	
04		5.2				3.0	3.1	
05		3.8				2.8	2.9	
06		4.2				2.8	2.7	
07		8.5		2.1		3.0	3.1	
08		10.8		2.8		4.6	3.2	
09		11.7		3.2		5.0	3.1	
10		12.8		3.5		5.3	3.0	
11		13.8		3.6		5.0	2.9	
12		15.2		3.8		5.1	2.8	
13		16.3		3.7		5.0	2.9	
14		16.3		3.6		5.1	2.9	
15		15.6		3.4		5.0	2.9	
16		15.2		3.1		5.0	2.9	
17		15.0		2.6		4.9	3.0	
18		14.4				4.8	3.0	
19		13.5				4.9	2.9	
20		13.0				3.4	2.8	
21		12.2				3.2	2.8	
22		11.0				4.1	2.9	
23		9.0				4.0	2.8	

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: Manual operation.

Table 28

Leyte, Philippine Is. ( $11.0^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $125.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^1\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^1\text{F1}$	$\text{fOF1}$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEB}$	F2-M3000
00			10.9					3.5
01			9.9					3.1
02			8.3					3.2
03			7.1					3.1
04			6.0					2.8
05			5.3					3.1
06			4.5					3.1
07			8.4					3.1
08			11.3					2.9
09			12.7					5.4
10			12.9					2.6
11			11.9					8.0
12			11.8					8.4
13			11.8					2.4
14			12.8					7.5
15			13.6					7.2
16			14.2					5.6
17			14.4					6.2
18			13.6					2.3
19			12.0					2.1
20			11.2					2.2
21			11.1					2.4
22			11.4					3.0
23			11.0					2.8

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: Manual operation. Lower limit of frequency, 1.6 Mc.

Table 29

Rarotonga I. ( $21.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $159.5^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}_8$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00		11.5				3.1		
01		10.9				3.1		
02		8.8				3.0		
03		8.1				2.9		
04		7.6				2.8		
05		7.9				2.9		
06		9.0				3.0		
07		11.5				3.3		
08		12.2				3.2		
09		12.6				3.0		
10		13.2				2.9		
11		13.8				2.9		
12		13.8				2.9		
13		13.8				3.0		
14		13.4				2.9		
15		13.3				2.9		
16		13.3				3.0		
17		13.3				3.0		
18		13.2				3.0		
19		12.9				2.8		
20		13.1				2.7		
21		12.4				2.7		
22		12.0				2.8		
23		11.8				3.0		

Time:  $157.5^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 30

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa ( $26.2^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $28.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}_8$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00		250				6.2		
01		250				5.9		
02		250				5.4		
03		260				5.0		
04		260				4.6		
05		260				4.5		
06		230				7.0		
07		230				6.7		
08		240				10.0		
09		260				10.5		
10		260				11.2		
11		280				11.9		
12		290				12.2		
13		300				12.3		
14		300				12.4		
15		290				12.3		
16		260				12.0		
17		250				11.8		
18		240				11.4		
19		230				10.7		
20		230				9.9		
21		240				8.8		
22		250				7.7		
23		250				6.7		

Time:  $30.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 8 seconds.

Table 31\*

Kermadec Is. ( $29.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $177.9^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}_8$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	285	7.9			150	2.4		2.9
07	295	10.0	275	4.4	150	2.8		2.9
08	300	10.4	275	4.4	140	3.2		2.9
09	305	11.1	270	4.8	130	3.5		2.8
10	310	11.2	270	5.0	130	3.6		2.7
11	325	11.5	250	5.0	130	3.6		2.7
12	320	11.5	270	5.0	130	3.6		2.7
13	325	11.2	270	5.0	125	3.6		2.7
14	325	11.0	275	4.9	130	3.6		2.7
15	325	10.6	275	4.6	130	3.4		2.7
16	320	10.4	285	4.5	140	3.0		2.7
17	300	10.4			150	2.5		2.7
18	300	9.8				2.7		2.7
19	300	9.4				2.6		2.6
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc. Manual operation.

\*Observations taken 0600 through 1900 only.

Table 32\*

Campbell Is. ( $52.5^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $169.2^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\text{v}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\text{o}}\text{E}_8$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05						5.3		2.8
06								
07						6.4		2.9
08						7.3		2.9
09						7.6		2.8
10						8.0		2.8
11						8.4		2.7
12						8.4		2.7
13						8.6		2.6
14						8.4		2.7
15						8.6		2.6
16						8.5		2.6
17						8.7		2.7
18						8.4		2.7
19						8.2		2.6
20								
21						7.7		
22								
23						6.4		2.5

Time:  $165.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc. Manual operation.

\*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 33

Glyde, Baffin I. ( $70.5^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $65.6^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

September 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{B}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	300	4.6						
01	290	4.3						
02	300	3.8						
03	300	3.6						
04	300	3.5						
05	295	4.2						
06	305	4.6						
07	340	5.0						
08	325	5.2						
09	410	5.0						
10	(400)	(5.1)						
11	380	5.4						
12	370	5.1						
13	350	5.2						
14	325	5.4						
15	330	5.4						
16	300	5.2						
17	290	5.3						
18	260	5.2						
19	280	5.2						
20	290	5.0						
21	300	4.7						
22	280	5.2						
23	295	4.8						

Time:  $75.0^{\circ}\text{W}$ .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 34

Peiping, China ( $39.9^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $116.4^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

September 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{B}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Table 35

Chungking, China ( $29.4^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $106.8^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

September 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{B}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	255	8.8						
01	240	7.8						
02	220	7.4						
03	220	6.2						
04	240	5.2						
05	245	4.8						
06	220	7.0						
07	220	8.5						
08	220	9.0						
09	240	9.2	200	5.0	100	4.5	3.1	
10	275	10.4	200	5.1		4.6	2.9	
11	250	12.0	220	5.4		5.2	2.9	
12	260	14.5	240	5.6		5.0	2.9	
13	280	14.6	220	6.0		5.2	2.9	
14	280	15.0	215	5.1	100	4.0	2.9	
15	280	15.5	230	5.1	100	3.6	3.0	
16	260	15.0	235		100	3.3	3.6	3.0
17	230	15.0	210			3.4	3.1	
18	220	13.0				3.7	3.2	
19	210	11.9				3.0	3.1	
20	220	10.4				2.8	3.0	
21	240	9.6				3.2	3.0	
22	240	9.8				3.3	2.9	
23	250	9.2				2.2	2.9	

Time:  $105.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 2.1 Mc to 16.1 Mc in 15 minutes.

Table 36

Cape York, Australia ( $11.0^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $142.4^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

September 1946

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{B}$	$\text{F2-M3000}$
00	225	9.0						
01	220	7.5						
02	210	5.6						
03	250	5.0						
04	265	4.8						
05	268	4.4						
06	250	4.6						
07	250	8.0						
08	250	11.0	230					
09	260	12.0	232		(5.0)			
10	275	12.0	210		5.3			
11	282	12.5	200		5.5			
12	300	12.0	200		5.5			
13	300	12.8	200		5.5			
14	300	12.5	200		5.5			
15	322	12.5	200		6.0			
16	300	12.5	225		5.5			
17	275	11.9	220					
18	250	11.5						
19	260	12.0						
20	260	11.0						
21	240	10.0						
22	245	9.2						
23	250	9.5						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute, 55 seconds.

Table 37

Townsville, Australia ( $19.4^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $146.5^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

September 1946

Time	$\text{h}^1\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^1\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{f}^0\text{E}$	$\text{f}^1\text{E}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00	240	7.4					3.0	
01	235	6.2				3.0		
02	240	5.8				2.8		
03	255	4.8			1.8	2.7		
04	265	4.6			2.2	2.7		
05	300	4.2			2.0	2.6		
06	285	4.9			1.6	2.2	2.9	
07	250	5.4	260	4.7	100	2.5	2.9	3.3
08	250	10.0	240	4.7		3.0	3.0	3.3
09	265	10.0	230	5.0	100	3.5	3.1	3.2
10	265	10.0	220	5.2	100	3.7	3.0	3.2
11	270	10.0	210	5.4	100	3.8	3.4	3.1
12	280	10.0	200	5.3	100	3.8	3.0	3.0
13	300	10.0	200	5.4	100	3.8	3.0	2.9
14	280	10.0	200	5.1	100	3.7	3.0	3.0
15	280	10.0	215	5.0	100	3.5	2.8	3.0
16	250	9.5	220	4.0	100	3.2	2.9	3.0
17	250	9.0	240		100	2.7	2.9	3.0
18	250	8.7			1.8	2.6	2.9	
19	250	8.1				2.5	3.0	
20	250	8.0				2.1	2.9	
21	250	7.9				2.3	2.8	
22	250	7.5				2.0	2.9	
23	250	7.8				2.1	2.9	

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in one minute, fifty-five seconds.

\*Values uncertain at  $7^{\text{h}}$  to  $20^{\text{h}}$  incl., and  $22^{\text{h}}$ .

Table 38

Hobart, Tasmania ( $42.5^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $147.4^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

September 1946

Time	$\text{h}^1\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^1\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{f}^0\text{E}$	$\text{f}^1\text{E}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00	250	4.8						2.7
01	260	4.6						2.7
02	260	4.0						2.7
03	265	3.8						2.8
04	260	2.9						2.8
05	260	2.6						2.8
06	265	3.2					1.6	2.9
07	245	5.4					2.2	3.2
08	250	6.4			230	(3.7)	1.1	3.2
09	250	7.2			230	(4.0)	1.1	3.2
10	260	7.6			225	4.4	1.1	3.2
11	295	8.4			220	4.5	1.1	3.2
12	275	9.2			210	4.5	1.5	3.2
13	290	9.1			220	4.5	1.0	3.4
14	270	8.8			212	4.5	1.0	3.1
15	250	8.5			218	4.3	1.0	2.6
16	250	8.2			230	4.0	1.0	3.1
17	240	8.0			240		1.1	3.2
18	240	7.5					1.7	3.0
19	235	7.0						2.9
20	240	6.4						2.9
21	250	6.0						2.6
22	250	5.6						2.6
23	250	5.4						2.6

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute, 55 seconds.

Table 39

Burghead, Scotland ( $57.7^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $3.5^{\circ}\text{W}$ )

August 1946

Time	$\text{h}^1\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^1\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{f}^0\text{E}$	$\text{f}^1\text{E}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00		6.6						
01		6.3						
02		6.0						
03		5.6						
04		5.6						
05		5.6						
06		6.2						
07		6.7						
08		7.1						
09		7.3						
10		7.4						
11		7.7						
12		7.5						
13		7.5						
14		7.5						
15		7.5						
16		7.5						
17		7.6						
18		7.8						
19		7.9						
20		7.8						
21		7.8						
22		7.4						
23		6.8						

Time:  $0.0^{\circ}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 40

Peshawar, India ( $34.0^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $71.5^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

August 1946

Time	*	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^1\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^0\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^1\text{E}$	$\text{f}^0\text{E}$	$\text{f}^1\text{E}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07		300	7.9				3.7	
08		300	8.7				3.8	3.0
09		360	9.1				4.0	
10		390	10.1				4.0	
11		390	10.6				4.1	
12		390	11.0				4.0	2.6
13		390	11.6				4.0	
14		390	11.6				(3.9)	
15		390	11.4				3.8	
16		360	11.0				3.8	2.7
17		360	10.6				3.9	
18		360	10.2				4.0	
19		360	9.5				3.8	
20		360	8.6				(3.7)	
21		390	7.8				(3.5)	
22		360	7.4				(3.6)	
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: Manual operation.

\*Height at 0.53  $\text{f}^0\text{F}_2$ .

\*\*Both normal and abnormal values of E.

\*\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 41

Wuchang, China ( $30.6^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $114.4^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

August 1946

Time	$h^{\circ}F_2$	$f^{\circ}F_2$	$h^{\circ}F_1$	$f^{\circ}F_1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}s$	F2-M3000
00	280	7.9				3.4	3.0	
01	285	7.9				2.7	2.8	
02	270	7.7					3.0	
03	240	6.8				3.0	3.1	
04	255	6.5				3.0	3.0	
05	250	6.2					3.1	
06	250	7.6			120			
07	230	8.5			125			
08	245	8.2	220	5.0	115	3.0	3.7	3.4
09	285	8.6	220	5.4	110	3.6	4.2	3.2
10	280	9.0	220	5.4	110	(3.5)	5.2	3.0
11	330	9.6	210	6.0	110	(3.9)	4.8	2.8
12	340	12.0	200	5.8	112	(3.8)		
13	340	12.0	210	5.9	110	(4.1)		
14	330	11.9	225	5.6	120			
15	320	12.0	230	5.6	110	(3.7)		
16	290	11.5	235	5.2	120	(3.7)		
17	275	(11.0)	230	5.1	120	(3.1)		
18	270	(10.5)	230	4.7	122	(3.0)	4.2	(3.1)
19	250	(9.0)	230		110		4.1	(3.1)
20	260	(8.4)			100		3.7	(3.0)
21	275	8.1					3.2	3.0
22	270	8.5					3.0	3.0
23	270	8.2					3.5	3.0

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 19.2 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 42

Delhi, India ( $28.6^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $77.1^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

August 1946

Time	*	$f^{\circ}F_2$	$h^{\circ}F_1$	$f^{\circ}F_1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}s$	F2-M3000
00		390			8.0			
01		(390)			(7.6)			
02		390			7.3			
03		(360)			(6.6)			
04		360			6.4			
05		360			6.2			
06		360			6.5			
07		330			8.2			
08		360			8.7			
09		390			9.5			
10		420			10.0			
11		420			11.2			
12		420			12.0			
13		420			(12.6)			
14		390			(12.5)			
15		(390)			(12.5)			
16		(390)			(12.2)			
17		375			(12.0)			
18		(360)			11.4			
19		(390)			10.4			
20		390			9.7			
21		390			8.9			
22		390			8.5			
23		390			8.2			

Time: Local.

Sweep: Manual operation.

\*Height at  $0.53 f^{\circ}F_2$ .

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 43

Bombay, India ( $19.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ ,  $73.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

August 1946

Time	*	$f^{\circ}F_2$	$h^{\circ}F_1$	$f^{\circ}F_1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}s$	F2-M3000
00								2.6
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06			(6.4)					
07		330	5.3					
08		375	9.5					
09		450	10.3					
10		510	11.3					
11		510	11.9					
12		(510)	(12.2)					
13		(480)	(12.5)					
14		480	(13.0)					
15		480	13.6					
16		435	14.0					
17		420	13.8					
18		420	14.0					
19		420	12.8					
20		420	11.8					
21		420	11.2					
22		420	9.7					
23		(420)	(7.8)					

Time: Local.

Sweep: Manual operation.

\*Height at  $0.53 f^{\circ}F_2$ .

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 44

Madras, India ( $13.0^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $80.2^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

August 1946

Time	*	$f^{\circ}F_2$	$h^{\circ}F_1$	$f^{\circ}F_1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}s$	F2-M3000
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06		(420)			6.0			
07		390			8.3			
08		480			9.5			
09		580			10.0			
10		570			10.0			
11		600			10.4			
12		600			10.0			
13		600			10.4			
14		600			10.7			
15		600			11.0			
16		580			11.3			
17		580			11.5			
18		540			11.4			
19		510			10.8			
20		495			10.6			
21		480			10.5			
22		480			9.8			
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: Manual operation.

\*Height at  $0.53 f^{\circ}F_2$ .

Table 45\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}_\text{s}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}_3000$
00	294	3.3						
01	280	3.3						
02	266	3.2						
03	265	2.9						
04	266	2.7						
05	278	2.5						
06	256	3.9						
07	318	4.5	244	3.6	114	2.3		
08	338	4.9	230	3.9	109	2.7		
09	345	5.2	223	4.0	105	2.9		
10	325	5.7	210	4.1	107	3.0		
11	337	5.8	209	4.2	106	3.1		
12	350	5.8	205	4.3	106	3.2		
13	336	5.9	210	4.2	105	3.2		
14	315	5.9	210	4.2	106	3.1		
15	318	5.6	225	4.0	106	3.0		
16	302	5.5	234	3.8	109	2.7		
17	275	5.5	245	3.4	114	2.2		
18	250	5.7						
19	249	5.5						
20	253	4.7						
21	270	4.0						
22	285	3.7						
23	295	3.6						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 46\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

September 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}_\text{s}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}_3000$
00	283	3.2						
01	279	3.2						
02	260	3.2						
03	248	2.9						
04	271	2.6						
05	290	2.4						
06	273	2.9						
07	253	4.2						2.1
08	309	4.8	242	3.8	111	2.6		
09	317	5.2	228	4.0	108	2.9		
10	351	5.3	222	4.2	106	3.0		
11	339	5.6	216	4.2	106	3.2		
12	318	6.1	219	4.2	106	3.2		
13	308	6.2	224	4.2	106	3.1		
14	302	6.0	220	4.1	107	3.1		
15	294	5.7	219	3.9	109	2.9		
16	273	5.5	224	3.6	112	2.5		
17	248	5.1						2.1
18	238	4.6						
19	252	4.2						
20	276	3.8						
21	273	3.6						
22	279	3.4						
23	281	3.2						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 47\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

August 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}_\text{s}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}_3000$
00	295	3.1						
01	290	3.0						
02	283	3.0						
03	275	3.0						
04	257	3.0						
05	268	2.5						
06	281	2.2						
07	250	3.7						
08	262	4.8						
09	283	5.1	225	3.8	112	2.3		
10	306	5.6	217	4.0	104	2.9		
11	312	5.9	216	4.1	102	3.0		
12	305	6.2	212	4.1	103	3.1		
13	296	5.9	214	4.1	104	3.1		
14	293	5.8	219	4.0	104	3.0		
15	274	5.7	216	3.8	105	2.7		
16	260	5.5	215	3.5	107	2.4		
17	246	5.1						
18	232	4.4						
19	260	3.6						
20	273	3.5						
21	278	3.3						
22	283	3.1						
23	291	3.1						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 48\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

July 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}_\text{s}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}_3000$
00	276	3.2						
01	279	3.2						
02	277	3.4						
03	269	3.3						
04	258	3.3						
05	240	3.0						
06	247	2.4						
07	244	3.1						
08	235	4.5						1.9
09	255	5.0	231	3.5	114	2.3		
10	281	5.1	220	3.8	110	2.6		
11	291	5.5	211	4.0	109	2.8		
12	235	5.8	212	4.0	108	2.9		
13	279	5.8	214	4.0	107	2.9		
14	272	5.7	219	3.9	107	2.8		
15	269	5.5	219	3.6	107	2.6		
16	246	5.3						
17	230	4.7						
18	233	3.8						
19	247	3.2						
20	252	2.9						
21	264	3.0						
22	256	3.1						
23	269	3.2						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 49\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

June 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	$\text{FOF1}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEs}$	F2-M3000
00	280	3.2						
01	275	3.4						
02	272	3.4						
03	274	3.6						
04	262	3.7						
05	239	3.6						
06	239	2.9						
07	238	3.4						
08	230	4.9						
09	249	5.4	230	3.6	115	2.4		
10	255	5.7	217	3.9	111	2.7		
11	267	5.8	216	4.0	110	2.8		
12	272	6.0	211	4.1	108	2.9		
13	271	6.0	211	4.0	109	2.8		
14	265	6.2	215	3.9	109	2.7		
15	255	6.2	221	3.6	109	2.5		
16	236	5.7				2.1		
17	226	5.0						
18	235	3.9						
19	250	3.5						
20	252	3.3						
21	259	3.2						
22	264	3.3						
23	270	3.3						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 50\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

May 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	$\text{FOF1}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEs}$	F2-M3000
00	290	3.3						
01	292	3.4						
02	288	3.5						
03	286	3.6						
04	270	3.6						
05	243	3.3						
06	247	2.7						
07	240	4.0						
08	242	5.3						
09	255	5.7						
10	269	6.0						
11	270	6.3						
12	271	6.4						
13	288	6.5						
14	275	7.0						
15	255	6.8						
16	238	6.6						
17	225	5.6						
18	237	4.4						
19	247	3.8						
20	252	3.4						
21	264	3.3						
22	264	3.3						
23	276	3.2						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 51\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

April 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	$\text{FOF1}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEs}$	F2-M3000
00	285	3.8						
01	289	3.8						
02	279	3.8						
03	270	3.9						
04	254	3.8						
05	243	3.4						
06	253	3.0						
07	237	5.0						
08	252	6.1	235	3.7	116	2.4		
09	267	6.7	233	4.1	110	2.8		
10	268	7.1	222	4.3	110	3.0		
11	286	7.3	215	4.4	108	3.1		
12	281	7.9	214	4.4	108	3.3		
13	278	7.9	213	4.4	107	3.3		
14	275	7.9	226	4.3	106	3.2		
15	267	7.9	236	4.0	107	2.9		
16	255	7.6	241	3.7	109	2.6		
17	236	6.8				2.0		
18	233	5.9						
19	248	5.0						
20	262	4.7						
21	261	4.4						
22	263	4.0						
23	275	3.9						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 52\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

March 1943

Time	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F2}$	$\text{fOF2}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{F1}$	$\text{FOF1}$	$\text{h}^{\prime}\text{E}$	$\text{fOE}$	$\text{fEs}$	F2-M3000
00	293	4.3						
01	287	4.1						
02	282	4.0						
03	266	3.9						
04	265	3.7						
05	268	3.4						
06	249	3.8						
07	252	5.1						
08	278	5.9						
09	304	6.3						
10	308	6.6						
11	312	6.5						
12	311	7.0						
13	319	7.1						
14	307	7.3						
15	301	7.2						
16	289	7.2						
17	269	7.4						
18	246	7.2						
19	239	6.4						
20	245	5.4						
21	267	4.7						
22	287	4.4						
23	288	4.3						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 53\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

February 1943

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$f^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f_{Es}$	F2-M3000
00	291	4.7						
01	275	4.6						
02	264	4.2						
03	265	3.6						
04	266	3.3						
05	270	3.1						
06	255	4.1						
07	287	4.9	250	3.6	114	2.3		
08	312	5.4	233	4.0	110	2.8		
09	325	5.6	227	4.2	108	3.0		
10	351	5.9	212	4.4	106	3.2		
11	356	6.2	211	4.5	104	3.3		
12	355	6.2	211	4.5	103	3.4		
13	359	6.3	213	4.5	102	3.4		
14	345	6.4	226	4.4	103	3.4		
15	335	6.4	234	4.3	104	3.2		
16	321	6.3	234	4.1	108	3.0		
17	301	6.3	236	3.8	111	2.7		
18	274	6.2	248	3.2	117	2.1		
19	248	6.3						
20	247	5.8						
21	268	5.0						
22	291	4.7						
23	299	4.6						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 54\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

January 1943

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$f^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f_{Es}$	F2-M3000
00	282	5.2						
01	270	4.8						
02	259	4.3						
03	266	3.5						
04	277	3.1						
05	260	3.3						
06	254	4.3						
07	304	5.1	240	3.8	111	2.1		
08	321	5.6	228	4.1	108	2.9		
09	335	5.7	223	4.3	104	3.1		
10	357	5.8	213	4.4	103	3.3		
11	357	6.0	210	4.5	102	3.4		
12	371	6.1	213	4.6	102	3.4		
13	356	6.3	211	4.6	101	3.4		
14	342	6.3	211	4.5	102	3.4		
15	344	6.3	217	4.3	102	3.2		
16	328	6.4	222	4.2	104	3.0		
17	298	6.6	231	3.9	109	2.7		
18	270	6.5	245	3.5	114	2.3		
19	249	6.4						
20	245	6.0						
21	267	5.5						
22	286	5.3						
23	294	5.2						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 55\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

December 1942

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$f^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f_{Es}$	F2-M3000
00	288	6.0						
01	272	5.9						
02	269	5.3						
03	273	4.6						
04	279	4.1						
05	262	4.3						
06	272	4.9						
07	327	5.4	238	4.0	116	2.2		
08	333	5.9	225	4.3	106	3.0		
09	342	6.3	215	4.4	103	3.2		
10	349	6.4	215	4.6	101	3.3		
11	353	6.7	208	4.7	100	3.4		
12	358	6.8	217	4.7	100	3.5		
13	365	6.8	222	4.7	100	3.5		
14	359	6.8	225	4.6	100	3.4		
15	348	6.9	229	4.5	102	3.3		
16	334	7.1	236	4.2	103	3.1		
17	309	7.0			108	2.7		
18	273	7.0			116	2.3		
19	255	7.0						
20	258	6.6						
21	233	6.4						
22	290	6.2						
23	298	6.0						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 56\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

November 1942

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$f^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f_{Es}$	F2-M3000
00	287	5.6						
01	260	5.2						
02	272	4.5						
03	284	3.9						
04	291	3.6						
05	271	3.8						
06	266	4.6						
07	344	5.0	234	3.9	114	2.2		
08	374	5.4	228	4.2	104	3.0		
09	371	5.9	225	4.4	101	3.2		
10	361	6.4	217	4.5	100	3.3		
11	357	6.8	214	4.6	100	3.4		
12	338	7.0	220	4.6	100	3.4		
13	333	7.1	219	4.6	100	3.4		
14	323	7.1	217	4.5	100	3.3		
15	311	7.0	230	4.4	102	3.2		
16	306	6.7	236	4.2	104	3.0		
17	291	6.8	241	3.8	109	2.6		
18	263	6.9						
19	252	7.1						
20	256	6.6						
21	272	6.0						
22	292	5.7						
23	294	5.6						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 57\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

October 1942

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00	292	4.0						
.01	282	3.8						
02	270	3.6						
03	269	3.2						
04	288	2.9						
05	292	3.0						
06	261	4.1						
07	329	4.8	242	3.7	111	2.4		
08	375	5.2	228	4.0	107	2.8		
09	373	5.5	221	4.2	103	3.0		
10	361	5.8	213	4.3	100	3.2		
11	367	6.1	208	4.4	100	3.3		
12	358	6.3	206	4.4	100	3.4		
13	340	6.3	203	4.4	100	3.4		
14	338	6.3	215	4.3	100	3.2		
15	328	6.1	225	4.2	101	3.1		
16	302	6.0	229	3.9	105	2.8		
17	283	6.0	251	3.6	112	2.3		
18	255	6.1						
19	251	5.8						
20	266	5.3						
21	276	4.8						
22	282	4.6						
23	291	4.3						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 58\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

September 1942

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00	285	3.6						
01	279	3.6						
02	268	3.4						
03	261	3.1						
04	271	2.7						
05	293	2.6						
06	267	3.2						
07	254	4.5						
08	296	5.2	234	3.8	112	2.5		
09	341	5.5	221	4.1	109	2.8		
10	331	5.8	213	4.2	108	3.0		
11	333	6.2	215	4.3	107	3.2		
12	314	6.6	211	4.3	105	3.3		
13	308	6.4	207	4.3	105	3.2		
14	304	6.1	208	4.2	106	3.1		
15	292	5.9	213	4.1	107	2.9		
16	273	5.6	220	3.8	109	2.6		
17	247	5.4						2.0
18	213	5.0						
19	260	4.7						
20	271	4.4						
21	280	4.3						
22	279	4.0						
23	280	3.8						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 59\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

August 1942

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00	274	3.2						
01	281	3.3						
02	278	3.3						
03	271	3.3						
04	261	3.2						
05	258	2.8						
06	269	2.5						
07	243	3.8						
08	260	4.8						
09	287	5.2	231	3.8	109	2.6		
10	304	5.3	218	4.1	107	2.9		
11	306	5.2	217	4.2	105	3.0		
12	302	6.0	216	4.2	104	3.1		
13	295	6.0	211	4.2	104	3.1		
14	293	6.1	205	4.1	105	3.0		
15	275	5.8	211	3.9	107	2.8		
16	253	5.6	219	3.5	110	2.4		
17	238	5.2						
18	232	4.4						
19	246	3.7						
20	260	3.5						
21	257	3.5						
22	267	3.2						
23	271	3.1						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 60\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $149.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

July 1942

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_2$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F}_1$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Es}$	$\text{F}_2\text{-M}3000$
00	275	3.3						
01	290	3.5						
02	282	3.5						
03	273	3.5						
04	260	3.3						
05	248	3.0						
06	260	2.5						
07	248	3.1						
08	241	4.5						1.9
09	275	5.0						2.4
10	291	5.4	220	3.9	109	2.7		
11	296	5.8	214	4.1	108	2.8		
12	293	5.9	214	4.1	107	3.0		
13	294	5.9	207	4.1	107	2.9		
14	279	5.8	212	4.0	108	2.8		
15	262	5.7	221	3.7	108	2.6		
16	245	5.5						2.2
17	234	5.0						
18	238	4.0						
19	255	3.5						
20	258	3.2						
21	270	3.1						
22	268	3.1						
23	269	3.2						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 61\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

June 1942

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	f'E	fEe	F2-H3000
00	265	3.4						
01	269	3.5						
02	276	3.7						
03	274	3.8						
04	260	3.9						
05	234	3.8						
06	241	3.0						
07	231	3.5						
08	233	5.0						
09	241	5.6						
10	257	5.8	226	4.0	109	2.8		
11	266	6.2	220	4.1	109	2.9		
12	274	6.0	216	4.2	108	3.0		
13	271	6.1	216	4.1	108	3.0		
14	269	6.4	223	3.9	108	2.8		
15	249	6.6			111	2.6		
16	231	5.9				2.2		
17	219	5.1						
18	228	4.6						
19	245	3.4						
20	246	3.3						
21	252	3.2						
22	254	3.2						
23	259	3.2						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 62\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

May 1942

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	f'E	fEe	F2-H3000
00	277	3.7						
01	289	3.7						
02	289	3.8						
03	291	3.9						
04	266	4.0						
05	239	3.7						
06	250	3.0						
07	236	4.8						
08	237	6.1						
09	250	6.9						
10	263	7.4						
11	264	7.7						
12	262	7.7						
13	274	7.7						
14	263	8.0						
15	250	8.0						
16	235	7.6						
17	234	6.6						
18	230	4.9						
19	246	4.4						
20	251	4.1						
21	257	4.0						
22	260	3.8						
23	272	3.7						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 63\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

April 1942

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	f'E	fEe	F2-H3000
00	292	4.6						
01	294	4.4						
02	291	4.4						
03	277	4.2						
04	265	4.0						
05	255	3.6						
06	262	3.3						
07	238	5.7						
08	245	7.1						
09	255	8.0	228	4.2	109	2.6		
10	267	8.3	217	4.5	104	2.9		
11	277	8.6	208	4.6	103	3.3		
12	272	9.1	208	4.7	101	3.4		
13	272	9.0	214	4.6	101	3.4		
14	276	9.1	225	4.6	101	3.3		
15	267	9.0	229	4.3	102	3.0		
16	253	9.1			104	2.7		
17	236	8.5			109	2.1		
18	229	7.5						
19	242	6.2						
20	262	5.8						
21	266	5.4						
22	271	5.1						
23	275	4.8						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 64\*Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

March 1942

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	f'E	fEe	F2-H3000
00	295	5.1						
01	288	4.7						
02	291	4.3						
03	283	4.0						
04	282	3.8						
05	286	3.6						
06	260	4.1						
07	252	5.8						
08	275	6.6						
09	306	6.8						
10	309	7.3						
11	314	7.7						
12	316	8.0						
13	315	8.1						
14	296	8.0						
15	293	7.7						
16	293	7.6						
17	268	7.6						
18	255	7.7						
19	250	7.3						
20	256	6.6						
21	278	6.0						
22	287	5.7						
23	287	5.4						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 65\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

February 1942

Time	h'F2	F0F2	h'F1	F0F1	h'E	F0E	F0S	F2-M3000
00	282	5.6						
01	274	5.4						
02	266	4.8						
03	270	4.2						
04	275	3.6						
05	279	3.4						
06	258	4.6						
07	283	5.7	243	3.9	112	2.5	1.9	
08	312	6.4	232	4.2	109	2.9		
09	321	6.8	223	4.6	106	3.2		
10	330	7.1	212	4.7	104	3.3		
11	329	7.4	210	4.8	103	3.5		
12	326	7.6	205	4.8	102	3.6		
13	327	7.8	211	4.9	102	3.6		
14	322	7.7	215	4.8	103	3.6		
15	323	7.5	221	4.6	102	3.5		
16	303	7.3	229	4.4	104	3.2		
17	284	7.1	236	4.0	107	2.8		
18	260	6.9			115	2.3		
19	252	6.9						
20	256	6.8						
21	274	6.4						
22	283	6.0						
23	289	5.9						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 66\*

Canberra, Australia ( $35.3^{\circ}$ S,  $149.0^{\circ}$ E)

January 1942

Time	h'F2	F0F2	h'F1	F0F1	h'E	F0E	F0S	F2-M3000
00	277	6.4						
01	271	5.9						
02	265	5.3						
03	273	4.6						
04	283	4.0						
05	276	4.0						
06	264	4.5						
07	313	5.5			233	4.1	111	2.2
08	354	5.9			227	4.4	107	3.1
09	373	6.3			219	4.7	104	3.4
10	358	6.5			218	4.8	103	3.5
11	354	6.9			212	4.9	101	3.6
12	377	6.9			207	5.0	101	3.6
13	360	6.9			205	5.0	101	3.6
14	361	7.0			213	4.9	102	3.6
15	340	7.2			215	4.7	103	3.5
16	325	7.2			223	4.6	104	3.3
17	309	7.4			230	4.2	107	3.0
18	271	7.3			237	3.6	114	2.5
19	292	7.1						
20	299	6.8						
21	287	6.7						
22	293	6.5						
23	284	6.4						

Time:  $150.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 67\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

December 1941

Time	h'F2	F0F2	h'F1	F0F1	h'E	F0E	F0S	F2-M3000
00	255	6.0						
01	254	5.5						
02	241	5.1						
03	252	4.6						
04	268	4.2						
05	261	4.2						
06	254	4.8	232	3.5		2.2	1.4	
07	350	5.4	228	4.2		2.7		
08	387	5.8	229	4.4		3.1		
09	383	6.3	221	4.7		3.4		
10	362	6.9	218	4.7		3.5		
11	354	7.4	217	4.8		3.5		
12	356	7.8	218	4.9		3.5		
13	346	5.2	223	4.8		3.5		
14	338	5.2	225	4.8		3.4		
15	319	5.3	222	4.7		3.4		
16	314	7.8	227	4.5		3.1		
17	294	7.7	230	4.2		2.7		
18	263	7.5	233	3.5		2.1		
19	246	7.3						
20	245	7.0						
21	253	6.5						
22	260	6.0						
23	272	6.1						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 68\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

November 1941

Time	h'F2	F0F2	h'F1	F0F1	h'E	F0E	F0S	F2-M3000
00	272	5.4						
01	262	5.0						
02	257	4.5						
03	262	4.0						
04	273	3.7						
05	284	3.8			(305)	(2.6)		1.3
06	267	4.9			256	3.5		2.1
07	303	5.5			226	4.2		2.7
08	322	6.0			218	4.4		3.1
09	351	6.6			209	4.7		3.3
10	336	7.4			212	4.7		3.5
11	339	8.0			211	4.8		3.5
12	322	5.5			213	4.5		3.4
13	312	5.6			217	4.8		3.4
14	309	8.5			225	4.7		3.3
15	310	8.0			224	4.6		3.2
16	290	7.8			222	4.3		3.0
17	283	7.4			232	3.9		2.6
18	255	7.3			252	3.2		1.9
19	239	7.0						
20	245	6.4						
21	260	5.9						
22	274	5.6						
23	279	5.5						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 69\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

October 1941

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$F^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F^{\prime}2-M3000$
00	253	4.7						
01	248	4.6						
02	241	4.3						
03	244	3.9						
04	249	3.8						
05	266	3.7						
06	246	5.1	(260)	3.2	1.7			
07	252	6.1	232	4.0	2.5			
08	297	6.6	218	4.4	2.9			
09	312	7.1	219	4.7	3.2			
10	309	7.4	208	4.8	3.3			
11	311	8.1	204	4.8	3.4			
12	305	8.6	205	4.9	3.5			
13	301	8.7	211	4.9	3.4			
14	292	8.6	214	4.7	3.3			
15	291	8.0	215	4.6	3.2			
16	276	7.8	223	4.2	2.9			
17	254	7.6	231	3.6	2.4			
18	238	7.4			1.6			
19	229	7.0						
20	226	6.2						
21	243	5.4						
22	255	5.2						
23	259	4.9						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 70\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

September 1941

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$F^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F^{\prime}2-M3000$
00	260	3.9						
01	264	3.8						
02	256	3.8						
03	237	3.8						
04	253	3.4						
05	253	3.4						
06	255	3.8						1.4
07	237	5.8						2.1
08	247	6.7	227		4.1			2.6
09	267	7.1	215		4.5			3.1
10	270	7.5	213		4.7			3.3
11	269	7.5	209		4.8			3.4
12	284	8.1	209		4.8			3.4
13	283	8.2	211		4.7			3.3
14	274	8.0	210		4.6			3.3
15	273	7.8	218		4.4			3.2
16	276	7.4	219		3.9			2.8
17	251	7.1	285		3.6			2.3
18	231	6.6						1.5
19	227	6.0						
20	230	5.2						
21	243	4.6						
22	247	4.2						
23	265	4.0						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 71\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

August 1941

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$F^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F^{\prime}2-M3000$
00	255	3.4						
01	253	3.4						
02	254	3.4						
03	245	3.5						
04	234	3.5						
05	237	3.4						
06	237	3.2						
07	232	4.9						
08	233	6.1	222	3.5	2.4			
09	254	6.6	220	4.2	2.9			
10	273	7.0	220	4.5	3.1			
11	277	7.3	216	4.6	3.3			
12	275	7.4	214	4.7	3.3			
13	282	7.3	213	4.6	3.3			
14	276	7.5	212	4.5	3.2			
15	266	7.5	218	4.3	3.0			
16	246	7.0	225	3.8	2.7			
17	232	6.7			2.2			
18	218	6.0			1.2			
19	215	4.9						
20	227	3.9						
21	242	3.5						
22	246	3.3						
23	254	3.3						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 72\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

July 1941

Time	$h^{\prime}F_2$	$f^{\prime}F_2$	$h^{\prime}F_1$	$F^{\prime}F_1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}E$	$f^{\prime}Es$	$F^{\prime}2-M3000$
00	251	3.2						
01	264	3.4						
02	255	3.5						
03	248	3.6						
04	232	3.5						
05	228	3.4						
06	228	3.0						
07	228	4.0						1.5
08	226	5.5	228		2.9			2.2
09	244	6.2	222		3.8			2.7
10	256	6.6	214		4.5			2.9
11	260	6.8	214		4.4			3.1
12	279	6.9	217		4.5			3.2
13	274	6.8	214		4.4			3.1
14	265	7.0	215		4.8			3.1
15	256	7.0	223		4.0			2.8
16	241	6.5	228		3.4			2.5
17	229	6.4						1.8
18	218	5.0						
19	222	3.4						
20	235	3.1						
21	252	3.1						
22	244	3.2						
23	249	3.2						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 73\*

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

June 1941

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEs	F2-M3000
00	249	3.5						
01	246	3.7						
02	238	3.8						
03	236	4.0						
04	232	4.0						
05	220	3.8						
06	221	3.2						
07	223	4.2						
08	222	5.7	220	2.7	2.3			
09	234	6.3	212	3.6	2.6			
10	246	7.0	219	4.1	2.9			
11	246	7.0	210	4.3	3.0			
12	263	7.0	207	4.4	3.0			
13	273	7.1	216	4.4	3.0			
14	254	7.2	211	4.1	3.0			
15	250	7.4	220	3.8	2.7			
16	232	7.0	225	3.3	2.3			
17	220	6.3			1.6			
18	208	4.8						
19	222	3.5						
20	224	3.3						
21	234	3.2						
22	237	3.5						
23	243	3.5						

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 74\*

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

May 1941

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEs	F2-M3000
00	257	3.5						
01	247	3.6						
02	230	3.7						
03	242	3.7						
04	229	3.8						
05	219	3.4						
06	223	3.0						
07	217	4.7						1.5
08	225	6.0	(203)	(2.9)				2.4
09	242	6.7	222	4.0				2.7
10	256	7.5	219	4.2				3.0
11	249	7.8	215	4.3				3.1
12	255	7.5	212	4.4				3.1
13	269	7.4	211	4.4				3.1
14	265	8.0	215	4.2				3.0
15	249	8.0	219	3.9				2.5
16	233	7.6	(227)	(3.4)				2.4
17	214	6.7						1.7
18	204	5.0						(1.3)
19	220	3.5						
20	232	3.1						
21	247	3.0						
22	250	3.3						
23	251	3.3						

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 75\*

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

April 1941

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEs	F2-M3000
00	261	3.8						
01	250	3.8						
02	249	3.8						
03	244	3.7						
04	235	3.6						
05	240	3.2						
06	245	3.2						
07	238	5.5			1.2			
08	244	6.9	230	3.8	2.5			
09	250	7.7	222	4.2	2.9			
10	258	8.2	215	4.4	3.0			
11	268	8.2	206	4.5	3.2			
12	276	8.2	208	4.5	3.2			
13	286	8.5	215	4.6	3.2			
14	279	8.9	228	4.5	3.1			
15	261	9.2	230	4.2	2.9			
16	244	8.7	230	3.7	2.6			
17	228	8.2			2.0			
18	214	6.5			1.6			
19	224	4.7						
20	246	3.9						
21	252	3.9						
22	256	3.5						
23	259	3.9						

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 76\*

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

March 1941

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEs	F2-M3000
00	266	4.4						
01	265	4.2						
02	263	4.2						
03	252	4.0						
04	256	3.6						
05	261	3.3						
06	257	3.5						1.3
07	247	5.2	239	3.3				2.1
08	260	6.1	232	3.9				2.6
09	283	6.7	212	4.4				3.0
10	290	7.3	211	4.6				3.2
11	301	7.8	193	4.7				3.3
12	296	8.5	202	4.8				3.3
13	296	8.5	206	4.7				3.2
14	288	8.8	223	4.7				3.3
15	286	8.6	225	4.5				3.2
16	277	8.3	231	4.3				3.0
17	250	8.0	236	3.7				2.5
18	241	7.6						1.8
19	225	6.5						
20	233	5.6						
21	254	5.1						
22	265	4.8						
23	262	4.5						

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 77\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

February 1941

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEe	F2-M3000
00	277	5.0						
01	271	4.8						
02	264	4.5						
03	261	4.0						
04	269	3.6						
05	272	3.4						
06	264	4.0	250	3.0	1.7			
07	259	4.9	236	3.8	2.3			
08	296	5.4	229	4.2	2.8			
09	339	6.0	215	4.5	3.1			
10	334	6.4	214	4.6	3.3			
11	305	6.7	213	4.7	3.4			
12	341	7.1	211	4.8	3.5			
13	339	7.4	216	4.8	3.5			
14	389	7.4	219	4.7	3.4			
15	318	7.3	227	4.6	3.3			
16	308	7.0	228	4.4	3.1			
17	286	6.3	231	4.1	2.8			
18	251	6.6	242	3.4	2.2			
19	239	6.4						
20	241	6.1						
21	268	5.4						
22	276	5.2						
23	265	5.0						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 78\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

January 1941

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEe	F2-M3000
00	267	5.6						
01	255	5.0						
02	261	4.3						
03	272	3.9						
04	271	3.7						
05	277	3.6						1.1
06	269	4.6	257	3.2				2.0
07	288	5.3	238	3.9				2.6
08	329	5.9	225	4.5				3.0
09	352	6.6	219	4.6				3.2
10	362	7.2	216	4.8				3.5
11	354	7.8	218	4.9				3.5
12	352	8.1	210	4.9				3.6
13	336	8.3	218	4.9				3.6
14	331	8.2	228	4.8				3.6
15	326	7.9	217	4.7				3.4
16	315	7.5	223	4.5				3.2
17	305	7.1	228	4.3				2.9
18	271	6.8	239	3.6				2.3
19	256	6.7						
20	260	6.6						
21	275	6.2						
22	283	6.0						
23	272	5.8						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 79\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

December 1940

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEe	F2-M3000
00	275	6.2						
01	261	5.7						
02	265	5.1						
03	272	4.8						
04	266	4.5						
05	273	4.5	265	(3.0)	1.4			
06	269	5.1	248	3.6	2.2			
07	314	5.7	231	4.2	2.7			
08	360	6.2	221	4.5	3.1			
09	357	6.8	223	4.7	3.4			
10	354	7.4	213	4.9	3.6			
11	365	7.6	223	5.0	3.7			
12	381	7.7	225	4.9	3.6			
13	367	8.0	225	5.0	3.6			
14	367	7.9	229	4.9	3.6			
15	353	8.0	230	4.8	3.4			
16	337	8.0	232	4.7	3.2			
17	312	8.0	236	4.2	2.8			
18	279	8.1	245	3.6	2.2			
19	254	7.8			1.4			
20	249	7.3						
21	265	6.6						
22	280	6.3						
23	287	6.3						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 80\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

November 1940

Time	h'F2	fOF2	h'F1	fOF1	h'E	fOE	fEe	F2-M3000
00	279	6.5						
01	262	6.1						
02	261	5.4						
03	264	5.1						
04	269	4.6						
05	279	4.6						1.4
06	281	5.5	259	3.6				2.2
07	322	6.2	239	4.3				2.7
08	349	6.9	228	4.7				3.1
09	353	7.8	226	5.0				3.4
10	346	8.4	216	5.0				3.5
11	341	9.1	214	5.2				3.6
12	340	9.3	218	5.2				3.6
13	334	9.6	222	5.2				3.6
14	332	9.6	226	5.1				3.4
15	322	9.6	235	5.0				3.3
16	307	9.4	240	4.6				3.1
17	275	9.2	236	4.0				2.6
18	259	9.0	250	3.2				1.9
19	241	8.7						1.2
20	243	7.7						
21	261	7.1						
22	275	6.6						
23	282	6.5						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 81\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

October 1940

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$fOF2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$FOF1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	264	5.4						
01	258	5.2						
02	258	4.7						
03	269	4.2						
04	27.	4.0						
05	283	4.1						
06	251	5.6	252	3.2	1.9			
07	261	6.9	235	4.1	2.6			
08	284	7.7	227	4.7	3.0			
09	303	8.2	223	4.9	3.3			
10	313	8.7	209	5.0	3.5			
11	325	9.2	212	5.2	3.6			
12	319	9.6	214	5.2	3.6			
13	316	9.7	216	5.1	3.6			
14	309	9.6	220	5.1	3.5			
15	296	9.3	223	4.9	3.3			
16	283	8.9	229	4.5	3.0			
17	256	8.7	241	3.8	2.4			
18	240	8.3			1.6			
19	237	7.6						
20	244	6.9						
21	259	6.3						
22	274	6.0						
23	272	5.8						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 82\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

September 1940

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$fOF2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$FOF1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	256	4.7						
01	259	4.5						
02	255	4.4						
03	254	4.1						
04	263	3.9						
05	269	4.0						
06	254	4.7						1.4
07	243	7.0	238		3.6			2.4
08	251	8.0	228		4.4			2.9
09	269	8.6	221		4.8			3.2
10	281	9.2	216		5.0			3.4
11	283	9.7	211		5.1			3.5
12	287	10.0	212		5.1			3.6
13	283	10.0	214		5.0			3.6
14	276	9.6	212		5.0			3.4
15	275	9.2	218		4.8			3.3
16	261	8.9	224		4.2			2.9
17	244	8.5	242		3.2			2.3
18	232	8.2						1.5
19	226	7.3						
20	230	6.2						
21	247	5.8						
22	252	5.2						
23	259	5.0						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 83\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

August 1940

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$fOF2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$FOF1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	261	3.8						
01	255	3.8						
02	264	3.7						
03	254	3.8						
04	242	3.7						
05	247	3.4						
06	240	3.3						
07	237	5.3			2.1			
08	237	7.1	228	3.5	2.7			
09	249	7.9	220	4.3	3.0			
10	266	8.3	219	4.9	3.3			
11	274	8.6	214	5.0	3.5			
12	276	8.6	214	5.0	3.5			
13	276	8.8	219	4.9	3.5			
14	271	8.8	218	4.8	3.4			
15	257	8.6	224	4.6	3.2			
16	239	8.3	225	3.9	2.8			
17	236	8.0		2.6	2.2			
18	223	7.2		1.3				
19	221	5.8						
20	233	4.5						
21	247	4.1						
22	253	3.8						
23	255	3.6						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 84\*

Watheroo, W. Australia ( $30.3^{\circ}$ S,  $115.9^{\circ}$ E)

July 1940

Time	$h^{\prime}F2$	$fOF2$	$h^{\prime}F1$	$FOF1$	$h^{\prime}E$	$fOE$	$fEs$	$F2-M3000$
00	260	3.4						
01	254	3.4						
02	253	3.4						
03	250	3.5						
04	239	3.4						
05	235	3.2						
06	236	3.0						
07	234	4.4						1.6
08	228	6.3	205		3.0			2.3
09	243	7.4	229		4.0			2.9
10	255	7.7	224		4.4			3.1
11	259	7.9	219		4.6			3.2
12	269	7.8	215		4.7			3.3
13	270	7.9	219		4.7			3.2
14	268	8.2	220		4.5			3.2
15	260	8.4	225		4.2			3.0
16	242	7.9	228		3.6			2.6
17	226	7.3						1.9
18	217	6.0						
19	228	4.4						
20	237	3.5						
21	251	3.2						
22	260	3.3						
23	264	3.4						

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}$ E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

\*Average values.

TABLE 85  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Form adopted June 1946  
National Bureau Of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: M. S. L.

$h^{\prime}F2$  — km — January, 1947

(Characteristic) Washington, D.C. (Unit) (Month)

Lat 39.0° N, Long 77.5° W

Day	75° W Mean Time												B. W. D											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(-80) (-280) (300)	260	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
2	(-280) (-280) (280)	260	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
3	(-260) (-280) (-280)	270	260	240	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
4	-260 -260 -260	270	260	240	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
5	270	280	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290
6	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C
7	(300) <sup>K</sup> (-320) <sup>K</sup> (-280) <sup>K</sup>	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
8	(-280) (-290) (-290)	270	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
9	(-280) (-290) (-290)	270	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
10	250	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
11	(-270)	270	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
12	(-290)	280	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290
13	(-280)	280	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290
14	(-280)	280	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290
15	-260 -280 -280	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
16	(-290) 310	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
17	-260 (-300)	(-280) <sup>A</sup> (-280) <sup>B</sup>	300	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
18	(-250)	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
19	-250 -240 -270	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
20	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
21	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
22	250	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
23	250	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
24	-260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
25	270	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
26	(-360) <sup>A</sup> (-360) <sup>B</sup>	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310
27	270	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
28	250	250	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
29	290	300	300	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
30	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
31	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C	C C C C C C
Median	-270	270	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
Count	-29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29

Sweep 0.75 Mc to 11.5 Mc in 3 min Automatic

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1946 O - 1000-11

TABLE 86  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

f° F2      Mc      January 1947  
(Characteristic)      (Unit)      (Month)  
Observed at      Lat 39.0° N, Long 77.5° W  
Washington, D. C.

Day	00	75° W												Mean Time
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
1	3.9 (3.9)	4.3	4.7	(4.0)†	3.2	2.8†	3.7	(7.6)	9.2	10.2	(12.2)	(11.5)	11.3	10.4 (9.7)
2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3†	3.8	(7.2)†	(9.0)	9.7	10.7	10.7	[1.0]‡ (12.0)
3	(4.0)†	3.5	3.3	(4.0)	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.2	(7.0)	9.0	10.5	11.5	11.5	[1.0]‡ (12.0)
4	5.1 (5.3)	(5.3)	(5.0)	4.6†	4.0	3.5	4.2	(7.2)	10.6	11.0	10.9	(12.0)	12.4	12.0 (12.8)
5	(3.7)†	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.7	6.6	(8.2)	(10.4)	11.5	11.5	[1.1]‡ (12.0)
6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7	(2.8)‡	(2.9)‡	(2.8)‡	2.6†	2.6†	2.7†	3.4†	7.5	9.5	(11.4)	12.0	12.0	12.0	[1.2]‡ (12.0)
8	(3.8)†	(4.0)†	(4.1)†	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.2	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.5	[1.1]‡ (11.3)
9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2†	2.9†	3.9†	7.0	9.1	10.3	11.2	11.4	10.5	[1.0]‡ (10.6)
10	(4.1)	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4†	3.3	(3.8)	7.6	8.7	11.3	11.6	11.3	[1.0]‡ (10.4)
11	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.6†	3.6†	3.6†	4.4	(7.4)†	(9.4)†	10.8	(12.0)	11.3	[1.1]‡ (11.2)
12	(3.8)†	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.5	(7.4)	(10.2)	10.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	[1.1]‡ (11.0)
13	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	(4.1)†	3.8	(4.1)†	(7.5)	10.0	11.2	12.1	11.2	[1.1]‡ (11.0)
14	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5	3.5†	4.0	7.2	(10.6)	11.2	12.0	11.5	[1.0]‡ (10.9)
15	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.6†	4.8†	4.0	4.5	(8.3)	(11.0)	12.1	12.5	12.2	[1.1]‡ (11.3)
16	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.5	7.9	11.2	12.6	(12.6)	12.1	[1.2]‡ (12.4)
17	(4.5)	3.4	[3.7]†	3.4	(3.7)	3.5†	(3.7)	3.9	7.7	(10.6)	12.2	[1.3]‡	12.8	[1.2]‡ (12.8)
18	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8†	4.2†	3.9	4.5†	8.2	9.9	12.4	(12.8)	12.2	[1.2]‡ (12.7)
19	4.7†	4.5†	(4.5)†	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3†	5.1†	9.2	11.0	(10.2)	(11.7)	11.5	[1.1]‡ (12.0)
20	(4.2)	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8	(9.2)†	(11.8)	13.0	13.5	12.8	[1.2]‡ (12.0)
21	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(9.0)	(9.9)†	12.2	12.1	12.0	[1.1]‡ (11.9)
22	(4.7)	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.1	8.3	10.2	(11.6)	12.5	12.6	[1.1]‡ (12.3)
23	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.9	5.0	7.7	(10.2)	(11.7)	(12.7)	11.8	[1.1]‡ (11.9)
24	(5.3)	5.2	4.1	2.8	2.7†	2.8†	4.6†	7.6	9.8	12.2	(13.4)	(13.4)	12.9	[1.2]‡ (12.9)
25	(5.8)‡	4.7†	(4.7)‡	(4.0)‡	(5.5)‡	3.8†	4.0†	(3.9)‡	(4.0)‡	(6.2)‡	(6.6)‡	7.3†	7.5†	8.5† (9.6)‡
26	(1.7)‡	(1.9)‡	(2.1)‡	(2.1)‡	(2.4)‡	(2.7)‡	(2.8)‡	(2.9)‡	7.8	10.2	12.0	[1.2]‡ (12.8)	12.0	[1.2]‡ (12.5)
27	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	(3.6)†	7.5	9.2	C	C	C	[1.2]‡ (13.0)
28	(5.6)‡	(5.8)‡	(5.6)‡	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.7	(7.4)†	10.0	11.4	12.7	12.9	[1.2]‡ (13.0)
29	3.9	3.8	4.1	(4.1)†	4.3	4.0†	2.8†	3.9†	7.8	(9.6)	(11.0)‡	(12.7)	13.4	[1.2]‡ (12.7)
30	5.2	(5.4)	5.2	4.8	4.6	(4.0)	4.2	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
Median	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.2	7.6	9.9	11.3	12.2	12.0	11.8 (11.0)
Count	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	28	28	27	30	30	30	27 (27)

Sweep—Mc to Mc, automatic, supplemented when necessary by manual operation from 8.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc.

Manual  Automatic  Mc in min



TABLE 88  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946

National Bureau Of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: M. S. L.

Calculated by: A. M. K.

B. W. D.

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 39° 0' N., Long. 77° 5' W.

(Characteristic) h' F1 km (Unit)

January 1947 (Month)

Doy 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

Median Count

Sweep 0.75 Mc to 11.5 Mc in 34 min

Manual  Automatic

**TABLE 89**  
**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Form adopted June 1946  
**National Bureau Of Standards**  
 (Institution)

$f_{\text{FI}}$  Mc (Characteristic)

Mc (Unit)

January, 1947 (Month)

Washington, D. C.

Observed at Lat. 39.0° N Long. 77.5° W

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
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24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
Median Count																								

Sweep 0.75 Mc to 11.5 Mc in 3.4 min  
 Manual  Automatic

TABLE 90  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

$h^{\prime}E$  km  
(Characteristic)  
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 39.0° N., Long. 77.5° W.  
(Month) January, 1947

Day	75° W. Mean Time		75° W. Mean Time												75° W. Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09 "	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
2											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
3											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
4											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
5											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
6											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
7											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
8											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
9											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
10											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
11											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
12											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
13											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
14											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
15											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
16											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
17											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
18											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
19											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
20											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
21											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
22											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
23											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
24											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
25											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
26											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
27											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
28											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
29											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
30											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
31											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
Median											C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
Count	1	27	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	

Sweep 0.75 Mc. Int. 3.4 min  
Manual  Automatic

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1940 - 7019

TABLE 91  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Form adopted June 1946

National Bureau Of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: M. S. L.

Calculated by:

A. M. K.

B. W. D.

$f^{\circ} E$  Mc  
(Characteristic)      Mc  
(Unit)      (Month)  
Observed at Washington, D. C.  
Lat 39.0° N, Long 77.5° W

Day	75° W Mean Time		75° W Mean Time												75° W Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1								C	1.6"	2.7	[3.1] <sup>c</sup>	[3.2] <sup>c</sup>	(3.3)	(3.3)	2.9	(2.3)	1.7									
2								C	1.7"	2.6	(3.0)	(3.3)	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	(3.3)	2.8	A	C								
3								C	2.1	2.7	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	2.8	(2.3)	1.6								
4								C	2.0	2.6	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	2.3	1.7									
5								C	1.8"	2.5"	C	C	C	C	C	2.8	C	C								
6								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(2.7)	2.4	A								
7								C	2.1"	2.8	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	2.4"	A									
8								C	2.2	2.7"	C	C	C	C	C	(2.8)	A	A								
9								A	2.1"	(2.7)	[3.0] <sup>c</sup>	(3.4)	C	C	C	C	2.2"	A	A							
10								C	2.0"	2.7"	3.3"	(3.4)	C	C	C	C	2.2"	1.7								
11								C	1.9"	(2.8)	(3.3)	(3.5) <sup>c</sup>	C	C	C	(3.3)	2.7" <sup>c</sup>	2.2"	1.7							
12								C	2.2"	2.7"	C	C	C	C	C	2.9	2.4" <sup>c</sup>	(1.7)								
13								C	1.9"	2.6"	C	C	C	C	C	2.9	2.2" <sup>c</sup>	(1.6)								
14								C	2.1"	2.8"	C	C	(3.6)	3.7	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	[3.0] <sup>c</sup>	2.6	A								
15								C	2.1"	2.7"	3.0	C	C	C	C	2.8	2.6"	1.8								
16								C	2.0"	2.8"	3.0	C	C	C	C	(3.3)	2.7" <sup>c</sup>	2.2"	1.7							
17								C	1.9"	2.8	[3.3] <sup>c</sup>	[3.5] <sup>c</sup>	3.6	[3.6] <sup>c</sup>	[3.3] <sup>c</sup>	2.9	2.4	1.7"								
18								C	1.9"	2.8	C	C	C	C	C	2.9	2.4	1.7"								
19								C	2.1"	2.8	(3.4)	C	C	C	C	2.9"	A	A								
20								C	1.5"	2.1"	2.9	C	C	C	C	(3.0)	2.9" <sup>c</sup>	C								
21								C	2.2"	2.9	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	(3.5)	(3.6)	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	A	(3.5)	A									
22								C	2.1"	2.8	3.3	[3.5] <sup>c</sup>	3.5	3.5	(3.4)	3.1	2.4	2.0								
23								C	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	(2.3)"	1.7"								
24								C	2.2	2.7	(3.1)	(3.3)	3.6	(3.5)	(3.3)	(2.9)	(2.6)	1.6"								
25								C	(2.1)"	(2.8) <sup>c</sup>	C	K	C	K	C	2.9^K	(2.5) <sup>K</sup>	1.8^K								
26								C	2.2	2.7	2.9	C	C	C	C	(3.0)	(2.6)	1.8"								
27								C	2.1"	2.7	3.0	(3.4)	C	C	C	(3.0)	2.4	C								
28								C	(2.3)	2.8	(3.2)	C	C	C	C	(3.0)	2.5	1.6"								
29								C	1.8"	2.7	(3.1)	[3.3] <sup>c</sup>	C	C	C	2.9	2.6	1.6								
30								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
31								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
Median	2.1	2.7	(3.0)	(3.4)	3.6	(3.5)	(3.3)	2.9	2.4	1.7																
Count	28	2.8	2.0	1.2	8	9	11	2.3	2.4	1.8																

Sweep 0.75 Mc 10.15 Mc in 24 min  
Manual  Automatic  28

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1440-10-70519

**TABLE 92**  
**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

National Bureau Of Standards  
 (Institution)

Scaled by: M. S. L.  
 Calculated by: A. M. K.  
 B. W. D.

Day	75° W Mean Time																							
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
1	24/100	22/100	(24/100)	22/100	24/100	27/100	29/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100	31/100		
2	35/90 (26/90)	32/700	(36/100)	32/600	(38/100)	(36/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)	(38/100)		
3	10/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100		
4	17/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100		
5	27/100	23/100	24/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100		
6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
8	B (26/100)	24/90	17/100	29/100	34/100	29/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	34/100	
9	26/100	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	27/90	
10	28/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100		
11	24/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100		
12	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100		
13	27/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100		
14	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100		
15	24/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100		
16	28/100	21/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100	29/100		
17	38/140	35/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130	38/130		
18	24/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100		
19	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100	23/100		
20	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100	24/100		
21	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
22	23/100	(27/100)	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100		
23	29/120	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110	28/110		
24	(29/110)	29/110	37/20	29/110	40/110	(28/100)	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	
25	23/120	10/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110	29/110		
26	27	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100	27/100		
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
28	22/110	23/100	35/100	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
29	22/110	23/100	23/100	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
31	Median	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Count	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29

\* \* Median fEs less than median  $10^{16}$ , or less than lower limiting frequency of recorder.

Sweep 0.75 Mcall.5 Mc in 3.4 min

Manual □ Automatic ■



Form adopted June 1946  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

**TABLE 94**  
**IONOSPHERIC DATA**  
F2-M 3000, (Unit)  
(Characteristic)      January, 1947  
                          (Month)  
Observed at      Washington, D.C.  
Lat 39.0° N, Long 77.5° W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	National Bureau Of Standards (Institution)				
																									Calculated by:				
1	2.7	(2.7)	2.7	3.0	(3.3) <sup>g</sup>	3.1	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.0	(3.2)	3.2	3.1	(2.8)	(3.0)	(3.0)	3.0	C	3.1	(2.9)	C	3.2	(3.2)	(2.9)	(2.7)	2.9					
2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.1	(3.2) <sup>g</sup>	3.2	3.1	2.9	C	2.8	2.9	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.0)	2.9	2.9	3.1				
3	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	3.0	2.8	(2.7)	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	(3.2)	3.2	3.1	3.2	(2.8)	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	C	C	C	C	2.9	(2.9)				
4	2.9	(3.0)	(2.9)	(3.0)	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.0	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	2.9	(3.1)	3.2	3.2	2.9	(2.9)	C	(2.7)	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	(3.0)	(2.9)	(3.0)	3.0	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>				
5	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.3	(3.3)	(3.2)	3.2	C	C	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.9	(2.5)	2.9	C	C	(3.1) <sup>k</sup>	C	C	C	C	(3.0) <sup>k</sup>	(3.0) <sup>k</sup>	2.9 <sup>k</sup>		
7	(2.8) <sup>f</sup>	(2.6) <sup>k</sup>	(2.7) <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>k</sup>	3.0 <sup>k</sup>	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.0	3.2	(3.1)	3.0	2.9	(2.9)	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)	3.2	2.9	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	2.8					
8	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8)	(2.9) <sup>f</sup>	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	(2.9)	2.8	2.9	C	C	C	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	2.9			
9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	(3.1)	3.0	(3.1)	3.0	(3.0)	C	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.9				
10	(3.0)	3.1	3.0	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	2.9	(3.2)	(3.0)	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	(3.2)	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.1	2.9	
11	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.1 <sup>f</sup>	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.0	(3.3) <sup>j</sup>	(3.0)	3.3	(3.1)	3.3	(3.1)	3.1	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.2) <sup>j</sup>	C	(3.3)	C	C	C	C	C	(3.2) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>		
12	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	(3.3)	(3.3)	3.2	3.1	(3.0)	3.2	3.1	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.1	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>			
13	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	3.1	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	3.1	(3.4)	3.2	3.2	3.1	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	2.6				
14	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2 <sup>f</sup>	2.9	(3.3)	(3.2)	3.3	2.9	(2.7)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0		
15	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.1	3.0	(3.2)	(3.2)	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9		
16	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	(3.2)	2.9	2.9	(2.9)	2.7	2.7	(2.9)	2.8	(2.8)	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8		
17	(2.8)	2.8 <sup>f</sup>	2.9	A	(2.8)	3.1 <sup>f</sup>	(3.0) <sup>f</sup>	2.9	3.0	(3.2)	3.2	3.2	C	3.1	3.0	C	2.9	(2.9)	3.0	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	C	2.8	(3.1)	2.8	2.9	2.9			
18	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	2.8 <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.2	3.1	3.1	(3.2)	(3.0)	2.8 <sup>f</sup>	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	2.9	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	3.0	3.0	2.9			
19	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	(2.9) <sup>f</sup>	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.1 <sup>f</sup>	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	(3.2)	3.1	C	C	(3.0)	3.0	2.8	(3.1)	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9				
20	(2.8)	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	3.3	3.2	(3.2)	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	(2.8)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
21	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.2)	(3.3)	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	(3.1)	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	(3.0)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9			
22	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	(3.1)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9			
23	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	(3.2)	(3.1)	(2.9)	(2.9)	3.0	2.9	2.7	(2.8)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
24	(3.0)	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5 <sup>f</sup>	2.4 <sup>f</sup>	2.4 <sup>f</sup>	(2.5)	(2.8)	C	(3.1)	(2.8)	C	(3.0)	(3.0)	C	(3.0)	3.0	3.0	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>							
25	(2.6) <sup>j</sup>	2.5 <sup>k</sup>	C	(2.4) <sup>k</sup>	(2.4) <sup>k</sup>	2.4 <sup>k</sup>	2.3 <sup>k</sup>	(2.4) <sup>j</sup>	(2.5) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>k</sup>	C	C	2.6 <sup>k</sup>	2.5 <sup>k</sup>	2.6 <sup>k</sup>	2.5 <sup>k</sup>	2.5 <sup>k</sup>	2.5 <sup>k</sup>	2.5 <sup>k</sup>	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	2.8 <sup>j</sup>	2.8 <sup>j</sup>			
26	(2.6) <sup>f</sup>	(2.5) <sup>k</sup>	(2.5) <sup>k</sup>	(2.5) <sup>f</sup>	(2.5) <sup>f</sup>	(2.6) <sup>k</sup>	(2.6) <sup>k</sup>	(2.6) <sup>k</sup>	(2.8) <sup>f</sup>	3.1	3.0	C	C	(3.0)	(2.9)	C	C	(3.0)	(2.7)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7			
27	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	(2.8)	3.2	3.1	C	C	(3.1)	(2.5)	(2.7)	(3.2)	C	(3.0)	(3.0)	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>			
28	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	(3.3) <sup>j</sup>	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	(3.1)	3.2	3.0	3.0	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	3.0			
29	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	3.3	(3.3)	C	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	C	2.9	(3.0)	3.0	3.0	3.0		
30	2.9	(3.0)	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	(2.9)	2.8	C	C	C	C	(3.0)	(2.8)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
Median	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	(3.0)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9		
Count	28	27	27	27	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	25	26	26	27	25	25	25	24	24	23	22	22	21	21	21	27	

Sweep 0.15 Mc to 11.5 Mc, Min. 3.5 min  
Manual  Automatic

U. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1946 O-10114

TABLE 95

F1-M3000, (Characteristic)      January 47  
 (Units)                            (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.  
 Lat. 39.0° N., Long. 77.5° W.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

Day	75° W Mean Time																								B. W. D.	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
M. S. L.	National Bureau Of Standards (Institution)																								A. M. K.	
1																										
2																										
3																										
4																										
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29																										
30																										
31																										
Median Count																										

Sweep 0.75 Mc to 11.5 Mc in 3.4 min  
 Manual  Automatic

TABLE 96  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

E-M1500, January, 1947  
(Characteristic) (Unit)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.

Form adopted June 1946  
National Bureau Of Standards  
(Institution)

Day	75° W Mean Time												B. W. D.
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	
1								C	4.3 <sup>n</sup>	4.0	C	4.0	C
2								C	4.5 <sup>n</sup>	(3.7)	(4.2)	(4.2)	C
3								C	3.6	4.2	(4.1)	C	C
4								C	3.4	4.0	(4.1)	C	C
5								C	(4.1) <sup>n</sup>	4.2 <sup>n</sup>	C	C	C
6								C	C	C	C	C	C
7								C	(3.6) <sup>n</sup>	3.8	(4.2)	C	C
B								C	3.7	4.2 <sup>n</sup>	C	C	C
9								A	(3.8) <sup>n</sup>	(4.1)	C	C	C
10								C	(4.1) <sup>n</sup>	4.0 <sup>n</sup>	3.7 <sup>n</sup>	(3.8)	C
11								C	(4.5) <sup>n</sup>	(4.1)	(4.2)	(4.2) <sup>n</sup>	C
12								C	(3.6) <sup>n</sup>	4.1 <sup>n</sup>	C	C	C
13								C	4.2 <sup>n</sup>	4.2 <sup>n</sup>	C	C	C
14								C	(4.2) <sup>n</sup>	4.3 <sup>n</sup>	C	C	C
15								C	4.3 <sup>n</sup>	4.5 <sup>n</sup>	4.1	C	C
16								C	4.1 <sup>n</sup>	4.0 <sup>n</sup>	4.2	C	C
17								C	4.1 <sup>n</sup>	4.1	C	C	C
18								C	4.2 <sup>n</sup>	4.0	C	C	C
19								C	4.4 <sup>n</sup>	4.2	(3.8)	C	C
20								C	4.3 <sup>n</sup>	3.9	C	C	C
21								C	3.7 <sup>n</sup>	4.2	C	(4.2)	C
22								C	4.1 <sup>n</sup>	4.0	C	C	C
23								C	3.5	4.5	C	C	C
24								C	3.6	4.0	(4.3)	(4.3)	C
25								C <sup>r</sup>	(4.0) <sup>n</sup>	(4.1)	C <sup>r</sup>	C <sup>r</sup>	C <sup>r</sup>
26								C	4.2	3.8	4.1	C	C
27								C	4.4 <sup>n</sup>	4.0	(4.1)	C	C
28								C	(4.1)	4.2	(4.1)	C	C
29								C	4.3 <sup>n</sup>	4.3	(4.1)	C	C
30								C	C	C	C	C	C
31								C	C	C	C	C	C
Median								C	4.1	4.1	4.1	(4.2)	4.2
Count								28	28	16	8	7	5
										6	19	24	7

Sweep 0.5 Mcalls. Mc in 3.4 min  
Manual  Automatic

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1946 O - 70818

Table 97  
Ionospheric Storminess, January 1947

Day Jan.	Ionosphere Character*		Principal Storms		Geomagnetic Character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	2			1	1
2	3	2			2	2
3	1	1			2	3
4	1	2			2	4
5	3	2			3	3
6	***	1	2300	---	4	2
7	4	2	---	1200	2	1
8	2	2			3	1
9	3	2			0	0
10	2	2			0	0
11	0	2			0	0
12	2	2			0	0
13	1	2			0	0
14	1	2			0	1
15	1	2			1	2
16	2	2			3	4
17	3	0	0300	---	3	2
18	1	1	---	1200	2	2
19	0	2			2	1
20	1	1			1	1
21	***	1			1	1
22	1	1			1	2
23	1	1			1	2
24	3	0			3	3
25	3	6			5	4
26	6	1			4	3
27	1	1			2	3
28	0	1			2	2
29	2	1			2	2
30	1	1			1	1
31	***	***			2	1

\*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D.C., during 12-hour period on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, magnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*\*No readable record. Refer to Table 86 for detailed explanation.

/Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 98

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D.C.

Day 1947	GCT		Location of Transmitters	Relative Intensity at minimum*	Other Phenomena
	Beginning	End			
January 14	1430	1455	Ohio, D.C., England, Mexico, Ontario	0.2	Terr.mag.pulse** 1430-1445
	1834	1915	Ohio, D.C., England, Mexico, Ontario	0.0	
	1621	1650	Ohio, D.C., Mexico	0.2	
	2215	2250	Mexico	0.2	
	1930	2010	Ohio, D.C., Mexico, New York, Ontario	0.1	

\*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station W8XAL, 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant, for all SID except the following: Station XEWW, 9500 kilocycles, 3000 kilometers distant, was used for the SID on January 26 at 2215.

\*\*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Table 99

## Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief

## Cable and Wireless, Ltd.

1946 December Day	GCT		Receiving Station	Location of Transmitters
	Beginning	End		
14	0720	0755	Brentwood, England	Belgian Congo, Kenya, Southern Rhodesia
14	1600	1630	Somerton, England	Argentina, Barbados
17	1015	1030	Brentwood, England	Belgian Congo, Brazil, Madagascar, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, U.S.S.R., Yugoslavia, Zanzibar
20	1220	1305	Brentwood, England	Belgian Congo, Brazil, Kenya, Madagascar, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, Zanzibar
20	1229	1250	Somerton, England	Argentina, Barbados, China, Egypt, Gold Coast, Japan, Nigeria, Union of South Africa
21	1105	1110	Brentwood, England	Brazil, Bulgaria, Madagascar, Zanzibar
1947 January 14	0950	1035	Brentwood, England	Austria, Belgian Congo, Brazil, Canary Is., Greece, India, Iran, Kenya, Madagascar, Palestine, Portugal, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, Switzerland, Syria, Turkey, Yugoslavia, Zanzibar
	0953	1010	Somerton, England	Argentina, Barbados, Ceylon, Egypt, Gold Coast, India, Nigeria, Union of South Africa
	1420	1505	Brentwood, England	Brazil, Chile
	1432	1505	Somerton, England	Argentina, Barbados
	1504	1115	Brentwood, England	Austria, Belgian Congo, Brazil, Canary Is., Greece, Madagascar, Palestine, Portugal, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, Switzerland, Syria, U.S.S.R., Yugoslavia, Zanzibar
	1525	1315	Brentwood, England	Belgian Congo, Brazil, Chile, Madagascar, Palestine
	1945	2130	Brentwood, England	Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Uruguay, Venezuela

Note—Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances, for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Table 100

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures  
December 1946

Compared with CRPL Warnings and CRPL Probable Disturbed Period Forecasts

Day	North Atlantic						North Pacific						<u>Quality Figure Scale:</u>
	Quality Figure	CRPL* Warning	CRPL Probable	Geo-magnetic	CRPL* Warning	CRPL Probable	Geo-magnetic						
	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	
1	6	6			0	2	5	6			0	2	
2	6	6			1	2	6	5			1	2	
3	5	6			2	1	6	5			2	1	
4	5	6			1	2	7	5			1	2	
5	5	6			2	2	6	6			2	2	
6	6	6			2	2	6	6			2	2	
7	6	6			2	2	7	5			2	2	
8	6	6			2	1	6	7			2	1	
9	6	6			1	1	6	5			1	1	
10	6	6			2	3	5	(4)			2	3	
11	6	6			2	3	5	5			2	3	
12	6	5	X		2	2	6	5	X		2	2	
13	5	6			2	2	6	6			2	2	
14	5	6			1	0	5	-			1	0	
15	6	6			1	1	7	5			1	1	
16	6	6			1	2	7	6			1	2	
17	6	5			2	1	7	6			2	1	
18	6	6			2	2	8	8			2	2	
19	5	5	X		3	3	7	7	X		3	3	
20	6	6			1	0	8	8	X		1	0	(S)
21	6	6			2	2	7	7			2	2	
22	6	5			3	2	7	8			3	2	
23	6	6			2	2	7	7			2	2	S
24	6	6			1	1	8	8			1	1	
25	6	6			1	2	7	7			1	2	
26	6	5			2	2	7	7			2	2	
27	6	5			2	2	6	6			2	2	
28	5	6			2	1	7	6			2	1	
29	7	6			2	1	6	5			2	1	
30	6	6			1	1	6	(4)			1	1	
31	6	6			1	1	7	7			1	1	

## Scores:

H	0	0	0	0	0
M	0	0	2	2	2
G	28	26	26	26	24
(S)	1	2	0	0	0
S	2	3	3	3	5

\*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D. C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half-day as broadcast.

Symbols

X Warning given or probable disturbed date.

H Quality 4 or worse on day or half-day of warning.

M Quality 4 or worse on day or half-day of no warning.

G Quality 5 or better on day of no warning.

(S) Quality 5 on day of warning.

S Quality 6 or better on day of warning.

( ) Quality 4 or worse (disturbed).

Geomagnetic  $K_A$  on the standard scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

Table 101

Daily Median Values of American Relative Sunspot Numbers\*

January 1947

Date	No.	Date	No.
1	88	16	197
2	72	17	199
3	68	18	210
4	45	19	184
5	63	20	169
6	80	21	138
7	74	22	144
8	85	23	164
9	78	24	155
10	110	25	147
11	126	26	88
12	151	27	100
13	137	28	67
14	149	29	55
15	188	30	60
		31	71
No. of Days 31		Mean 118.1	

\* Median of data from 15 observers.

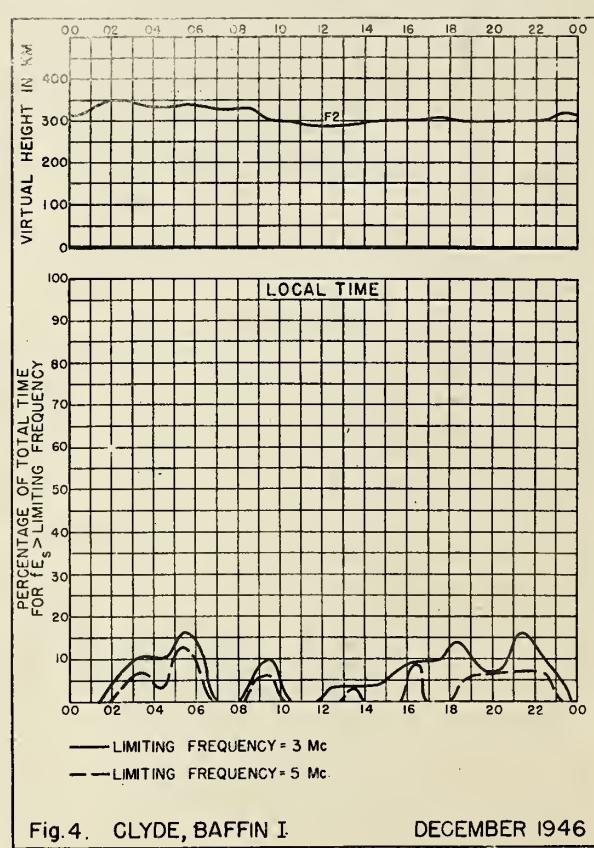
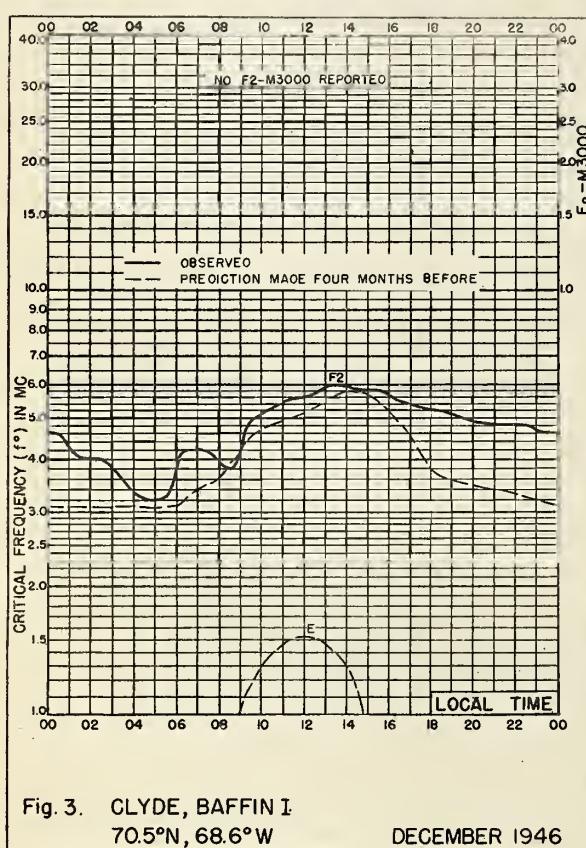
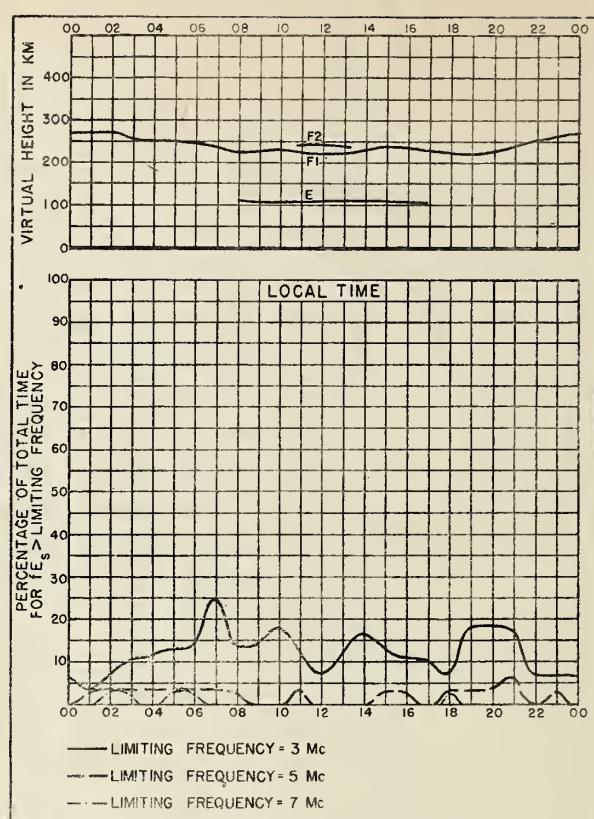
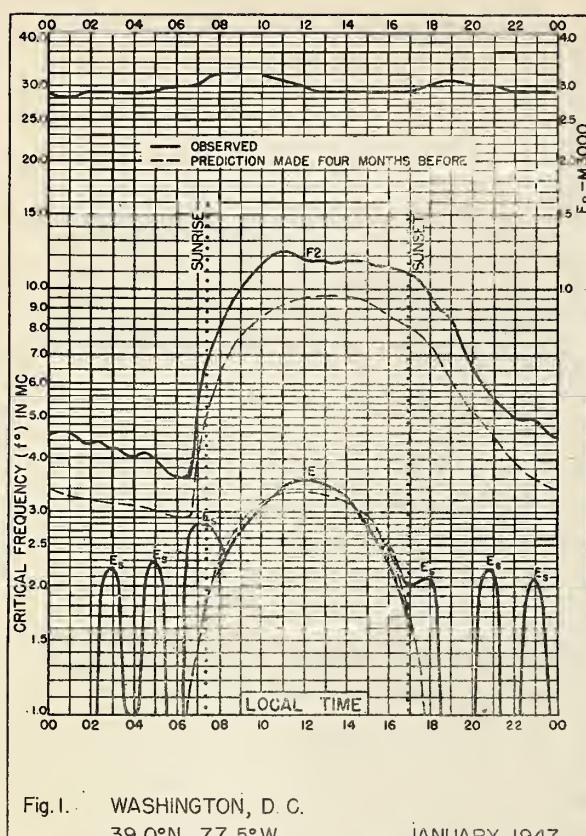
Table 162

CARTOGRAFIA Y MAPAS EN LOS CICLOS DE VIDA DE LOS SISTEMAS

Second row Red line 63746  
Third row Red line 63701A

INFLUENCE OF CROWN RATIO

Table 102 (Continued)



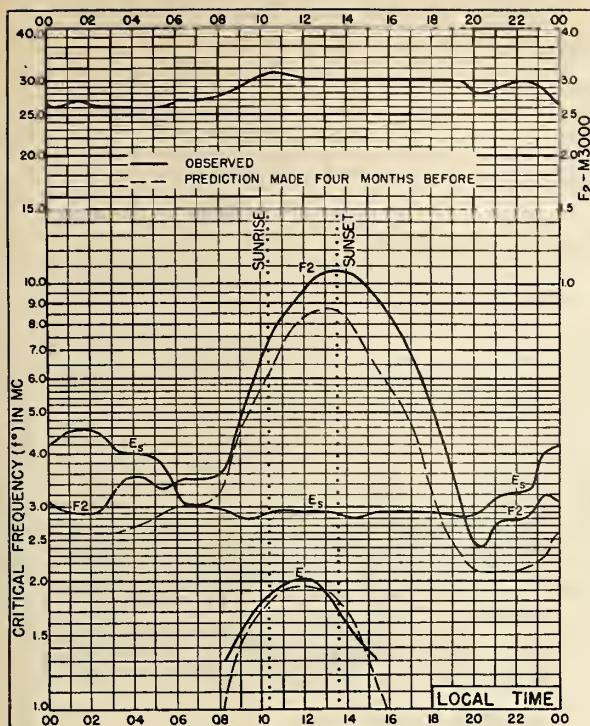


Fig. 5. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W DECEMBER 1946

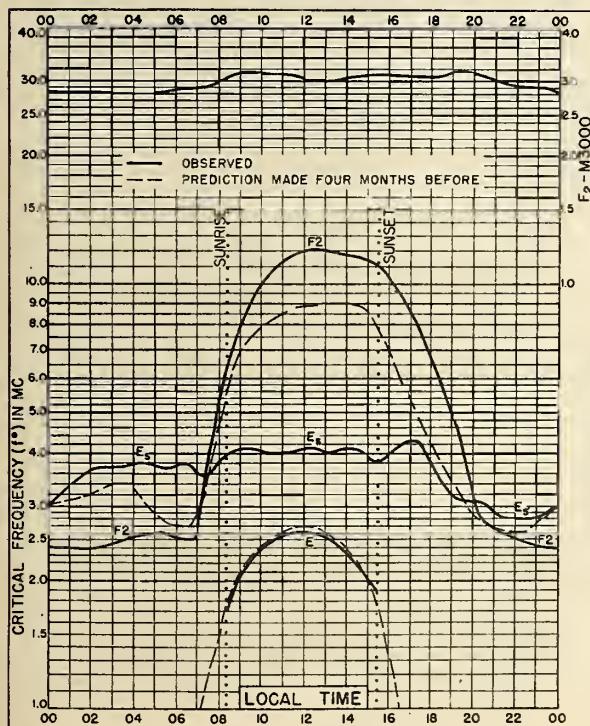
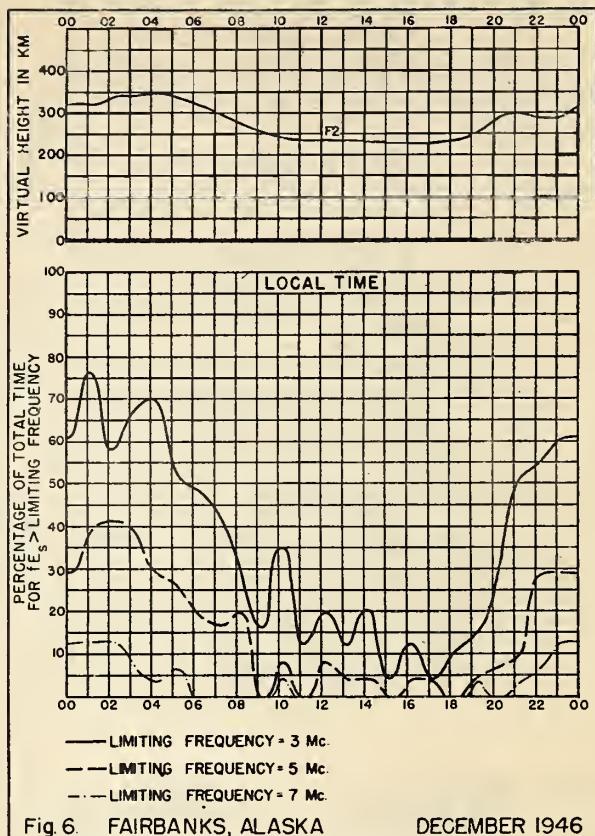
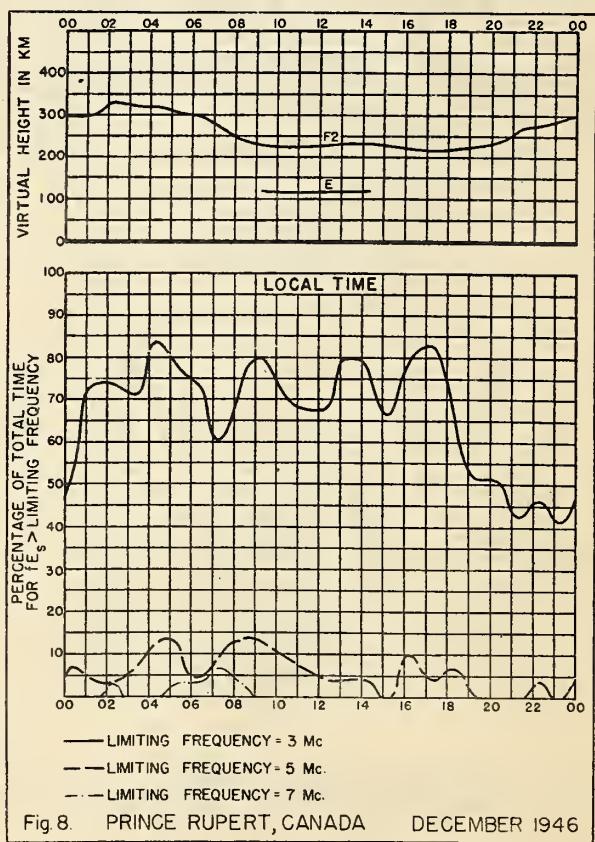
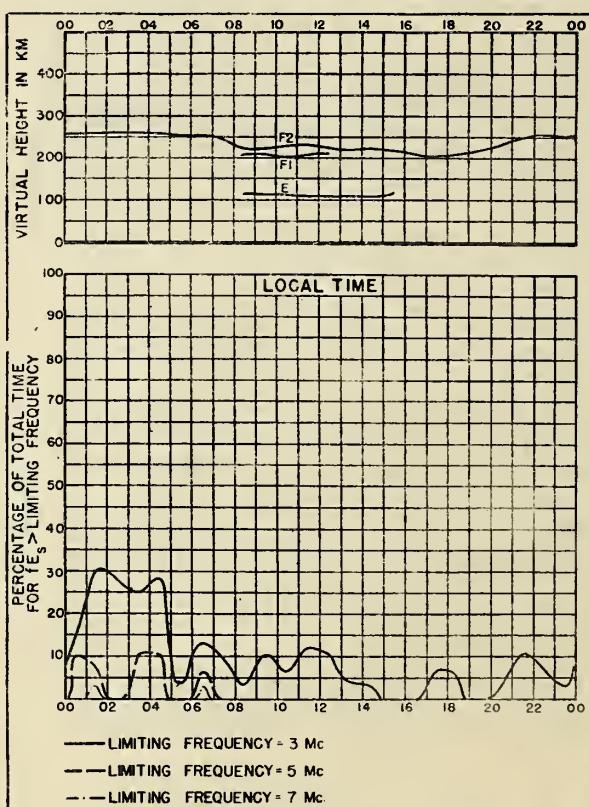
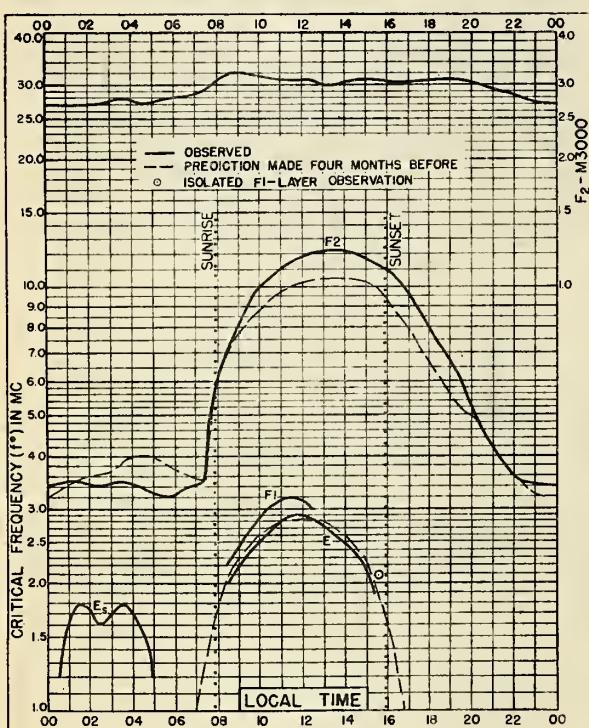
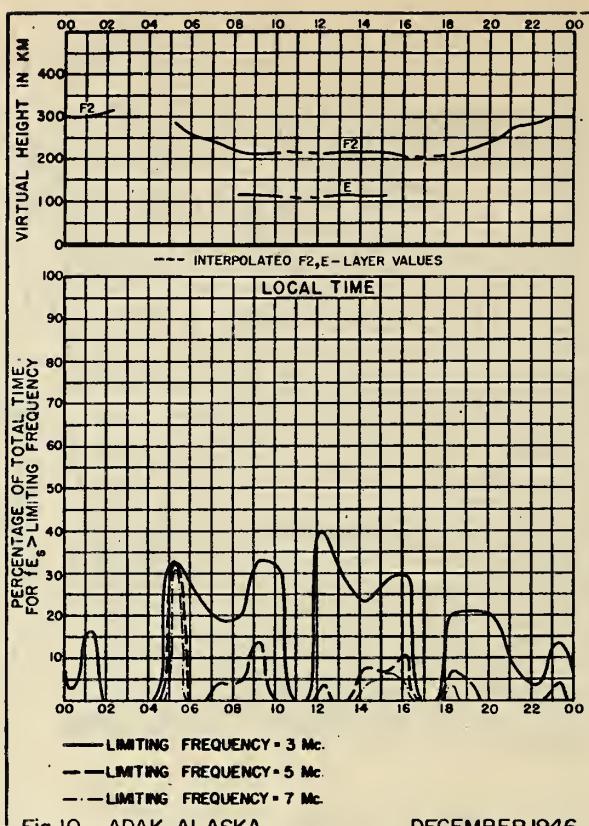
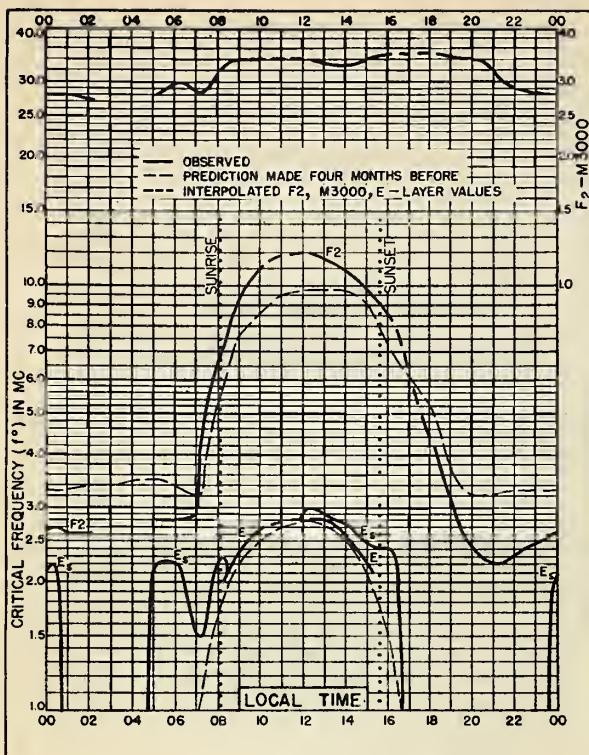


Fig. 7. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA  
54.3°N, 130.3°W DECEMBER 1946





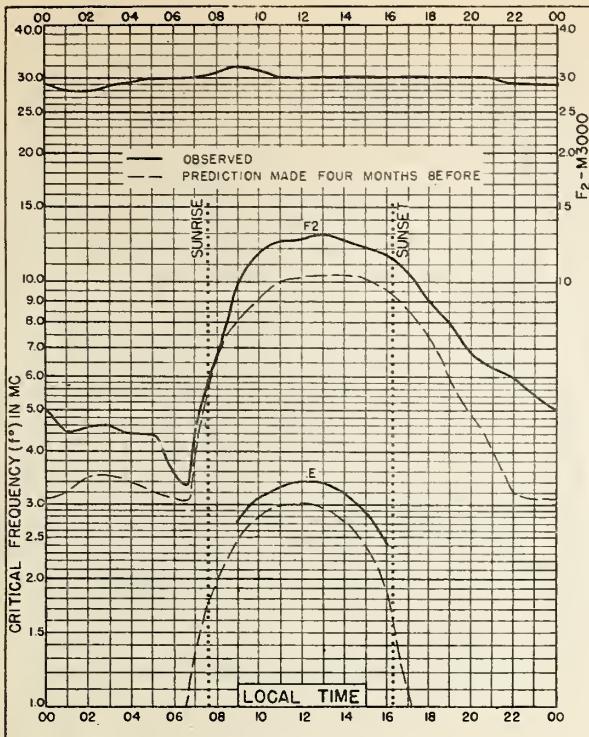


Fig. 13. OTTAWA, CANADA  
45.5°N, 75.8°W DECEMBER 1946

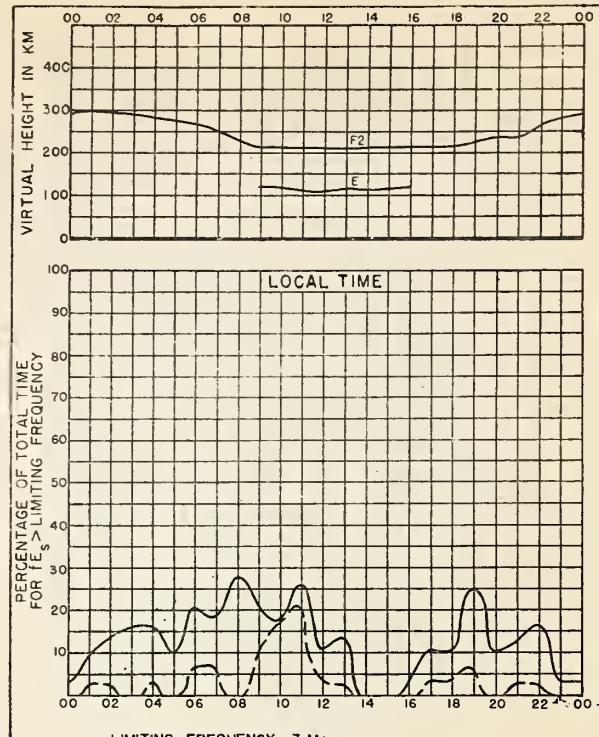


Fig. 14. OTTAWA, CANADA DECEMBER 1946

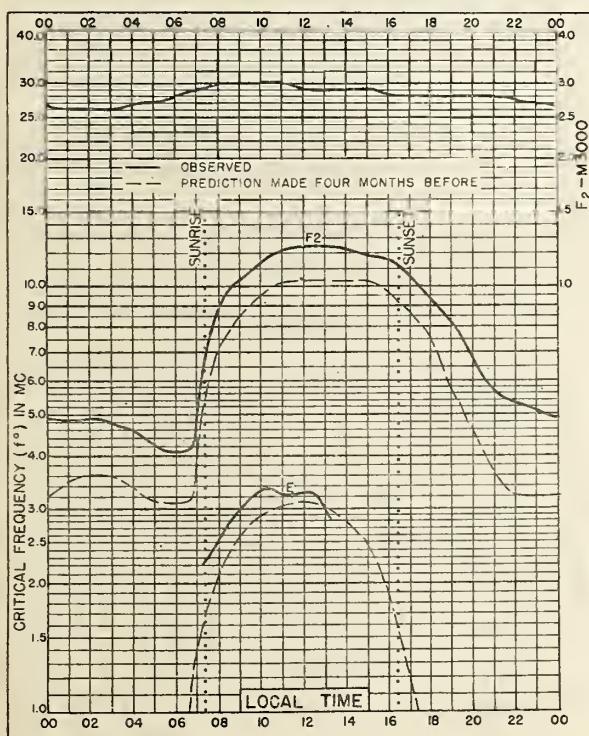


Fig. 15. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS  
42.4°N, 71.2°W DECEMBER 1946

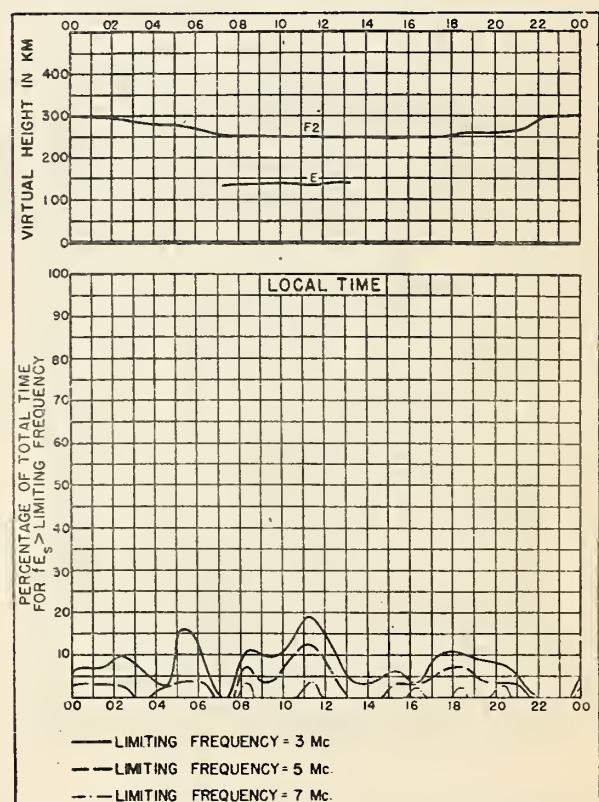


Fig. 16. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS DECEMBER 1946

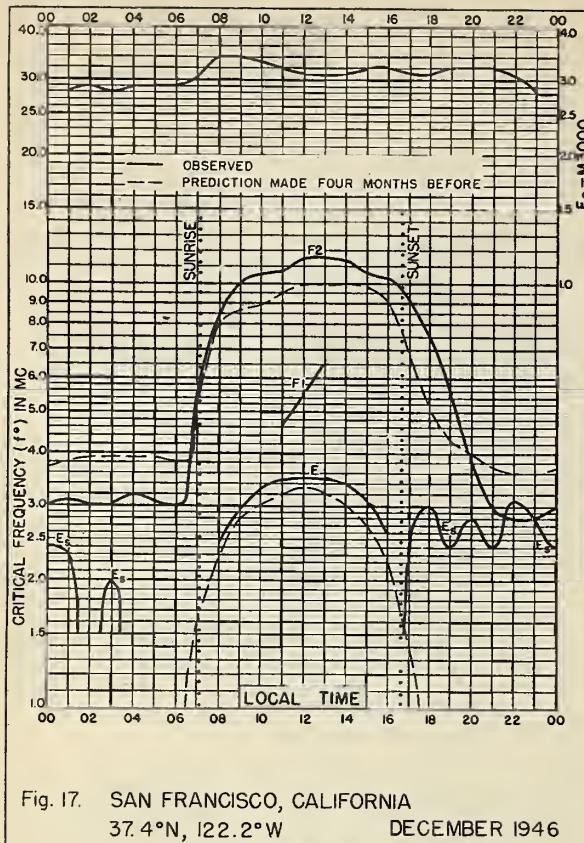


Fig. 17. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W DECEMBER 1946

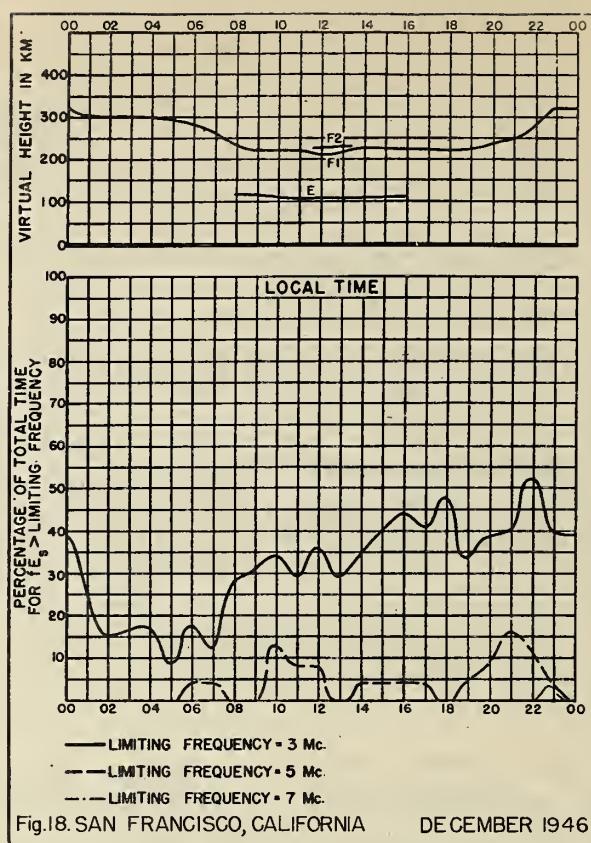


Fig. 18. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA DECEMBER 1946

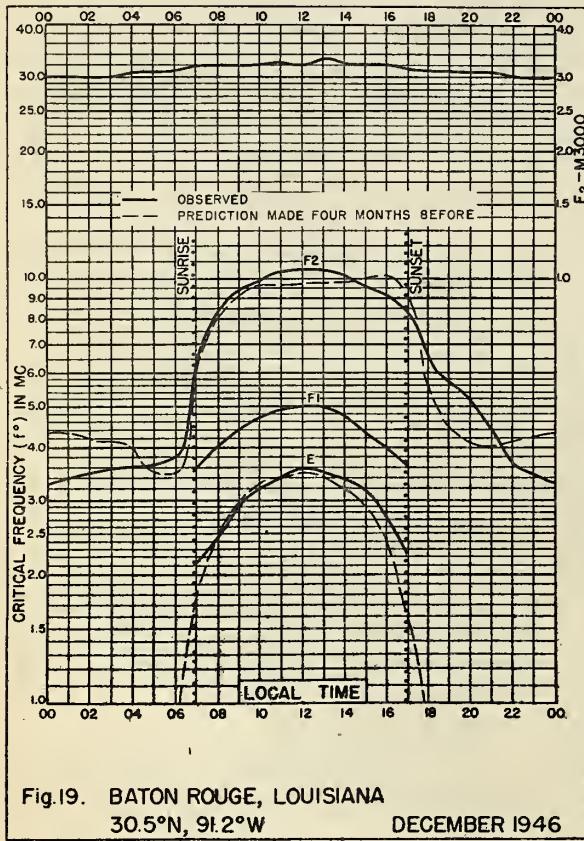


Fig. 19. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA  
30.5°N, 91.2°W DECEMBER 1946

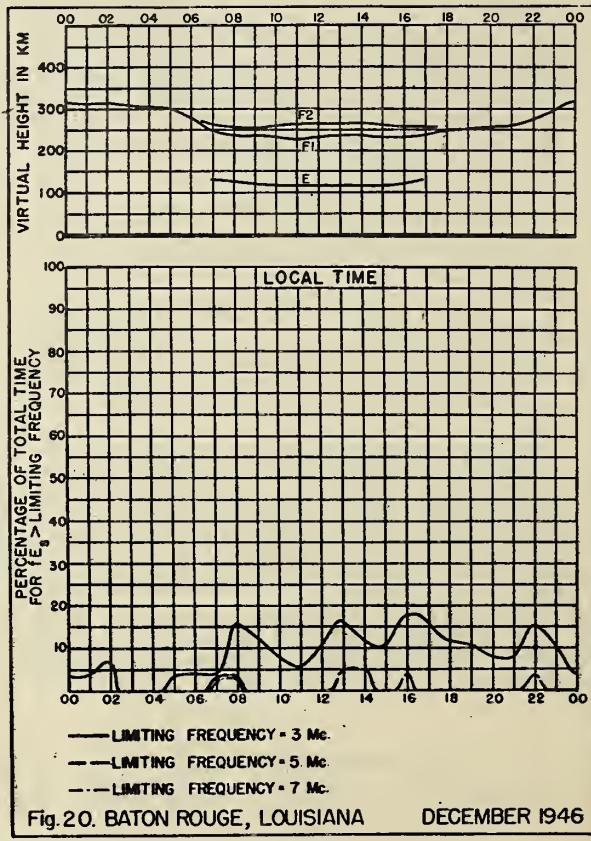
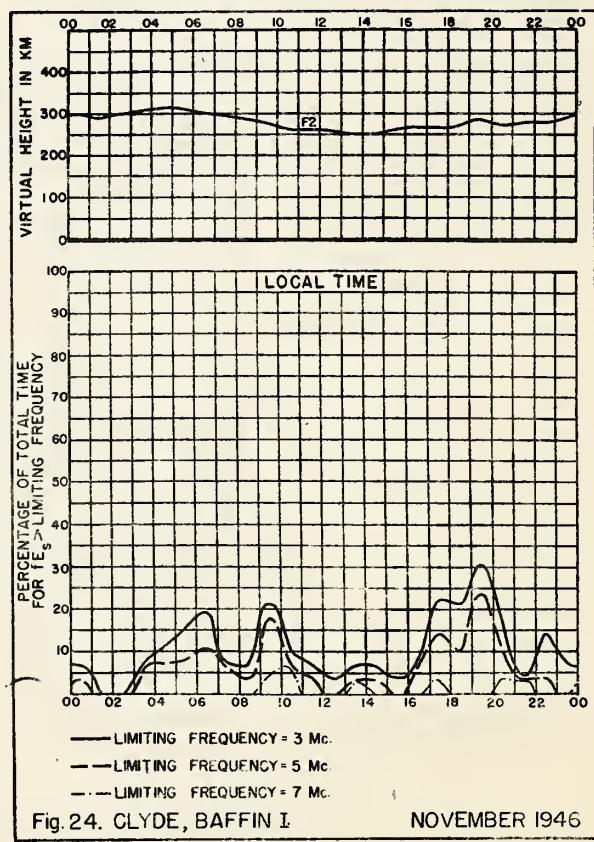
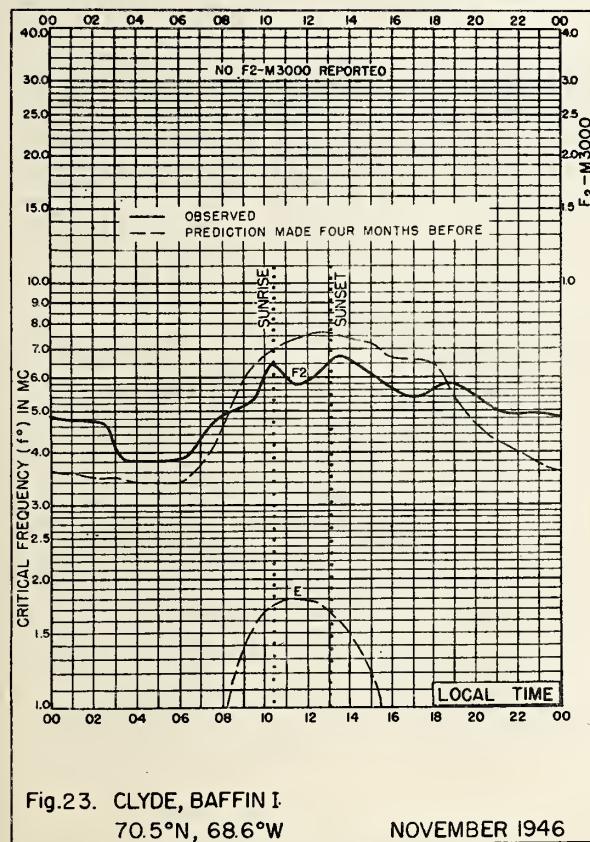
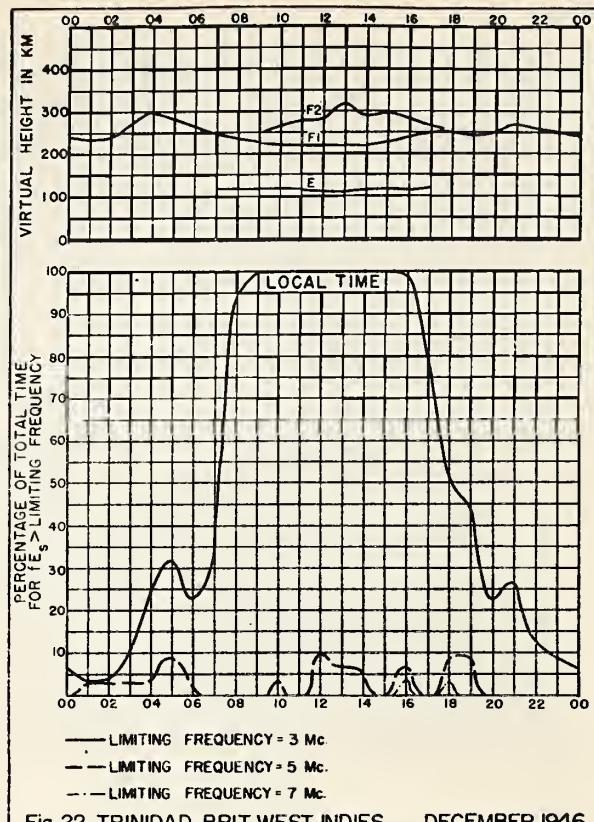
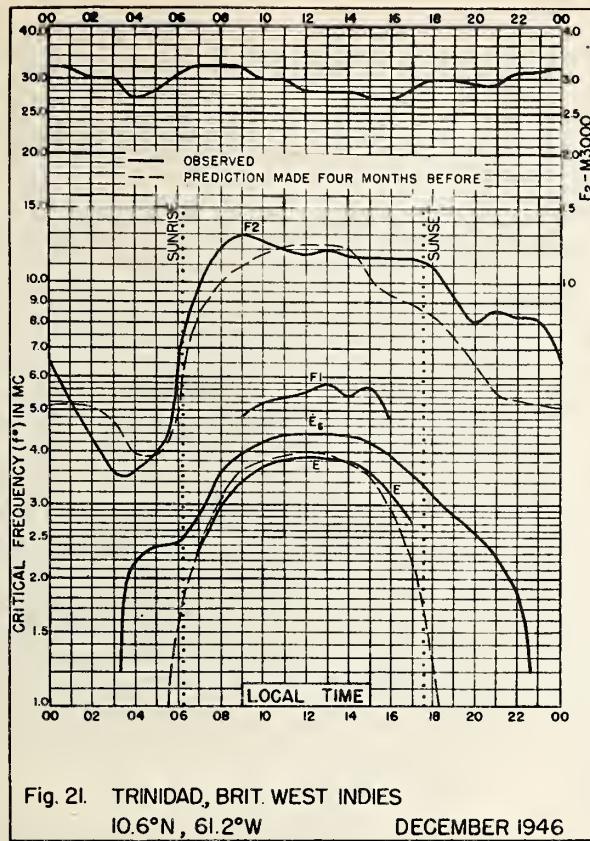
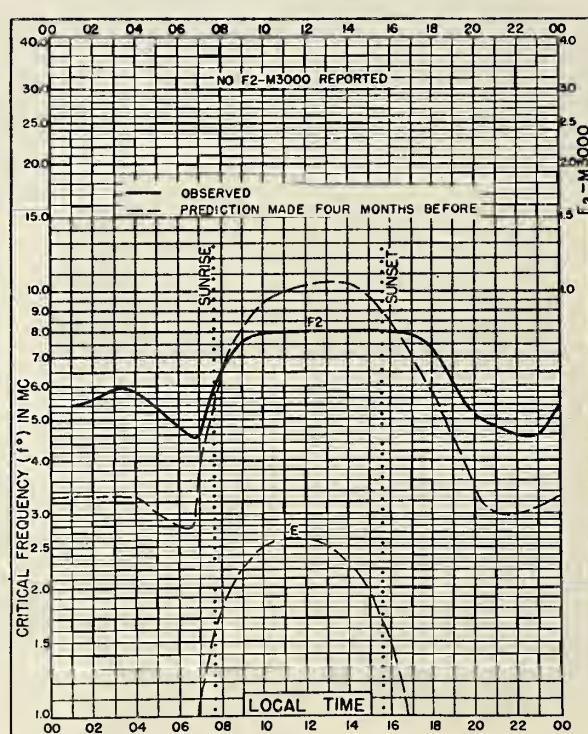
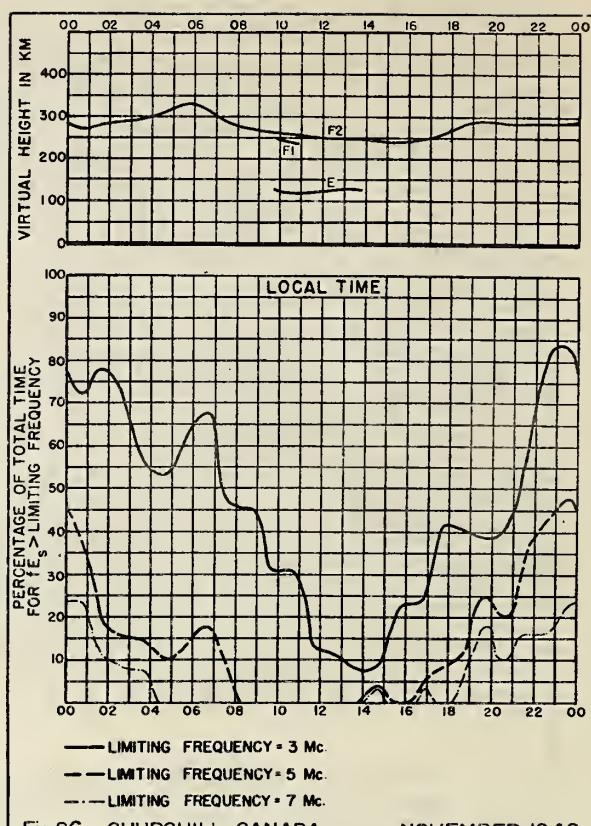
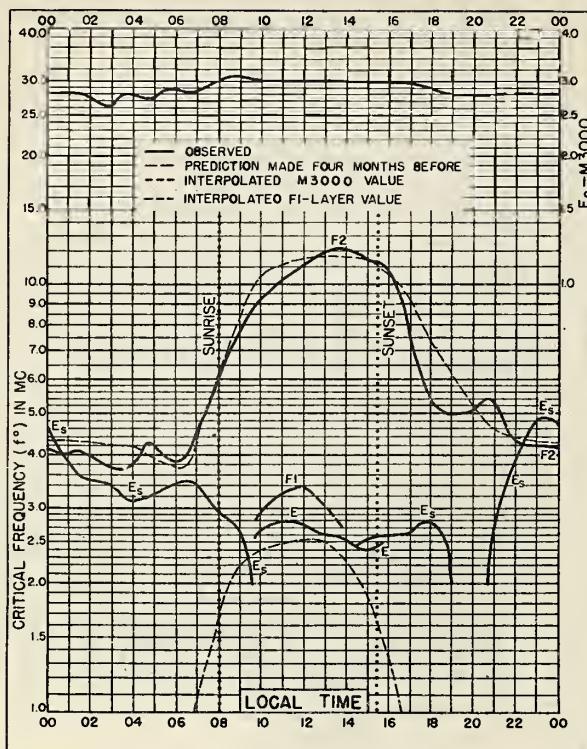


Fig. 20. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA DECEMBER 1946





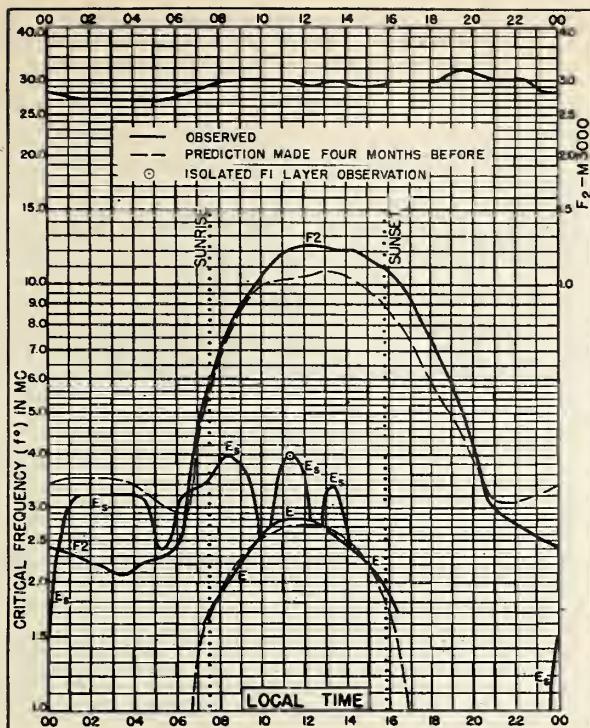


Fig. 28. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA  
54.3°N, 130.3°W NOVEMBER 1946

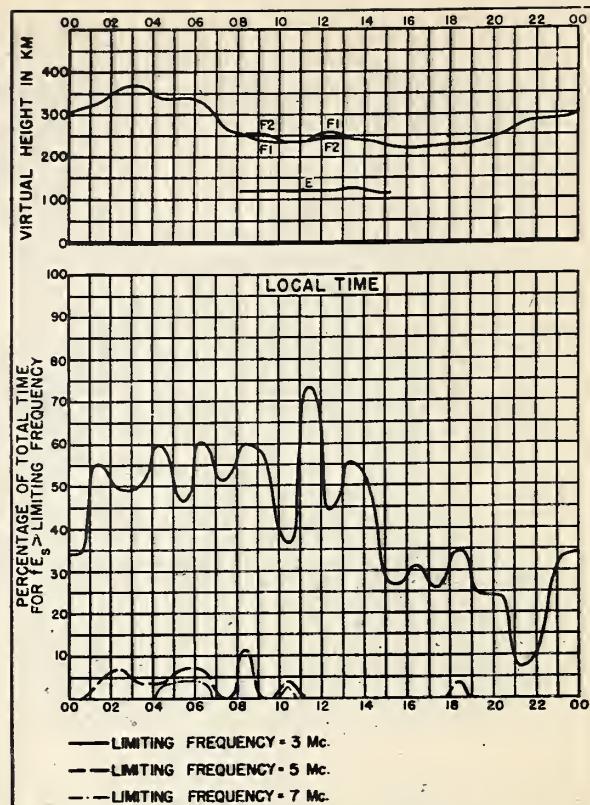


Fig. 29. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA NOVEMBER 1946

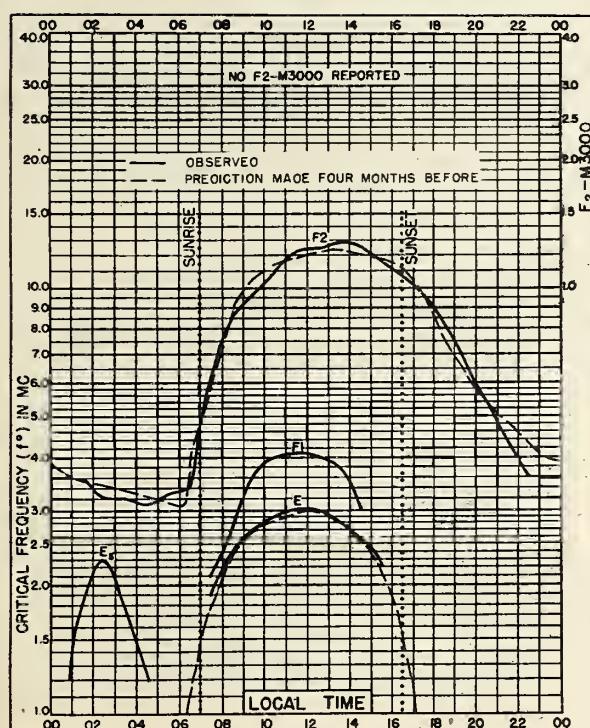


Fig. 30. PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, MANITOBA  
49.9°N, 98.3°W NOVEMBER 1946

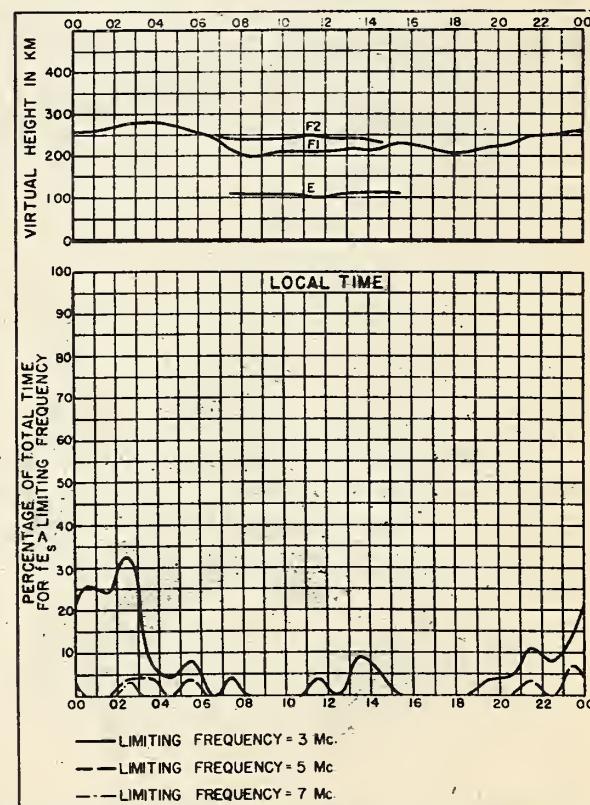
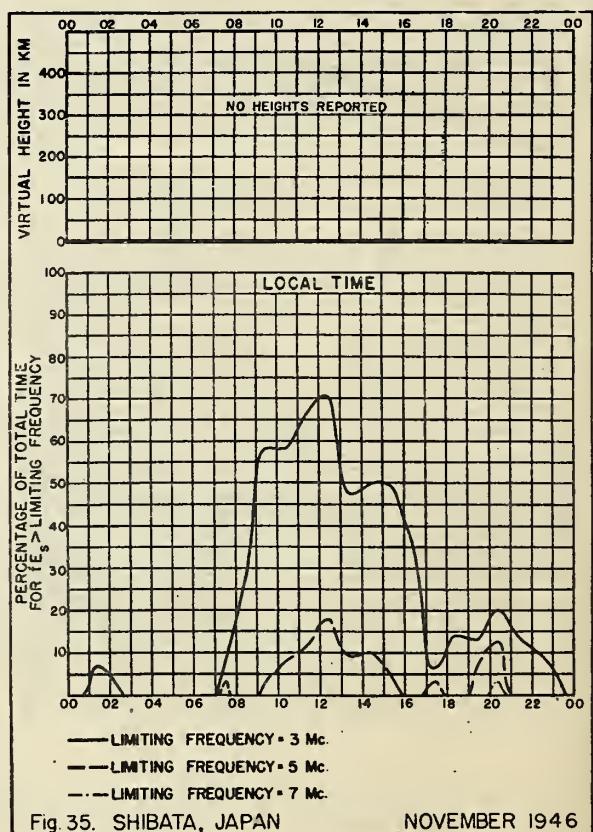
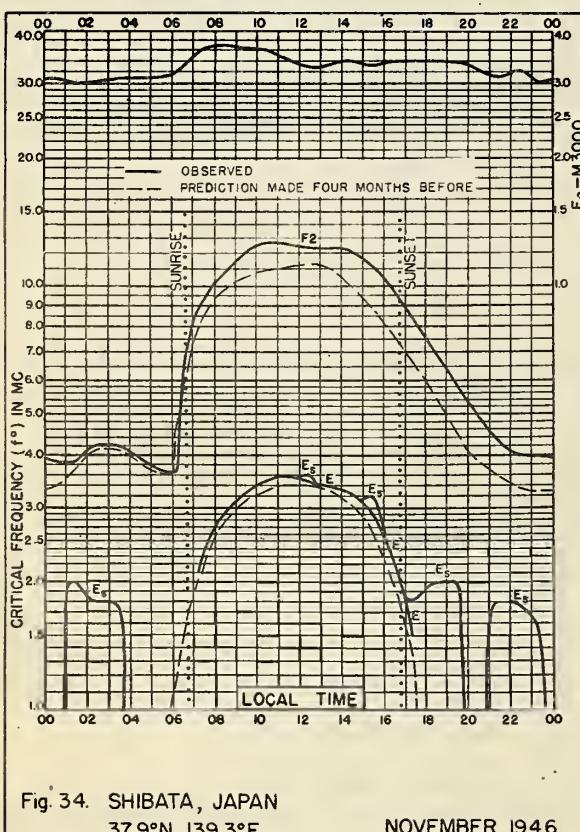
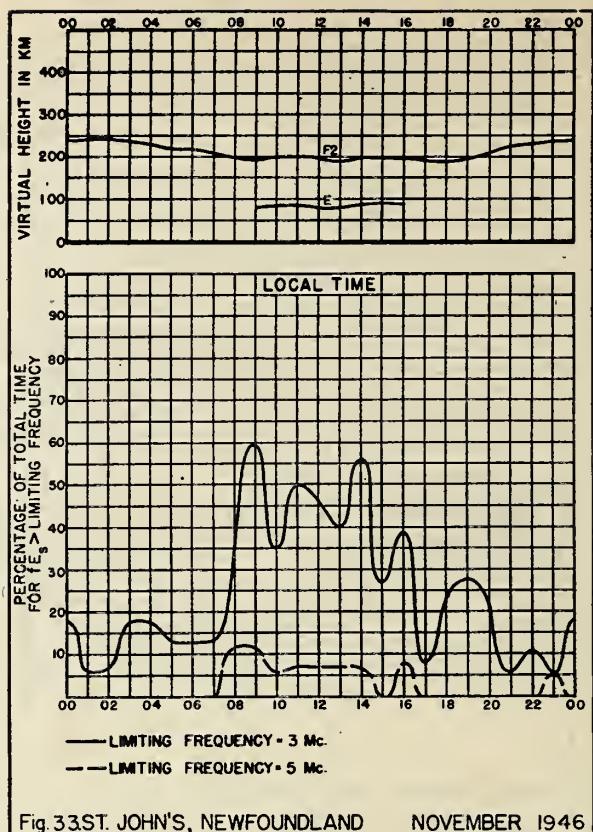
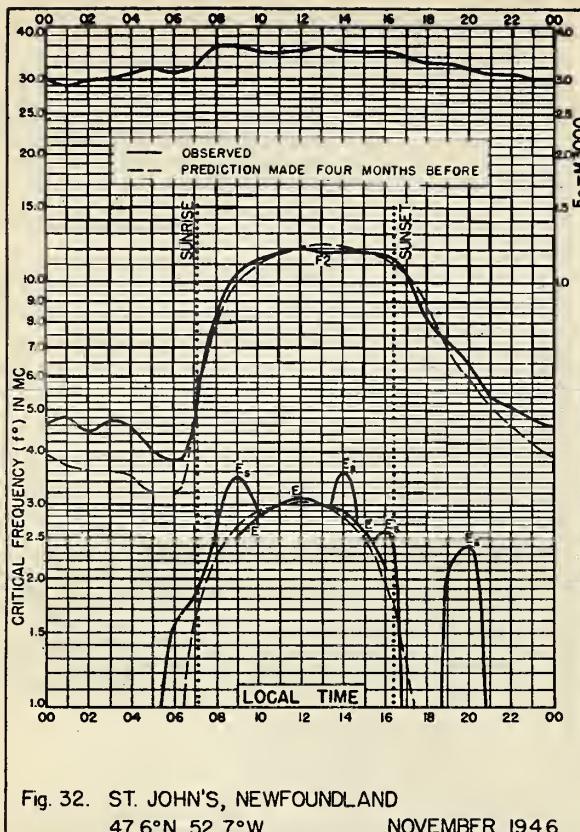


Fig. 31. PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, MANITOBA NOVEMBER 1946



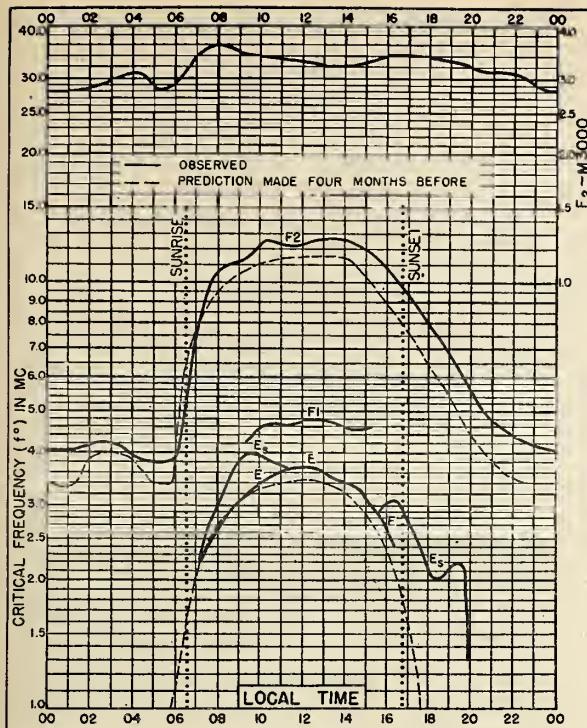


Fig. 36. TOKYO, JAPAN  
35.6°N, 139.6°E

NOVEMBER 1946

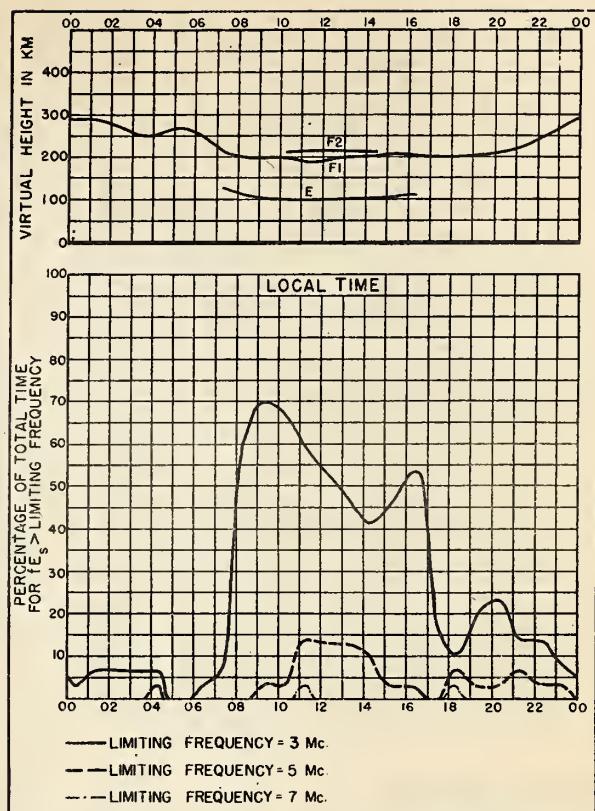


Fig. 37. TOKYO, JAPAN  
NOVEMBER 1946

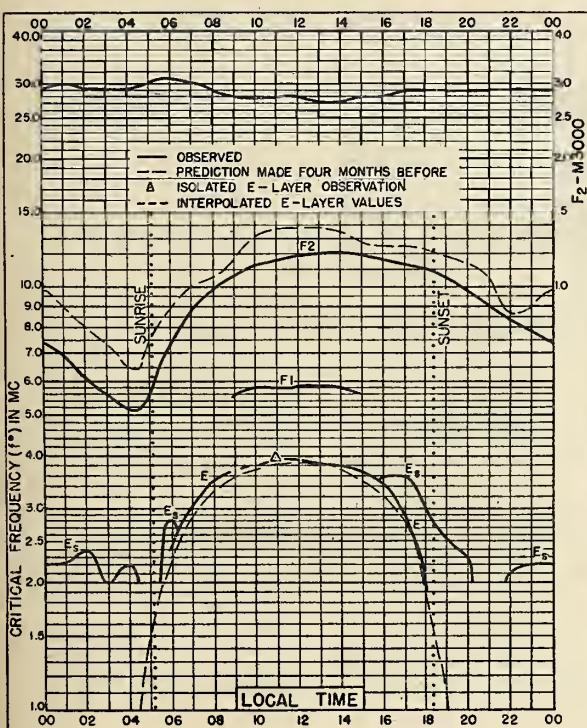


Fig. 38. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA  
26.2°S, 28.0°E

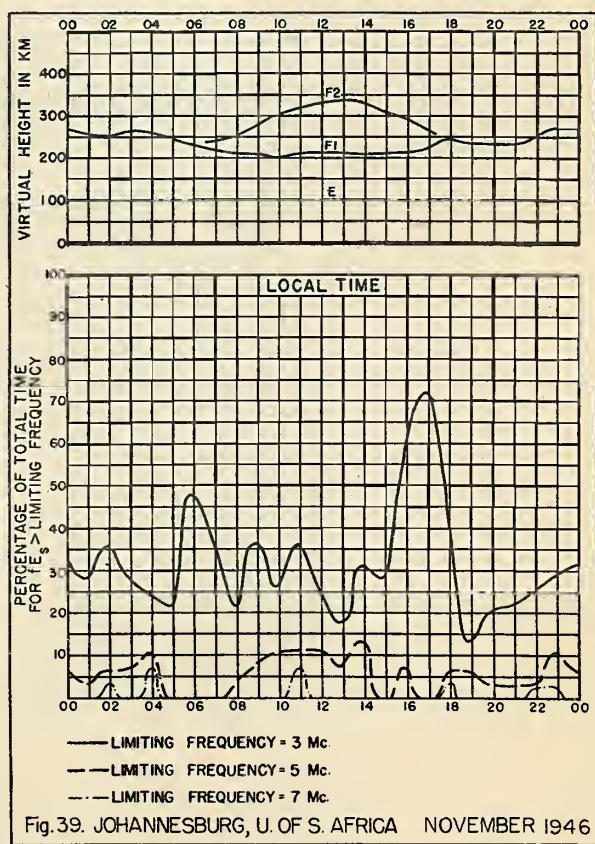
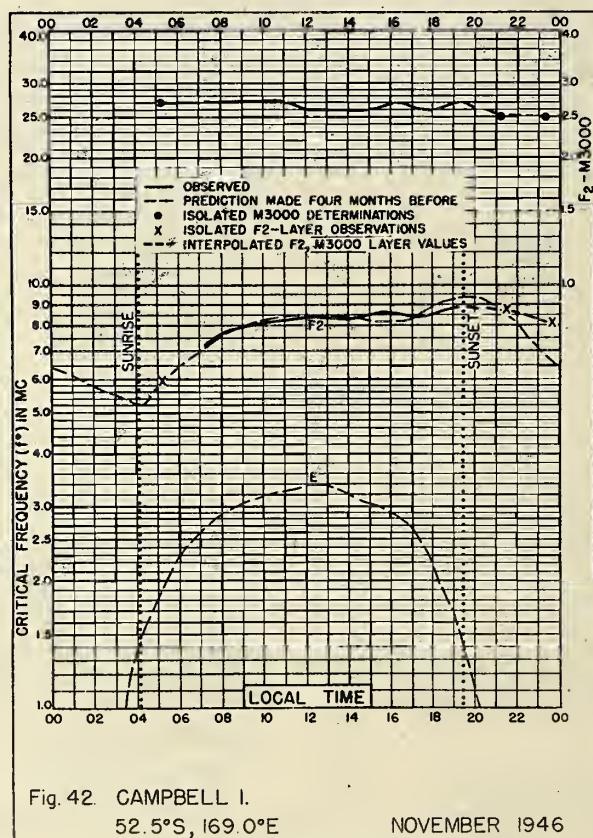
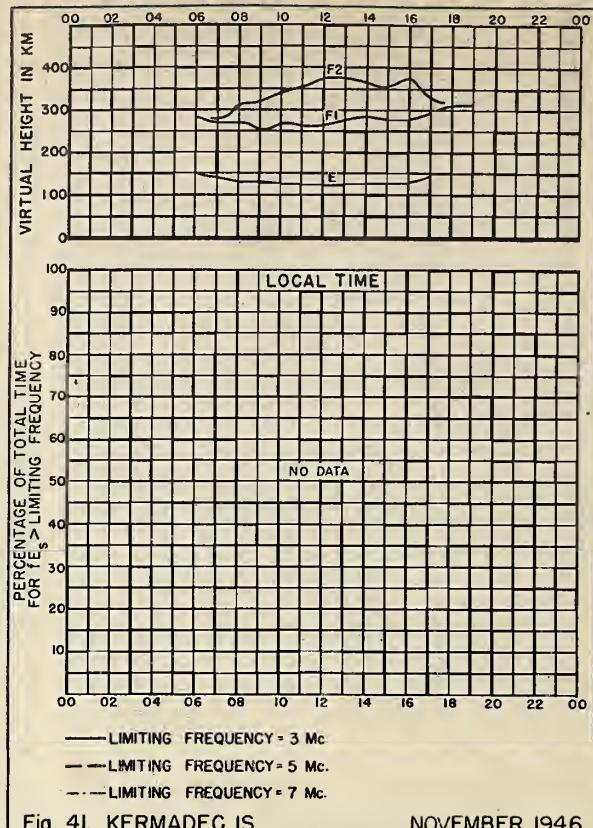
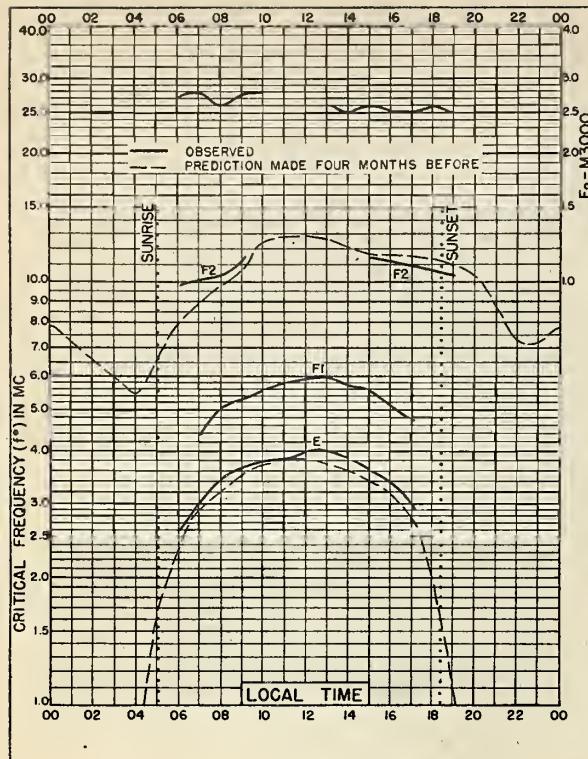


Fig. 39. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA NOVEMBER 1946



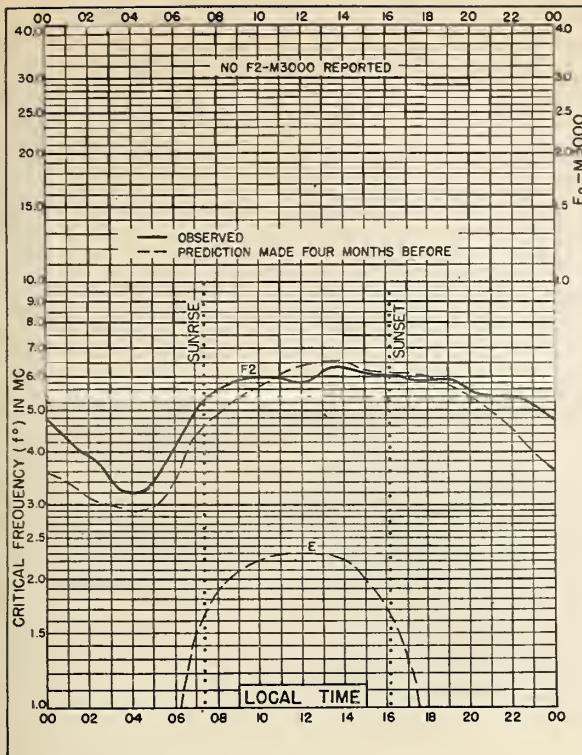


Fig. 43. CLYDE, BAFFIN I  
70.5°N, 68.6°W OCTOBER 1946

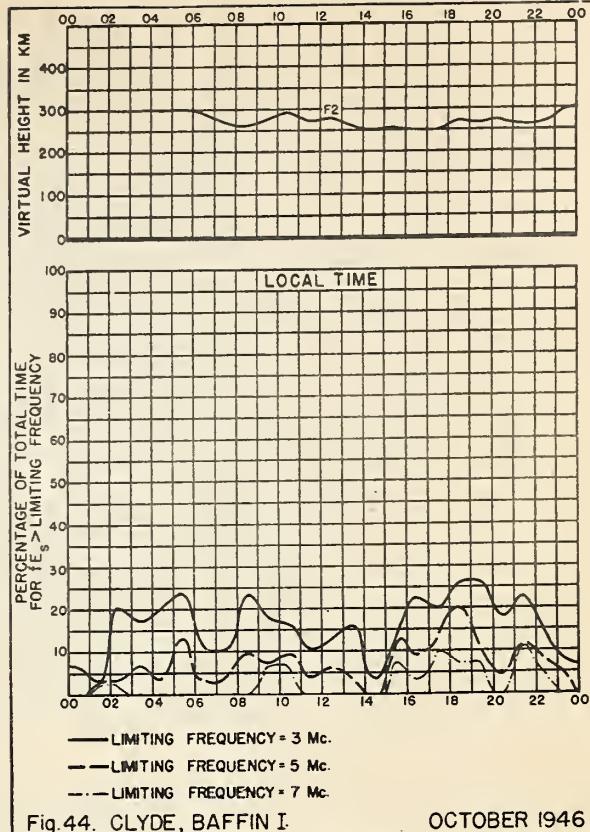


Fig. 44. CLYDE, BAFFIN I OCTOBER 1946

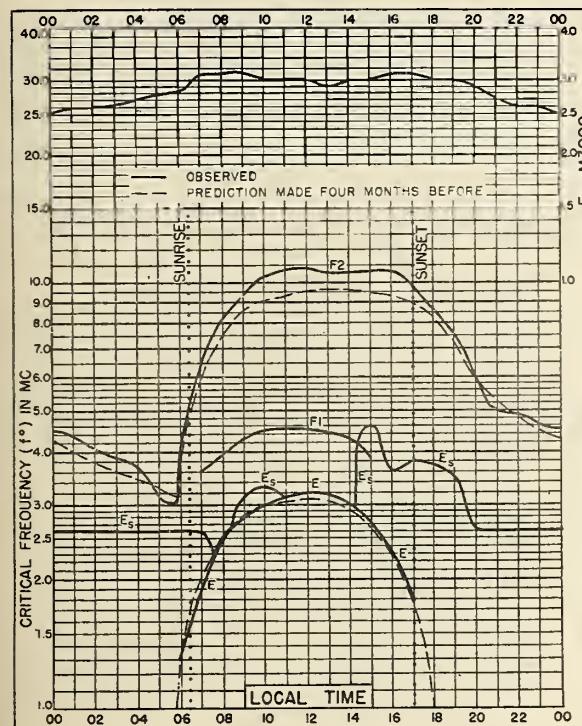


Fig. 45. SLOUGH, ENGLAND  
51.5°N, 0.6°W OCTOBER 1946

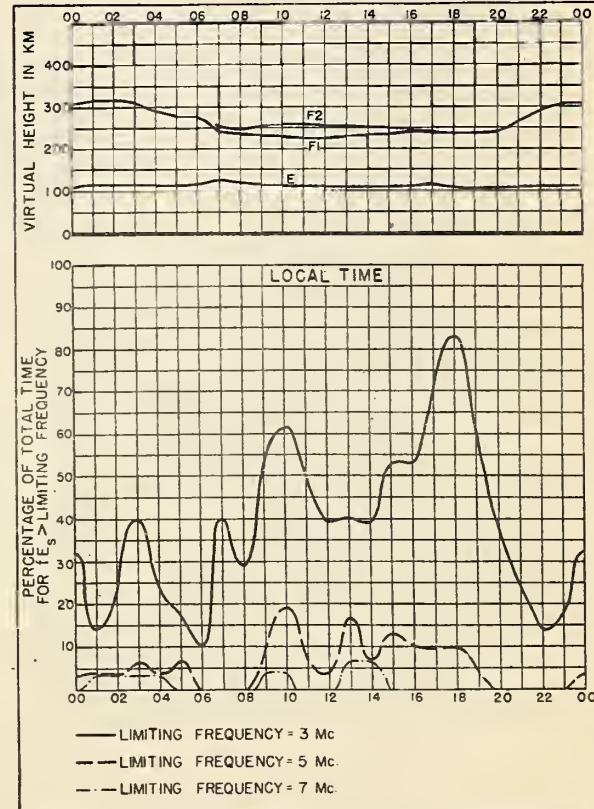
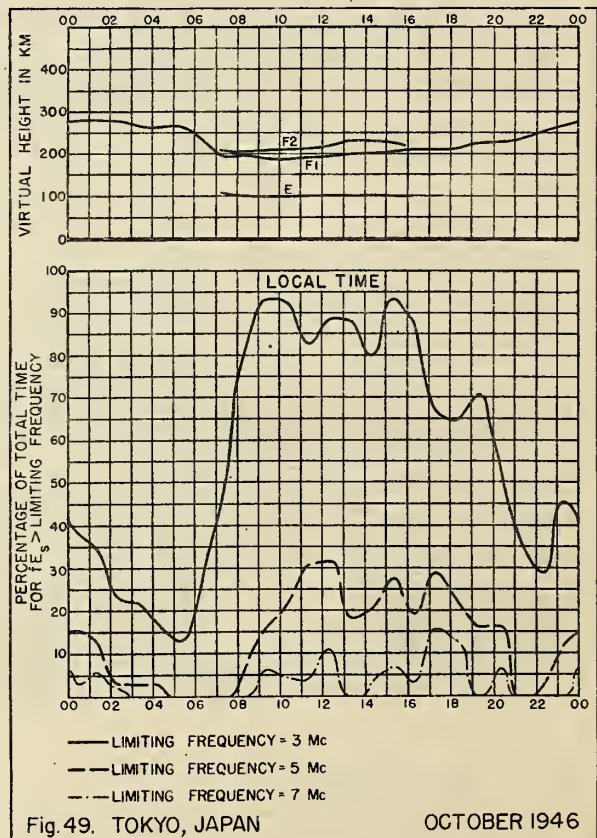
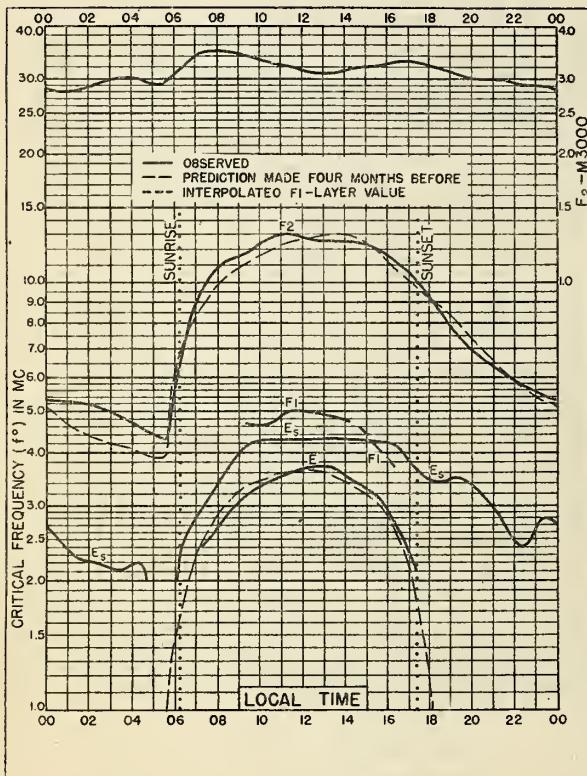
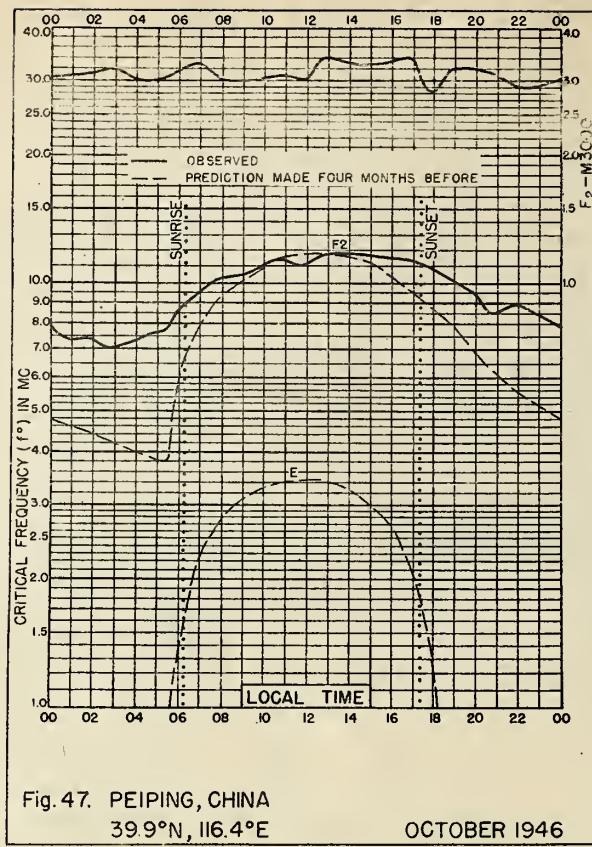
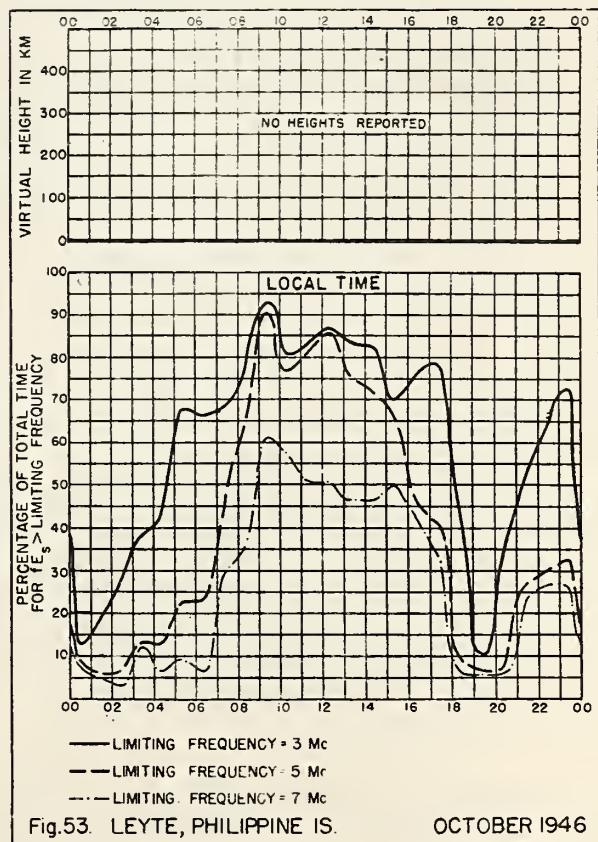
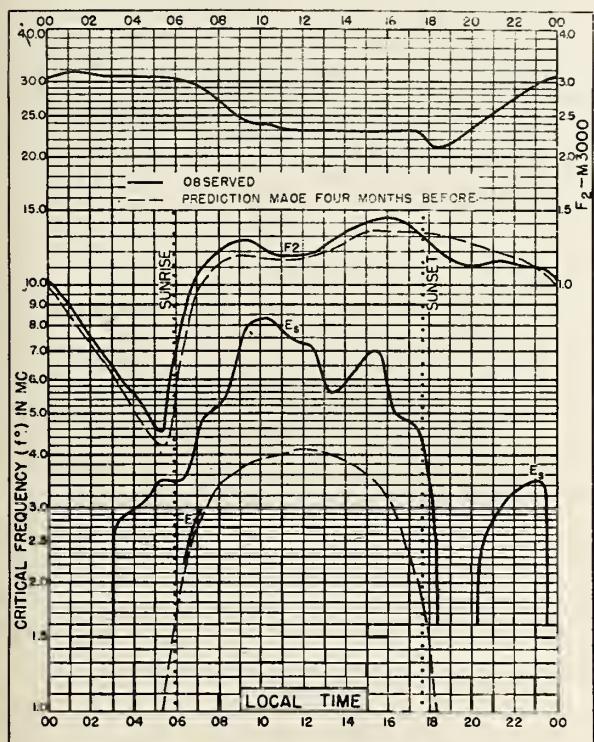
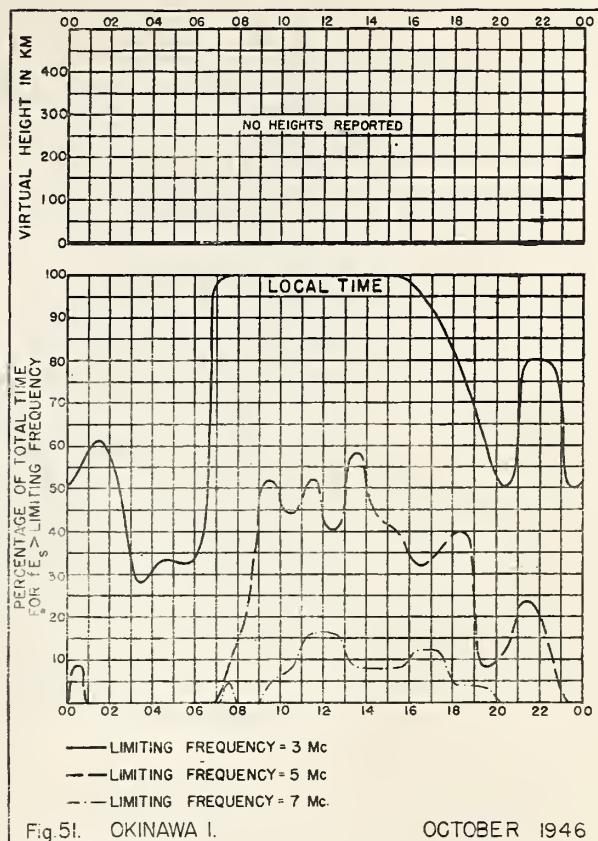
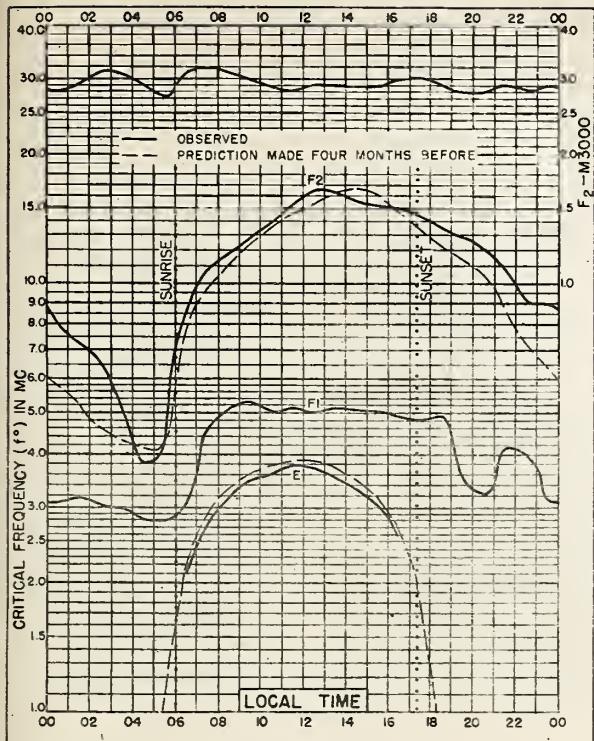
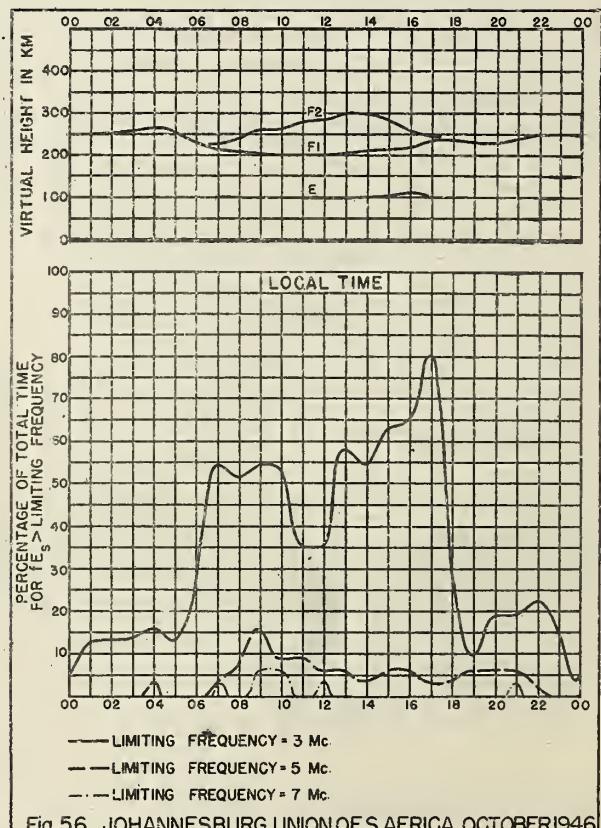
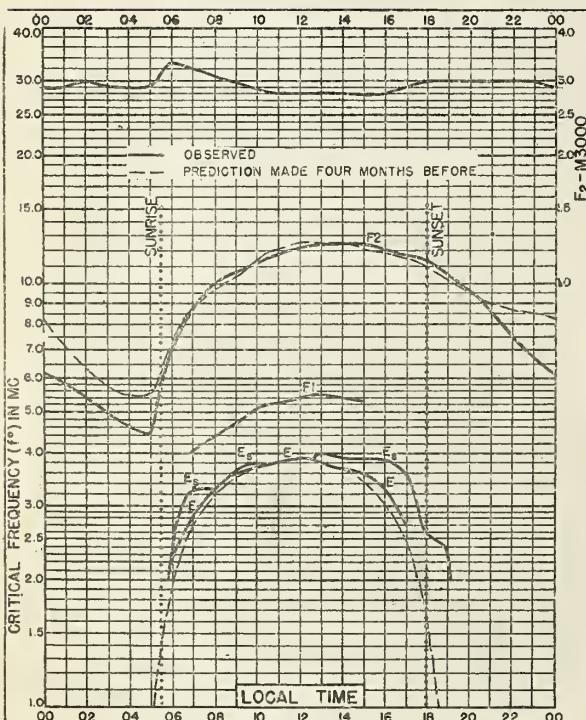
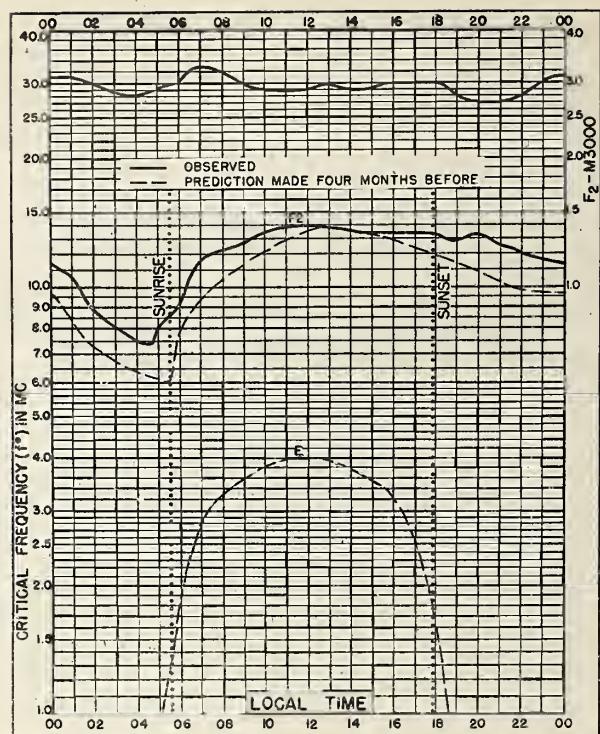
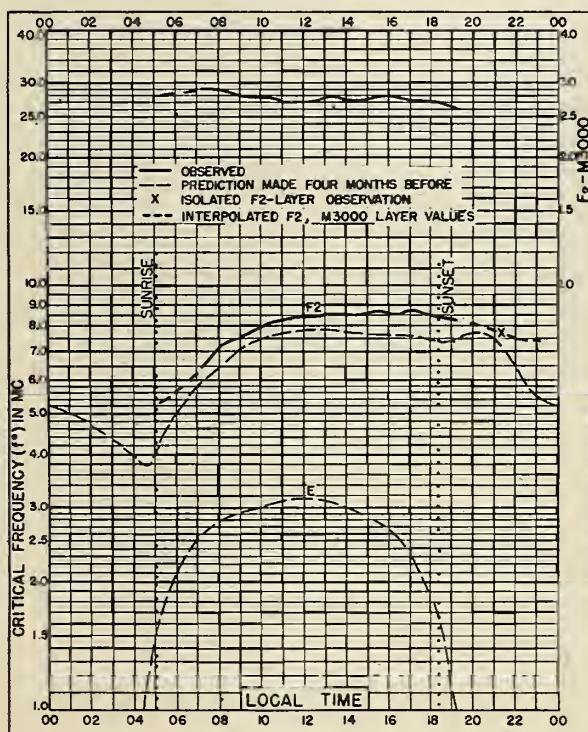
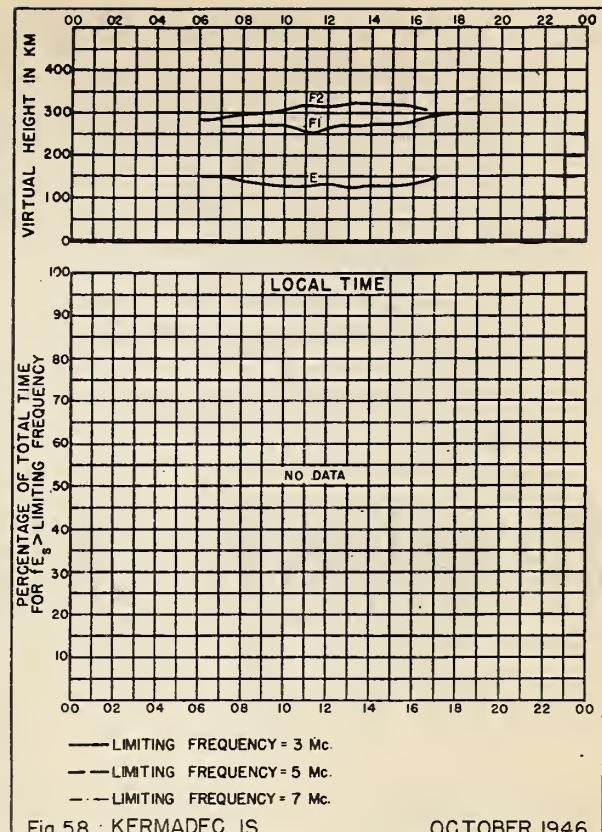
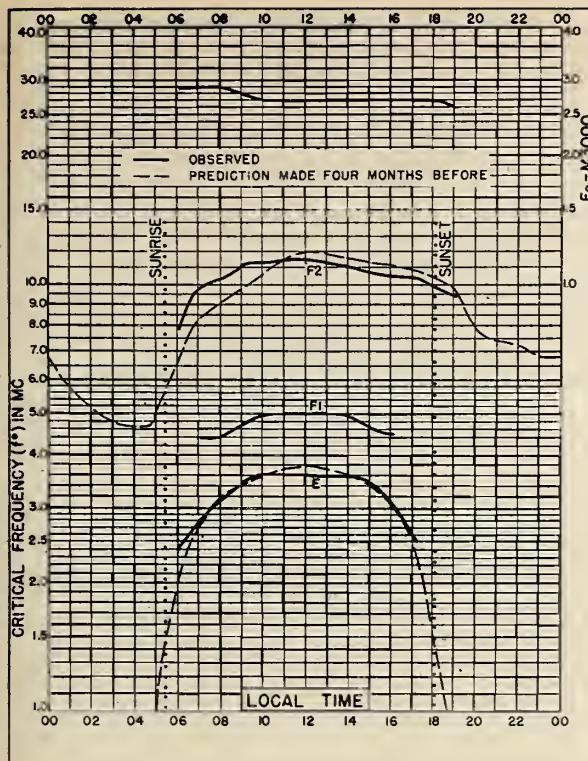


Fig. 46. SLOUGH, ENGLAND OCTOBER 1946









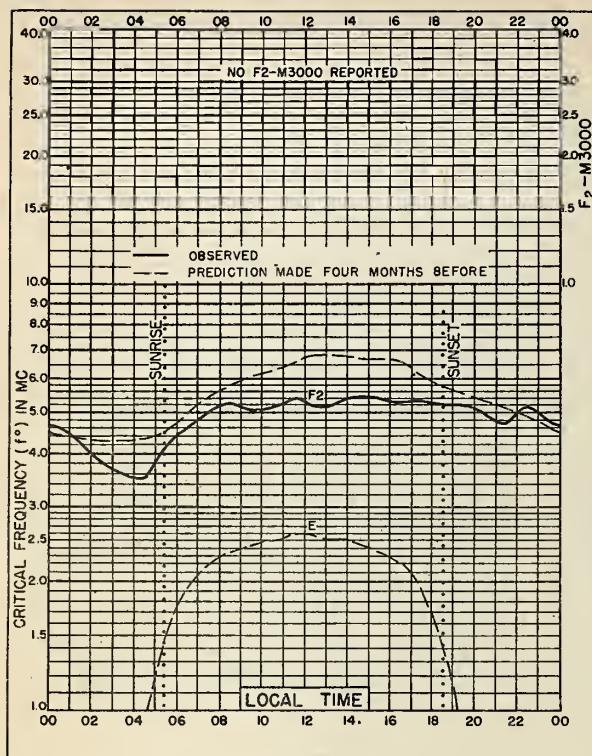


Fig. 60. CLYDE, BAFFIN I  
70.5°N, 68.6°W

SEPTEMBER 1946

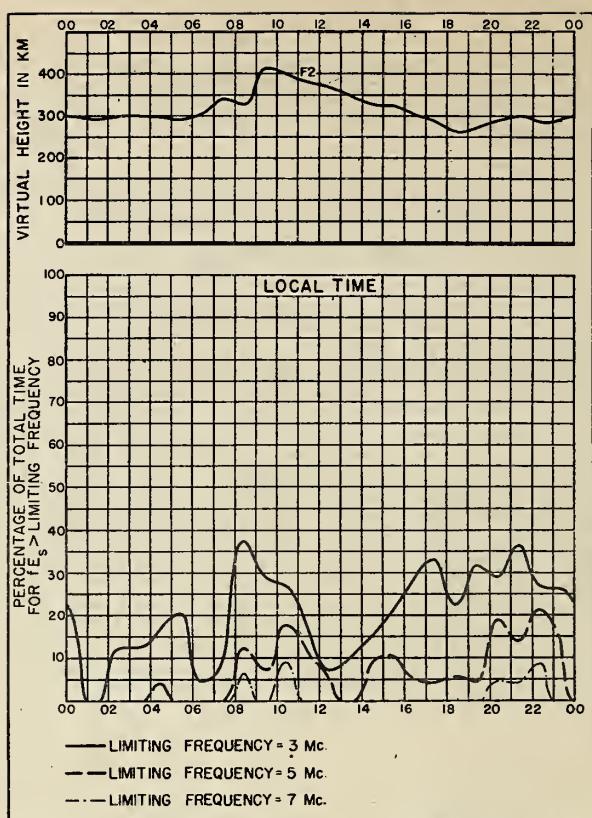


Fig. 61. CLYDE, BAFFIN I  
SEPTEMBER 1946

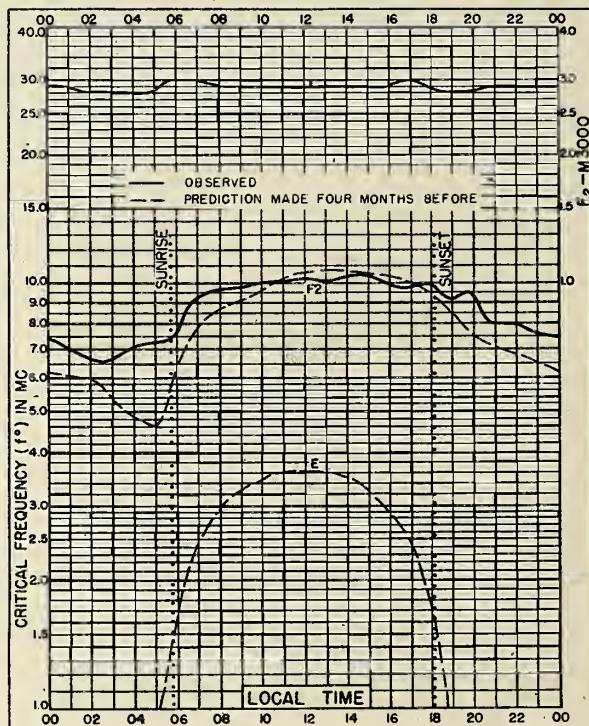


Fig. 62. PEIPING, CHINA

39.9°N, 116.4°E

SEPTEMBER 1946

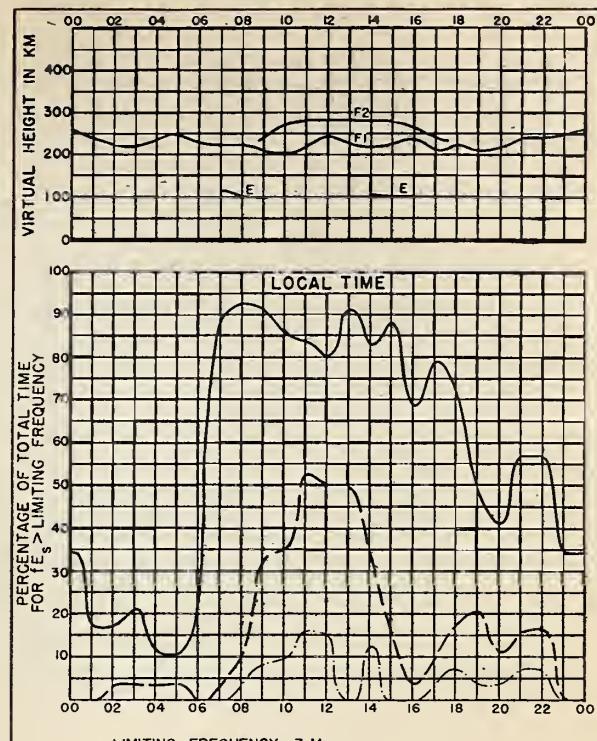
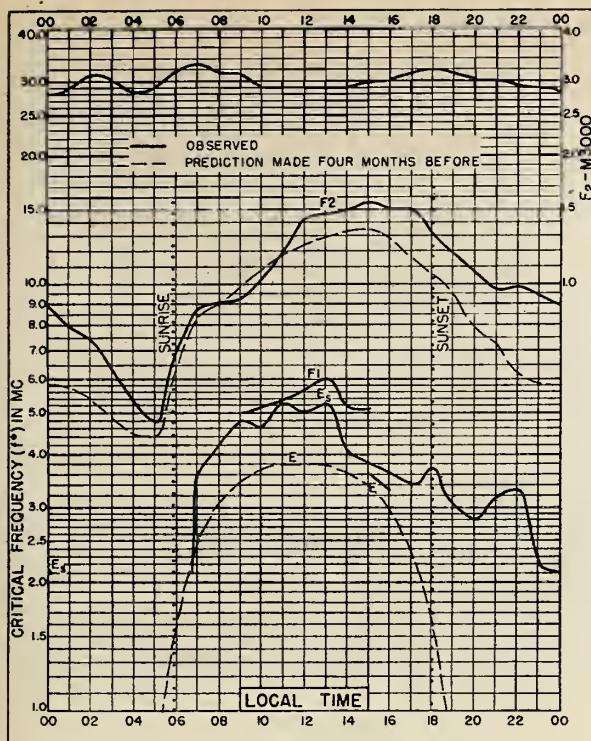


Fig. 64. CHUNGKING, CHINA SEPTEMBER 1946

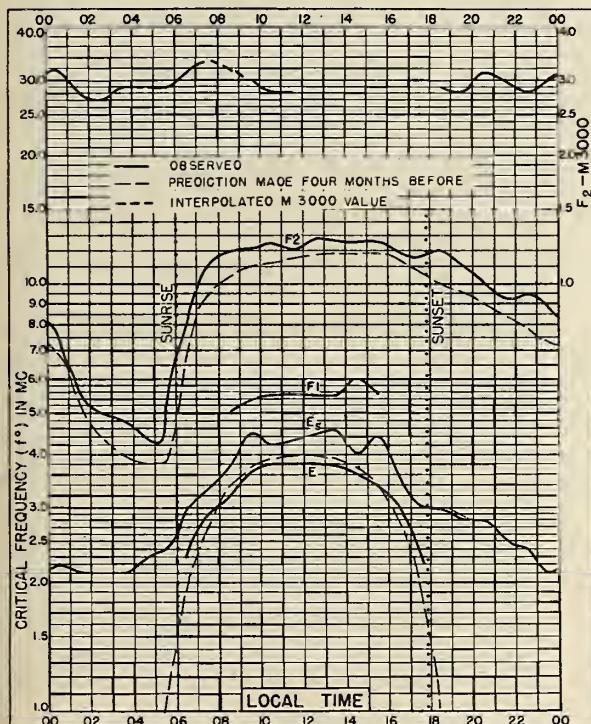


Fig. 65. CAPE YORK, AUSTRALIA  
 11.0°S, 142.4°E SEPTEMBER 1946

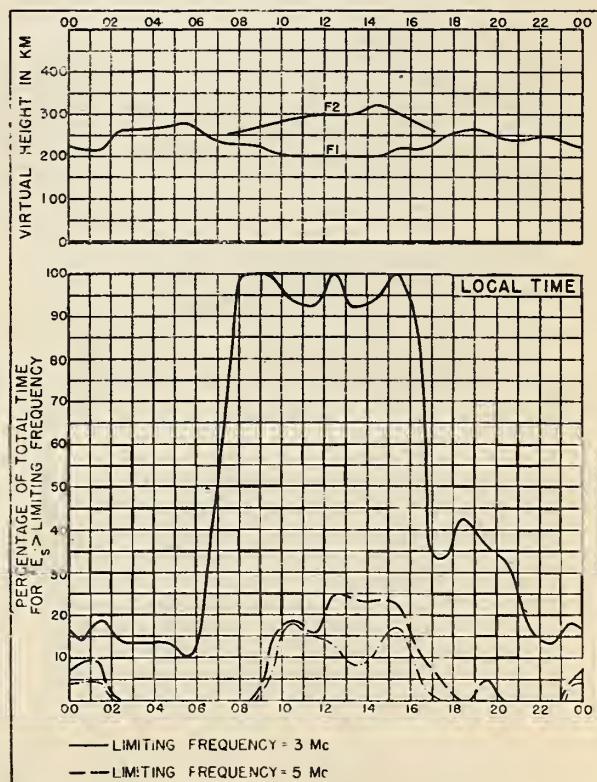
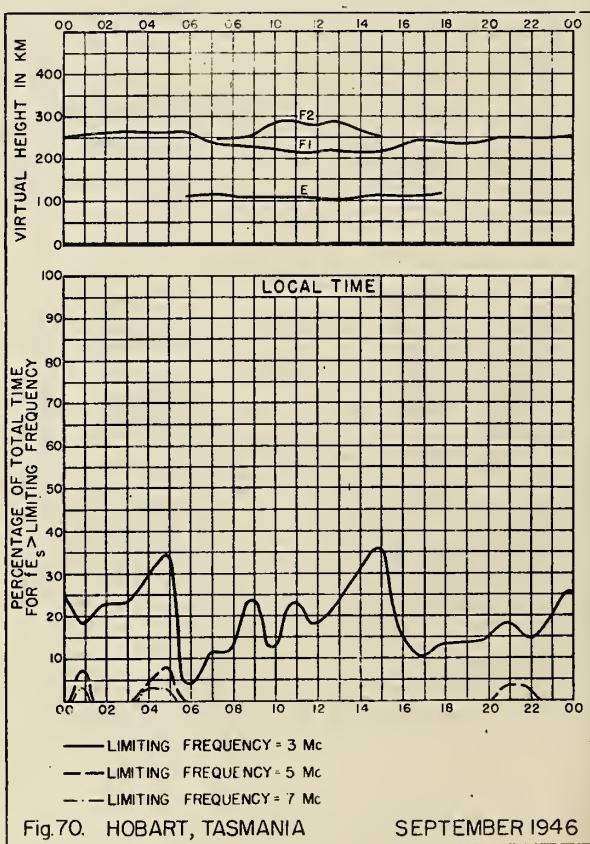
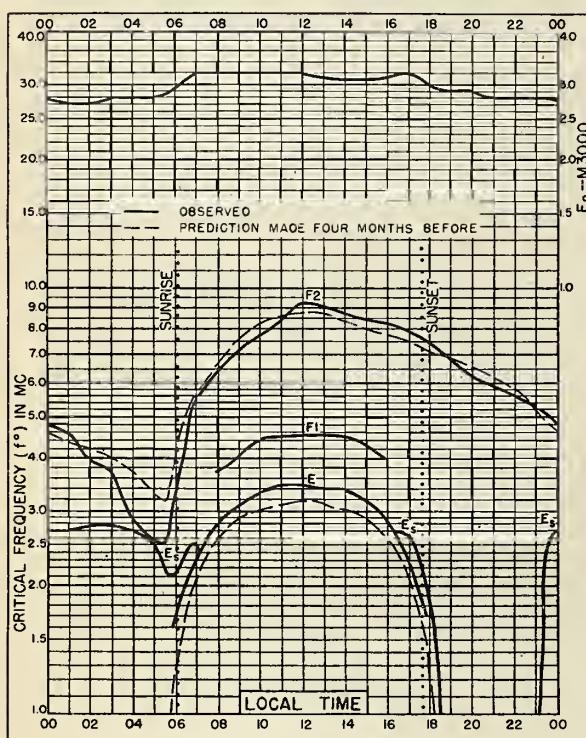
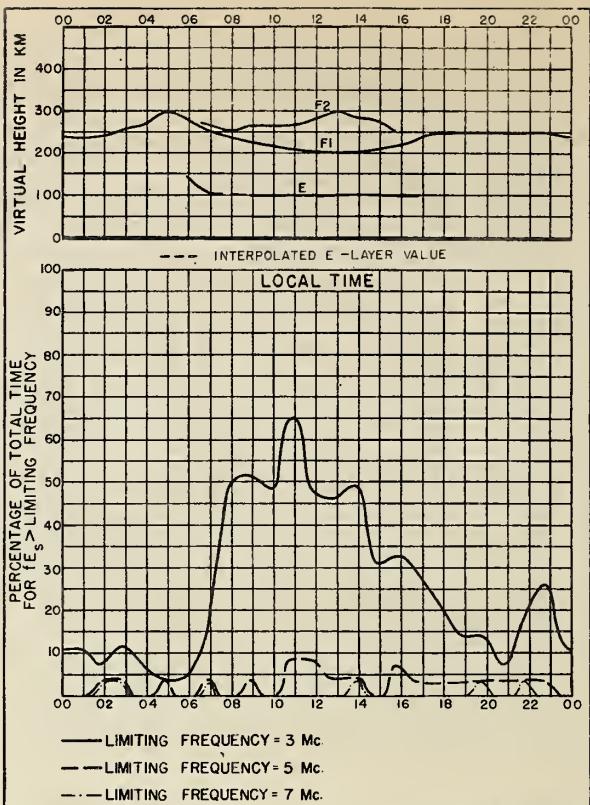
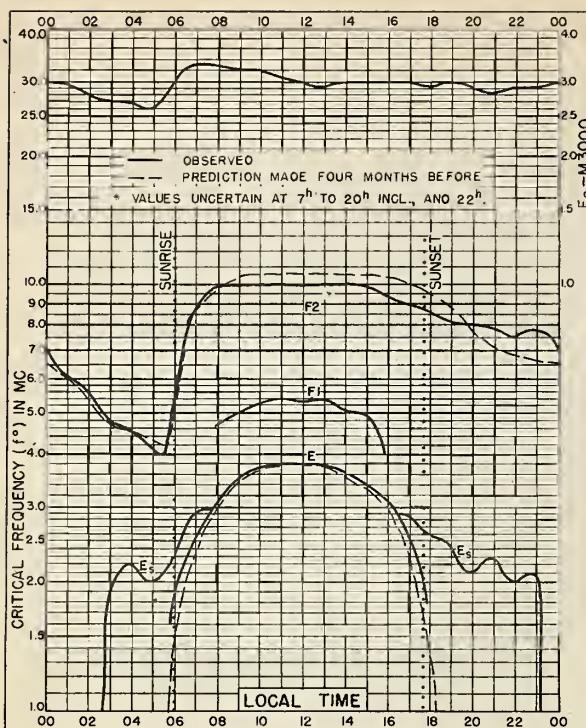


Fig. 66. CAPE YORK, AUSTRALIA SEPTEMBER 1946



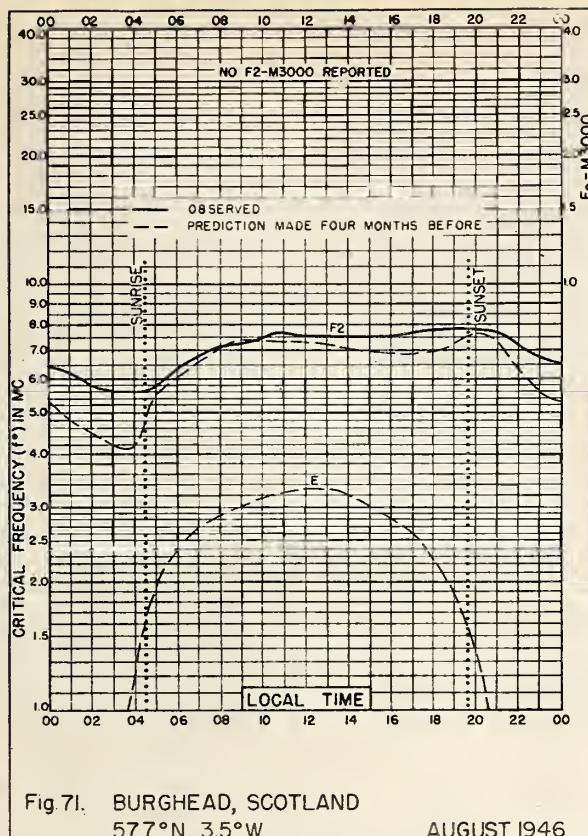


Fig. 71. BURGHEAD, SCOTLAND  
57.7°N, 3.5°W AUGUST 1946

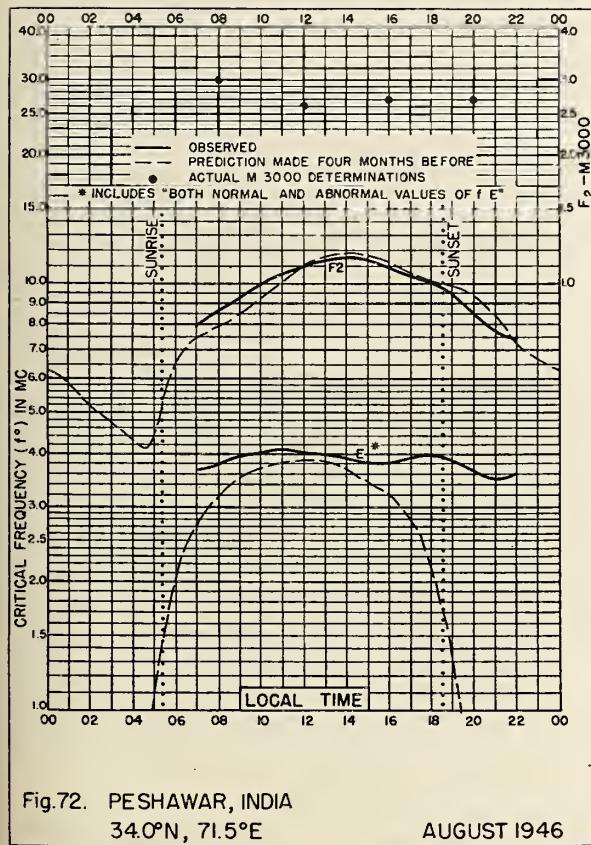


Fig. 72. PESHAWAR, INDIA  
34.0°N, 71.5°E AUGUST 1946

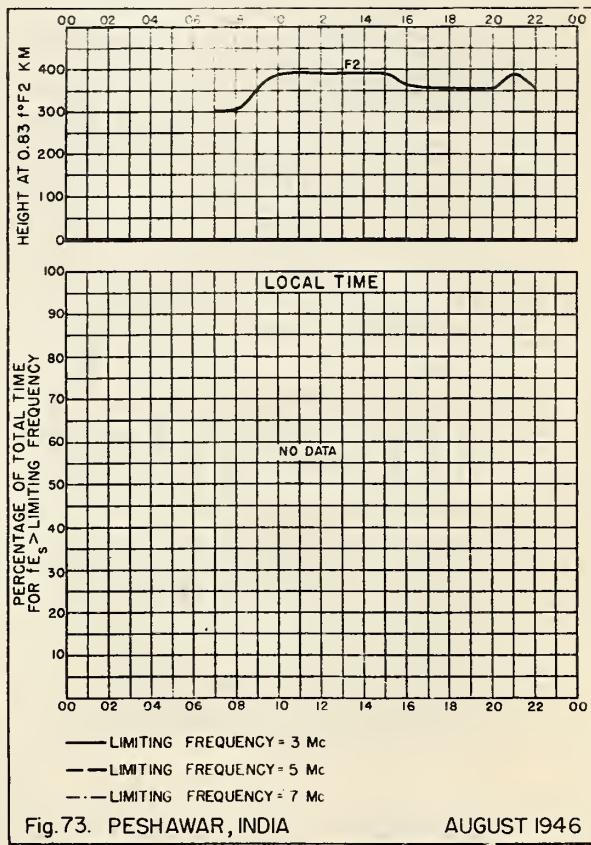


Fig. 73. PESHAWAR, INDIA AUGUST 1946

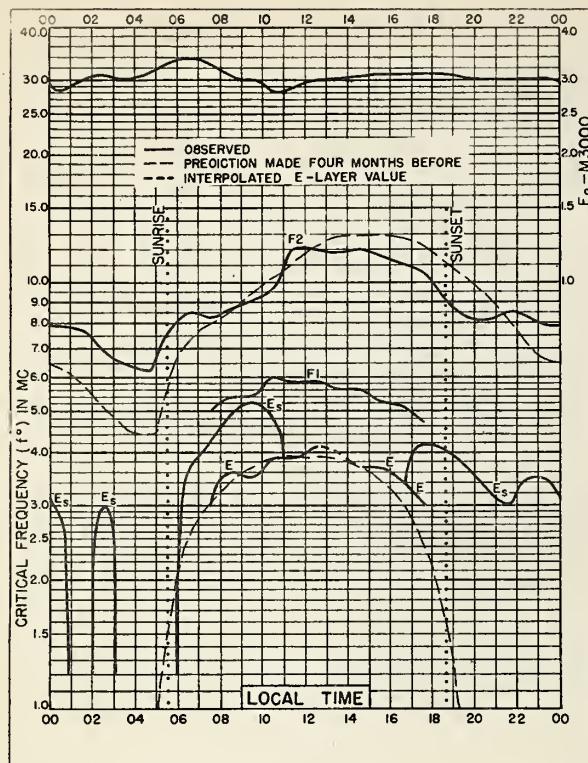


Fig. 74. WUCHANG, CHINA  
30.6°N, 114.4°E AUGUST 1946.

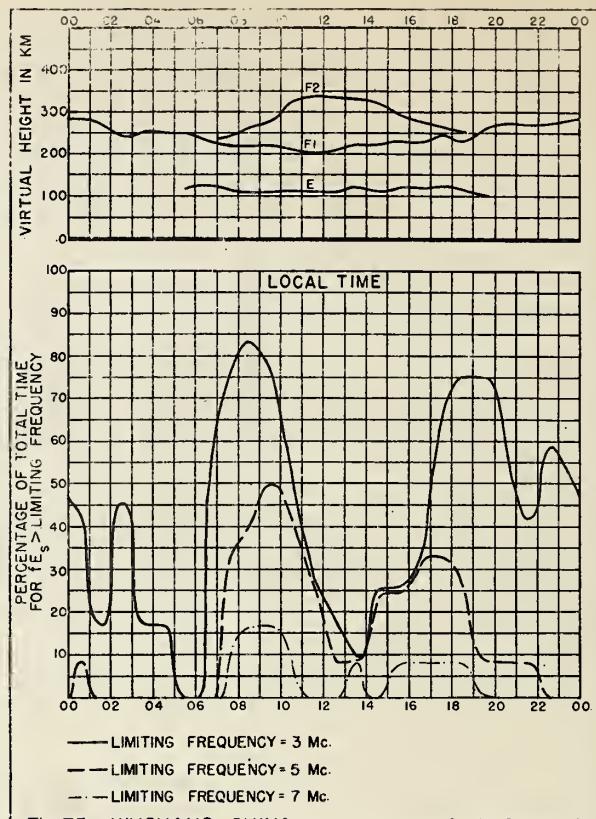


Fig. 75. WUCHANG, CHINA AUGUST 1946.

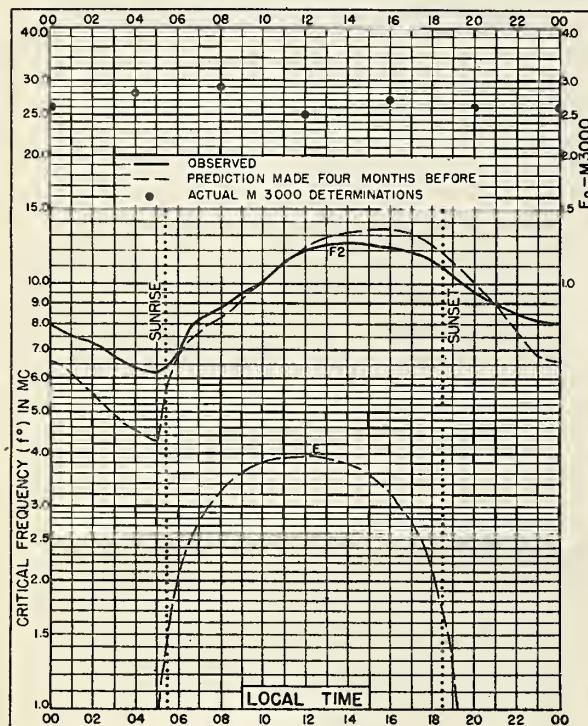


Fig. 76. DELHI, INDIA  
28.6°N, 77.1°E AUGUST 1946

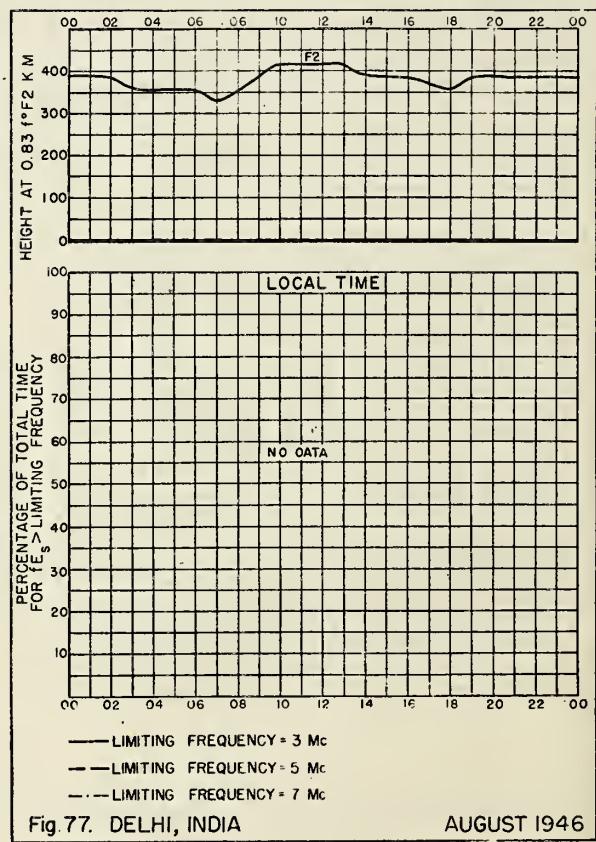


Fig. 77. DELHI, INDIA AUGUST 1946

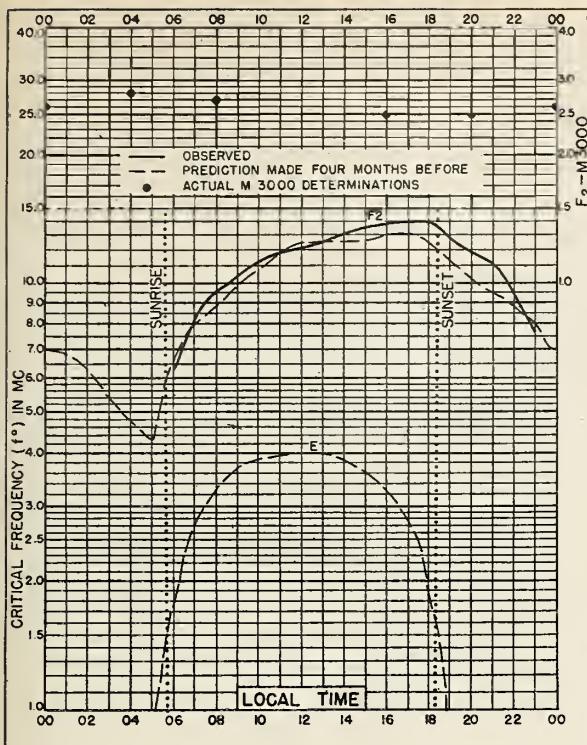


Fig. 78. BOMBAY, INDIA  
19.0°N, 73.0°E

AUGUST 1946

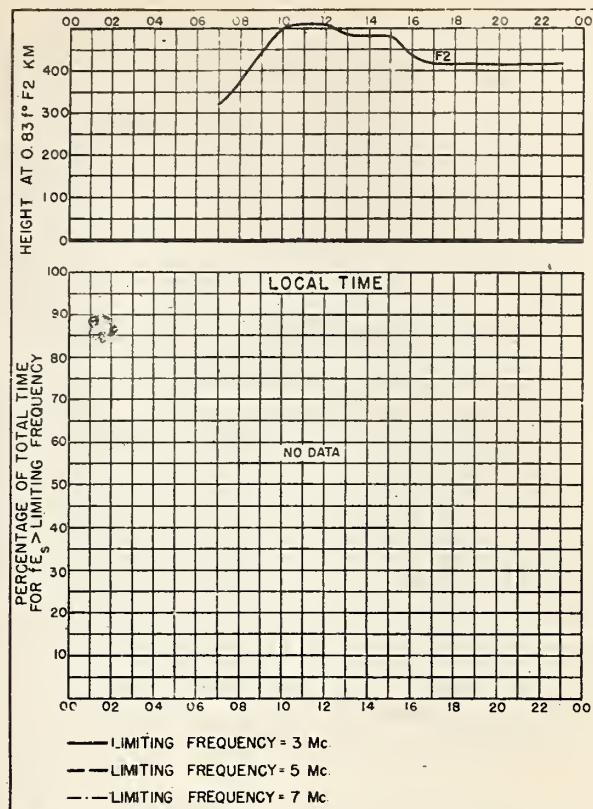


Fig. 79. BOMBAY, INDIA

AUGUST 1946

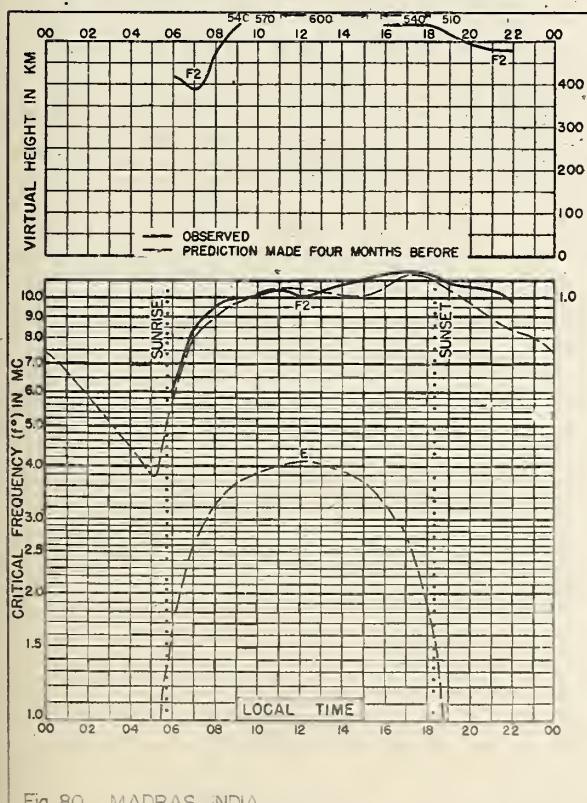


Fig. 80. MADRAS, INDIA  
13°N, 80.2°E

AUGUST 1946

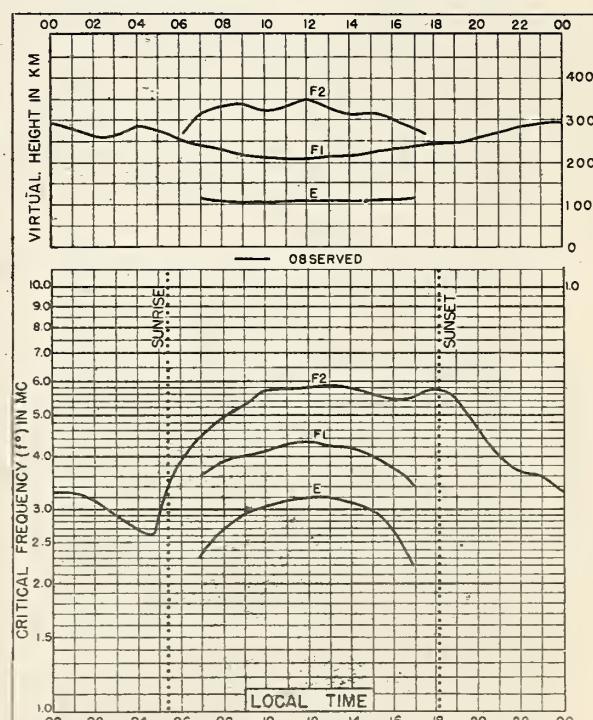
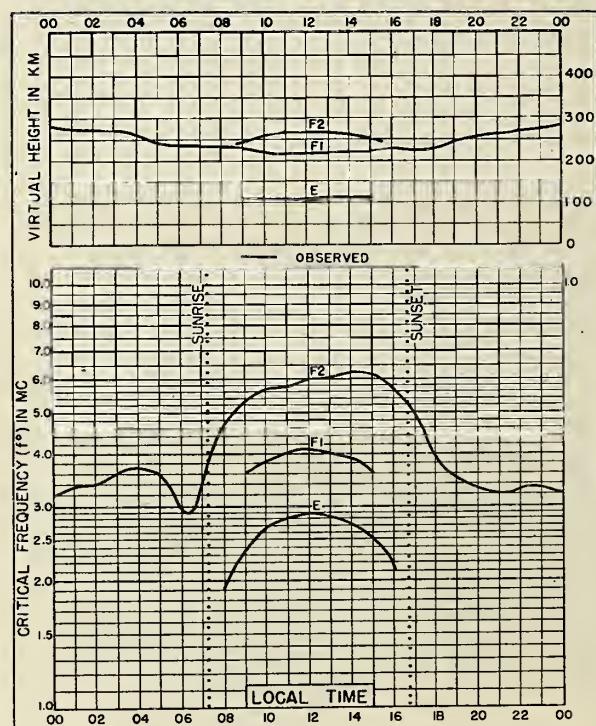
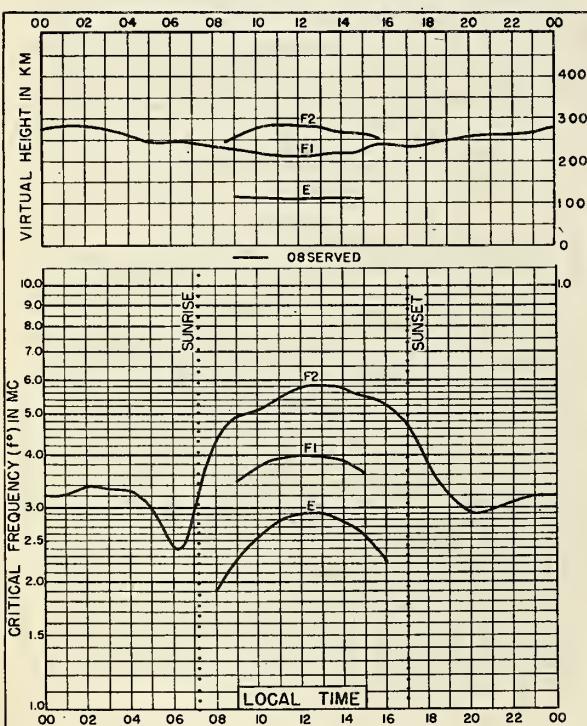
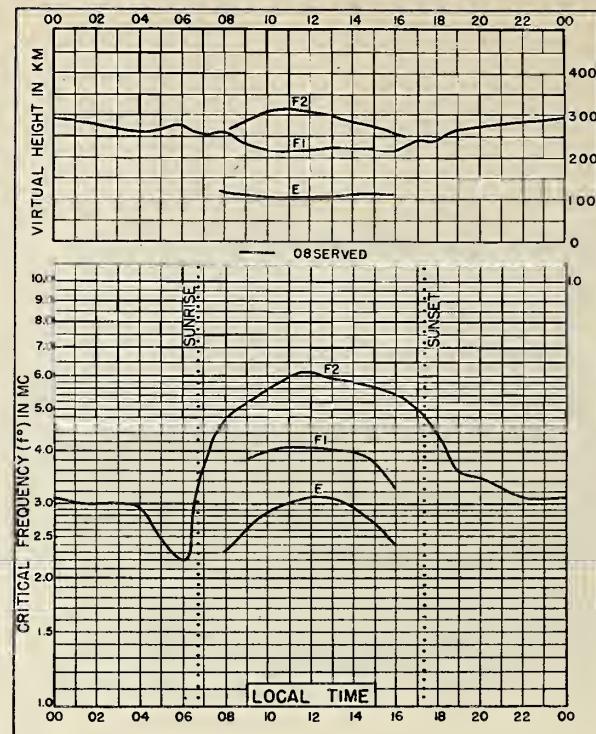
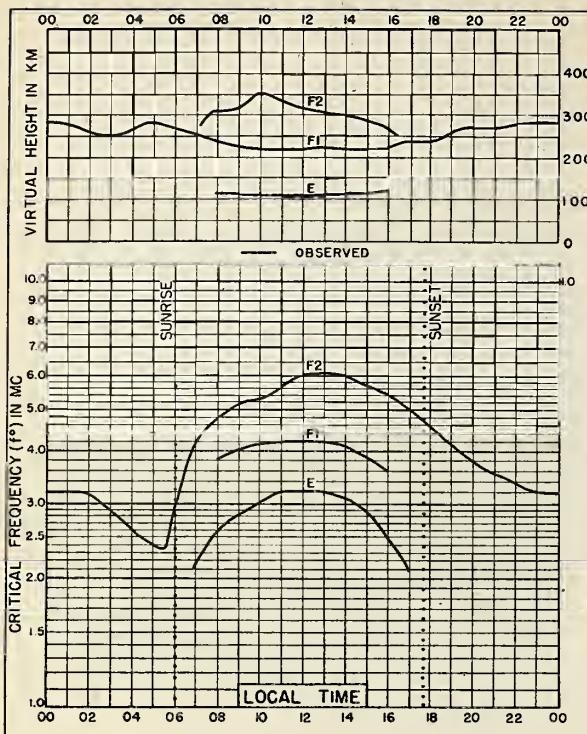
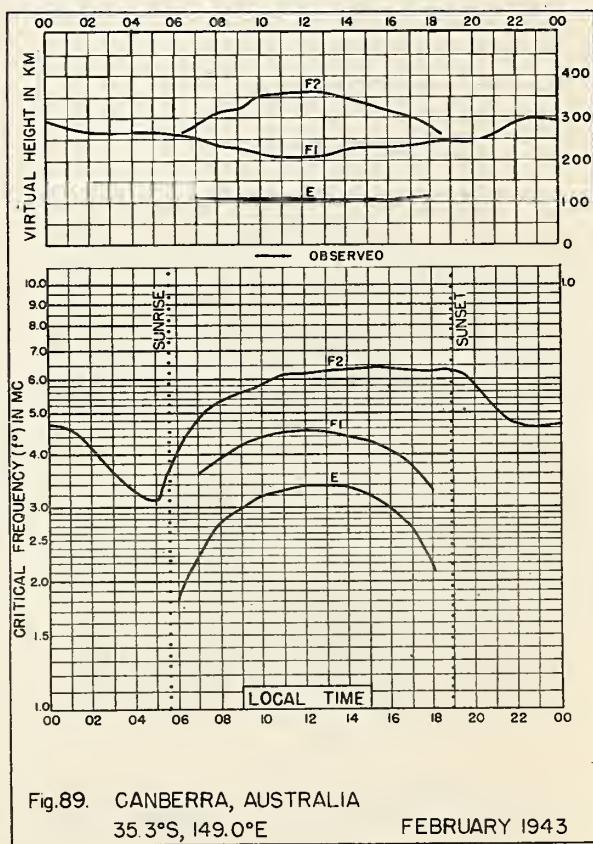
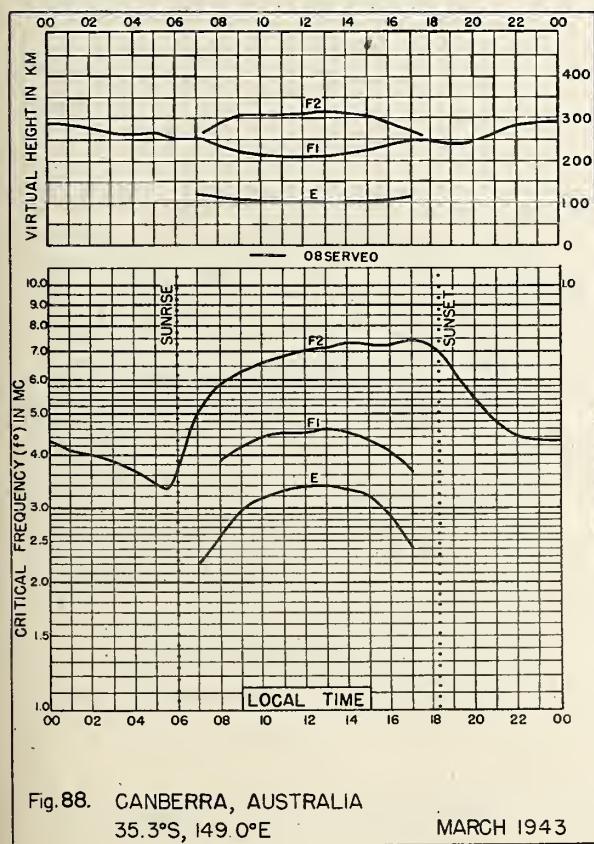
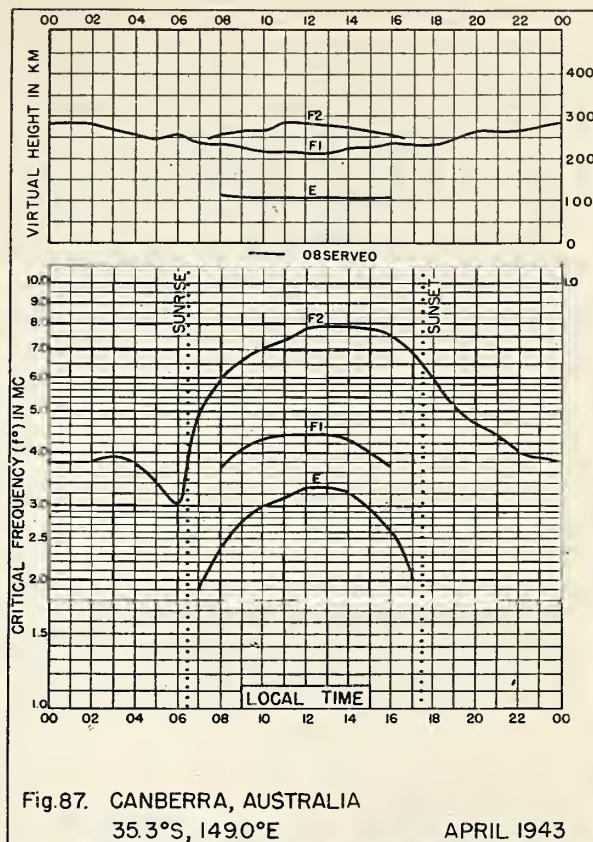
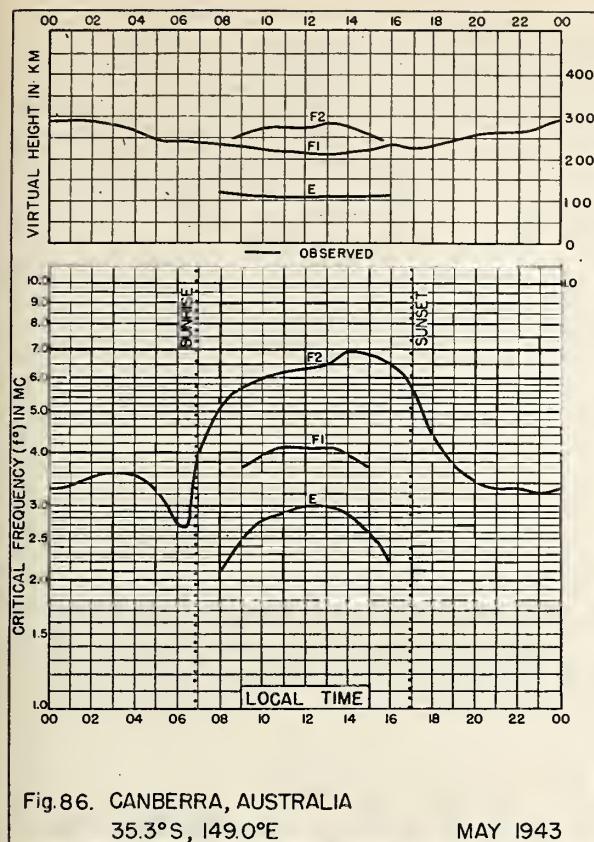
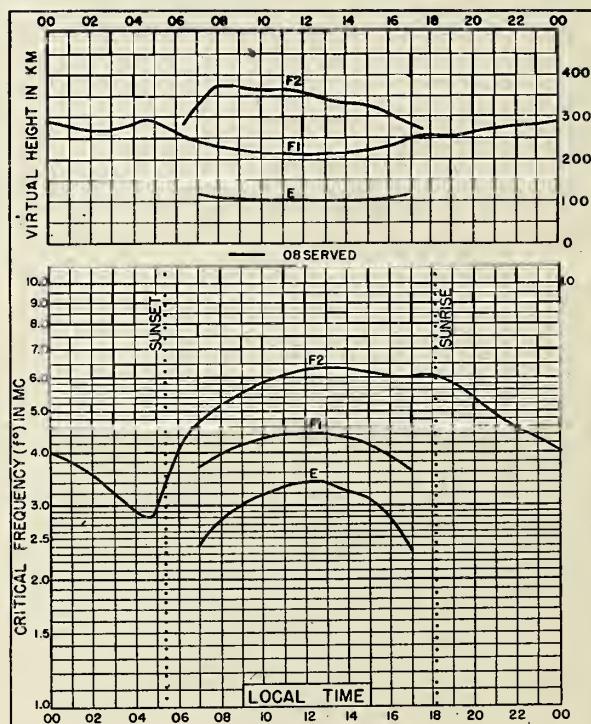
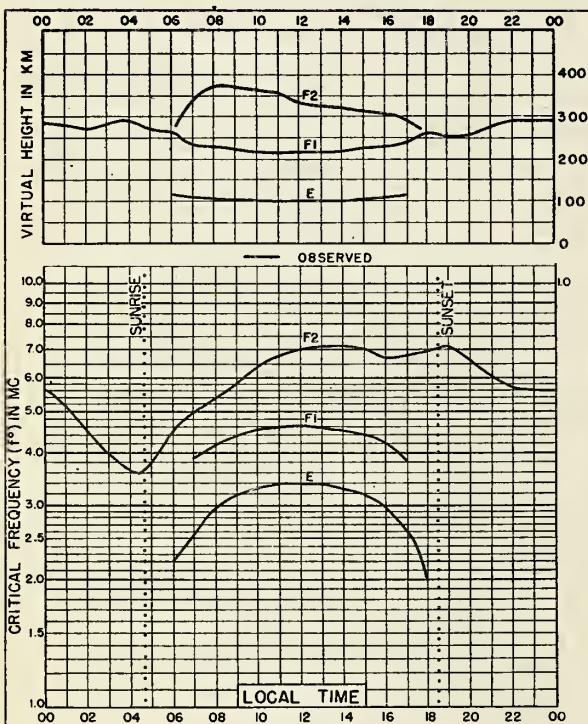
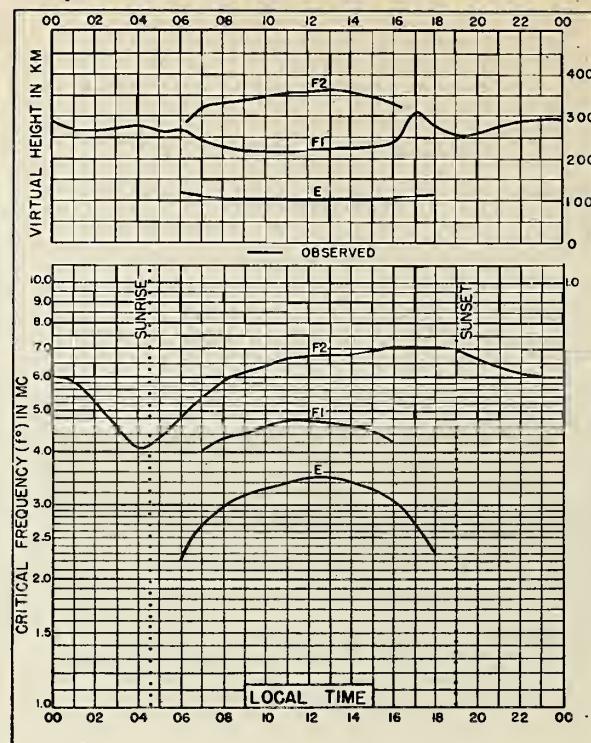
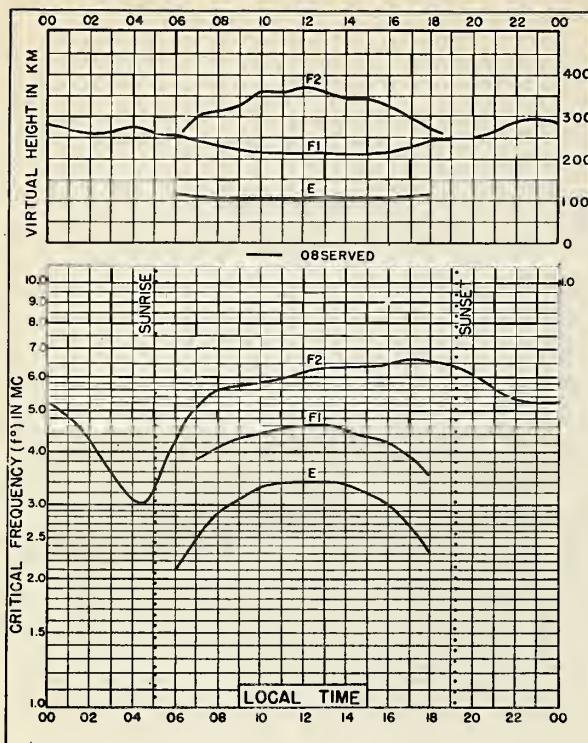


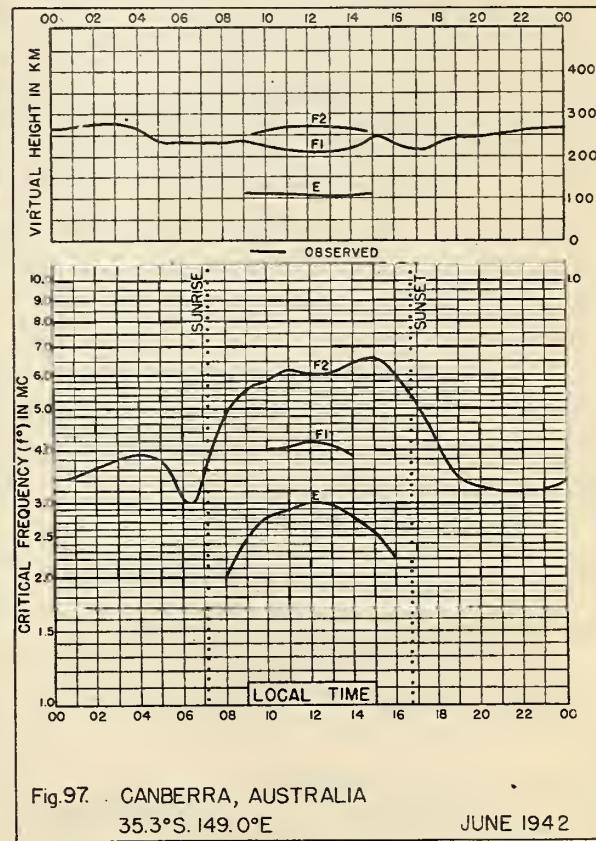
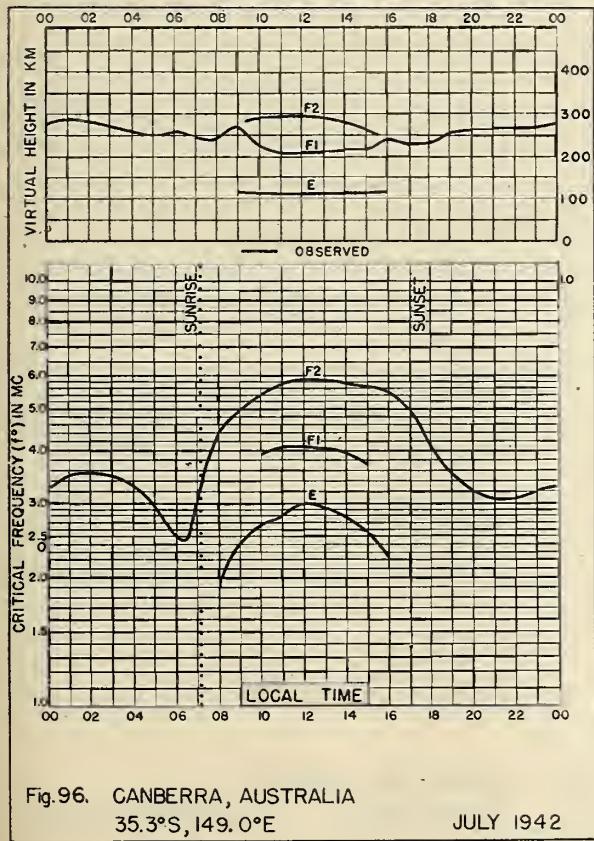
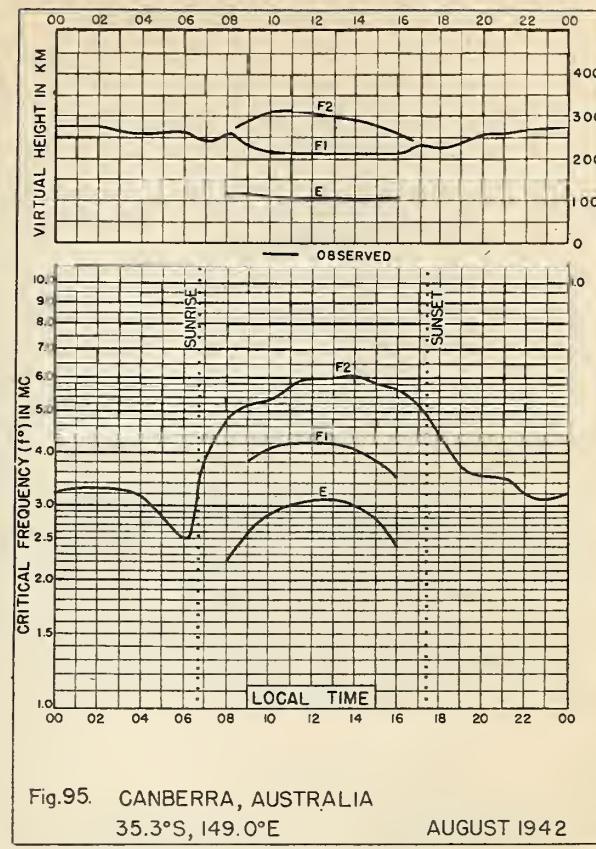
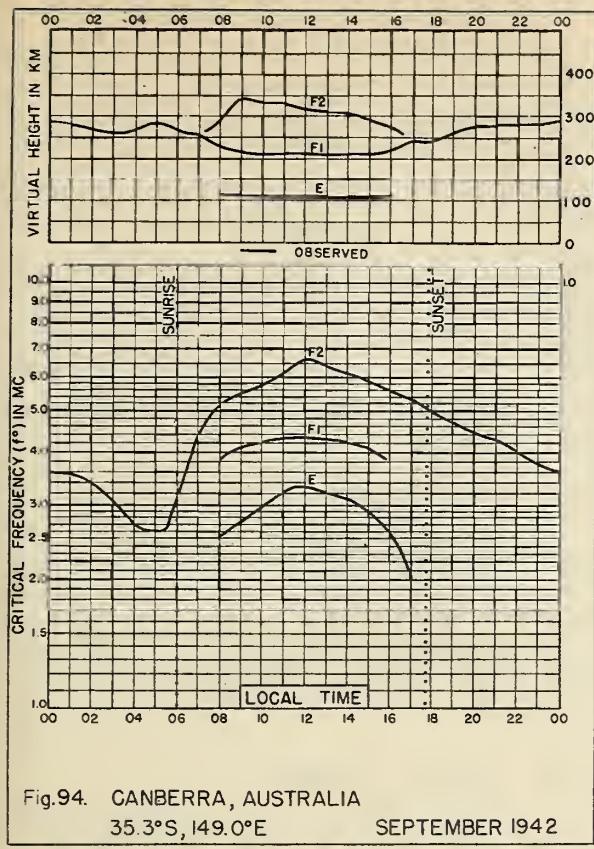
Fig. 81. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
35.3°S, 149.0°E

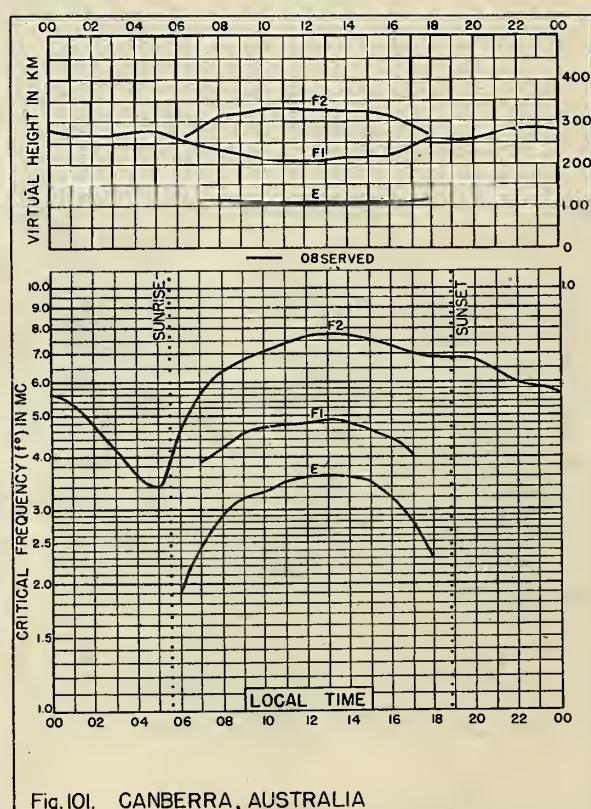
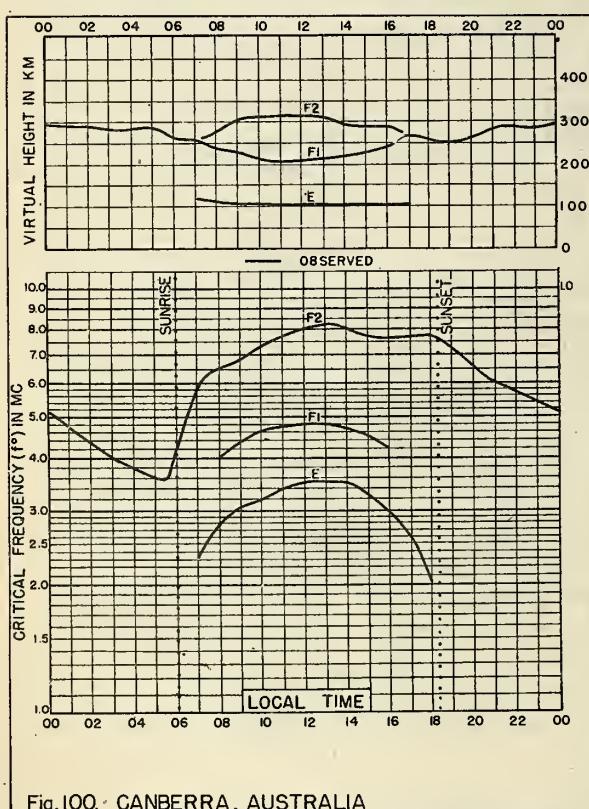
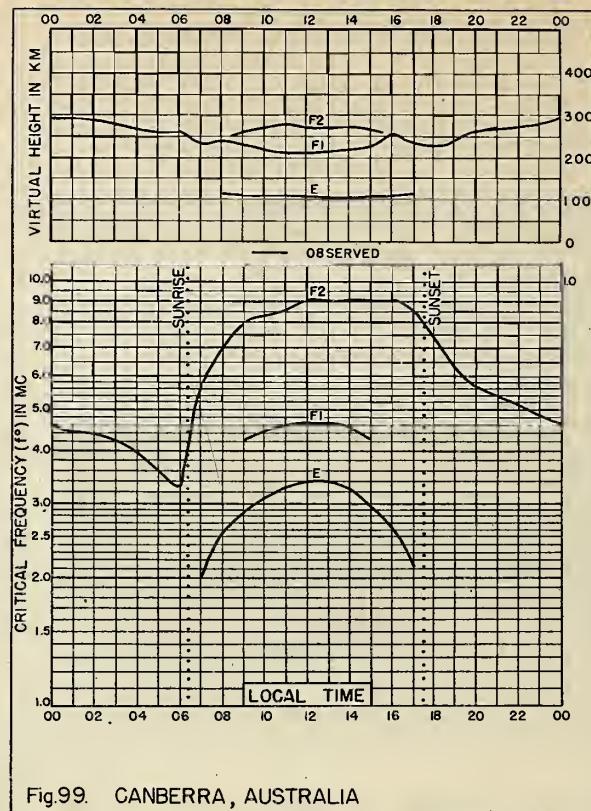
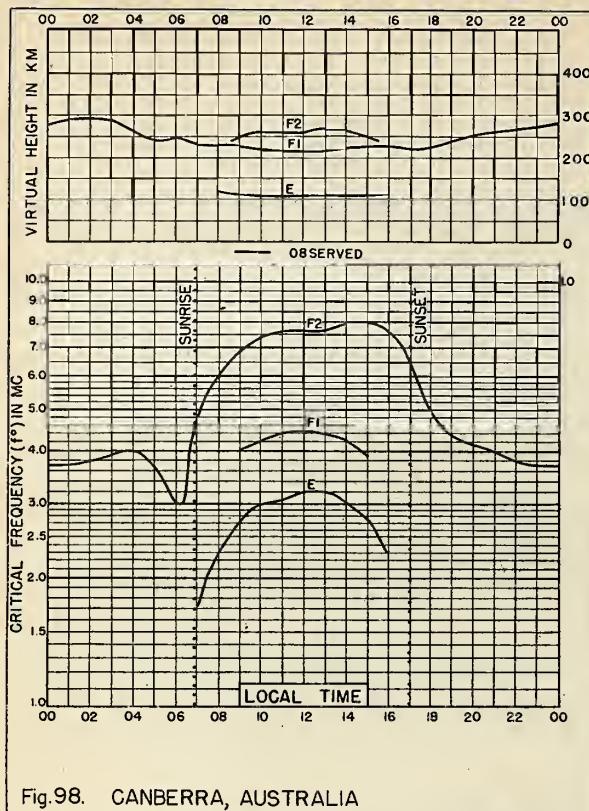
OCTOBER 1943











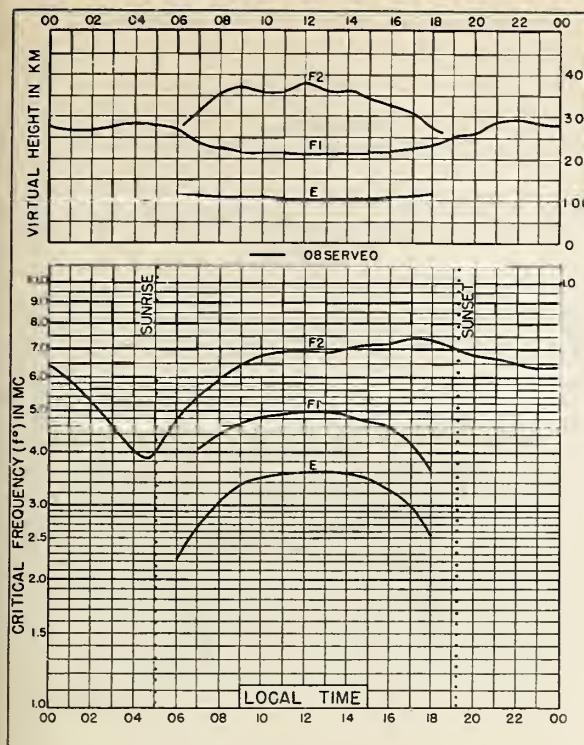


Fig.102. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
35.3°S, 149.0°E JANUARY 1942

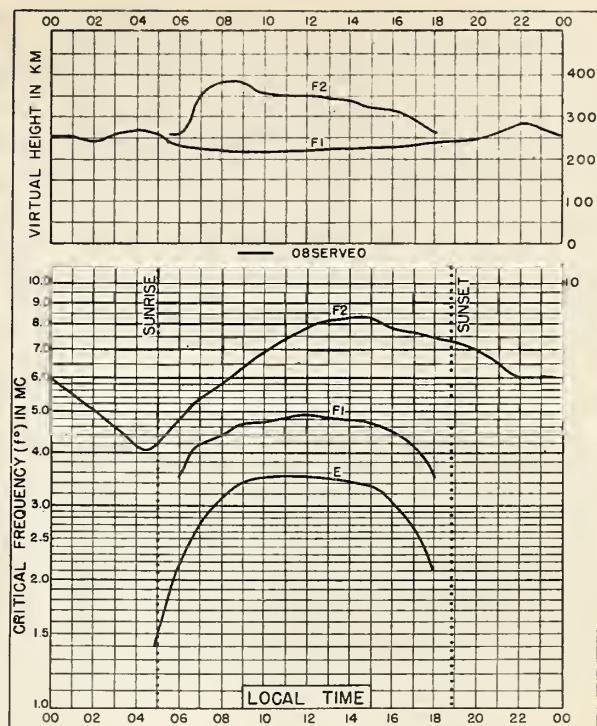


Fig.103. WATHEROO, W.AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E DECEMBER 1941

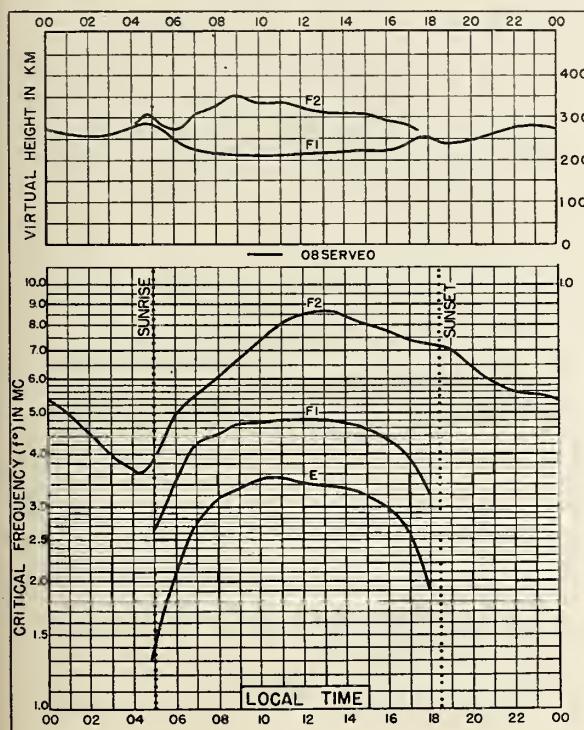


Fig.104. WATHEROO, W.AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E NOVEMBER 1941

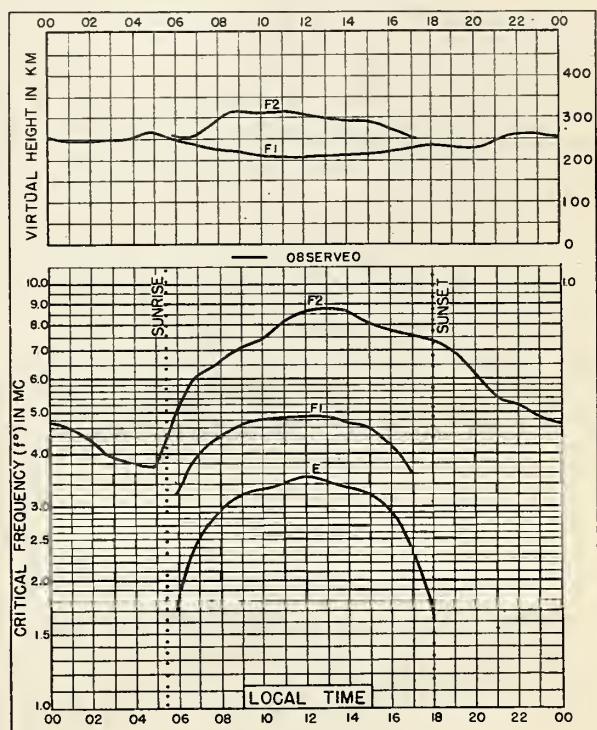
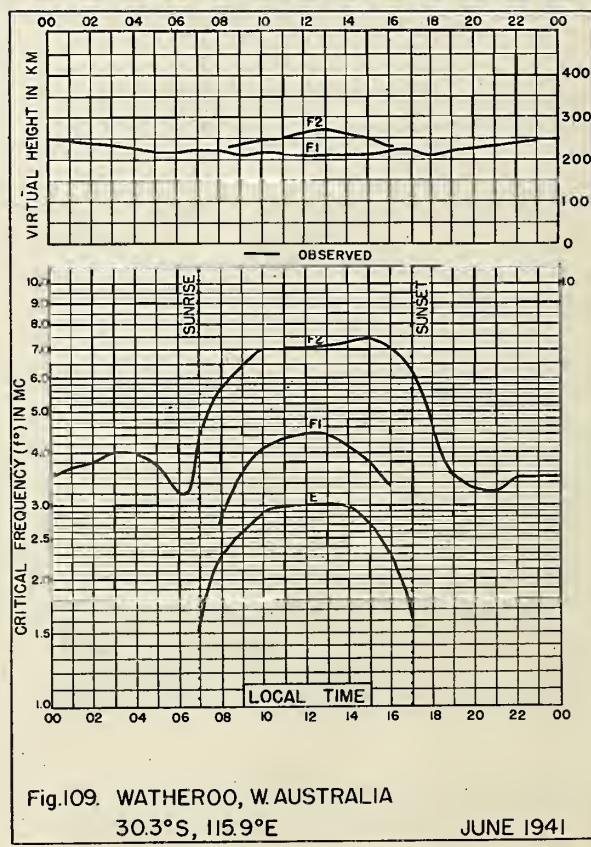
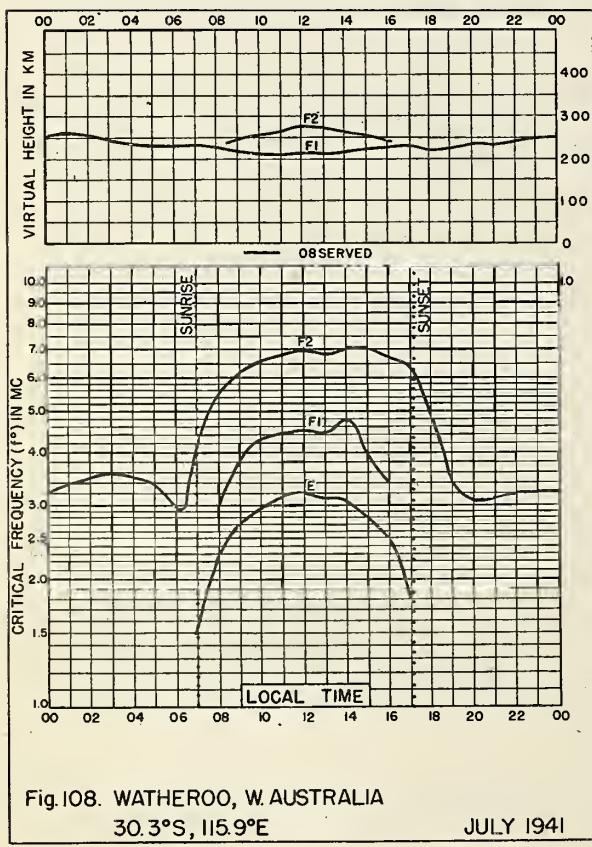
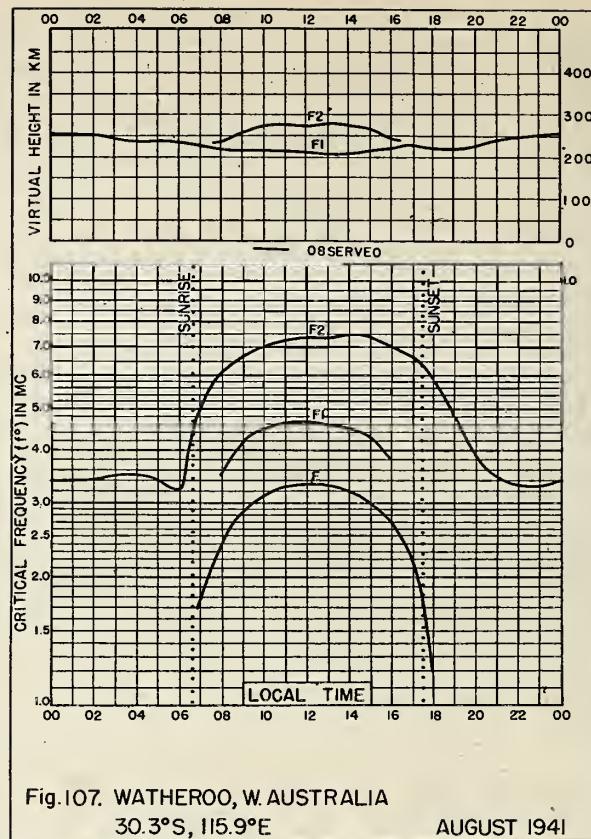
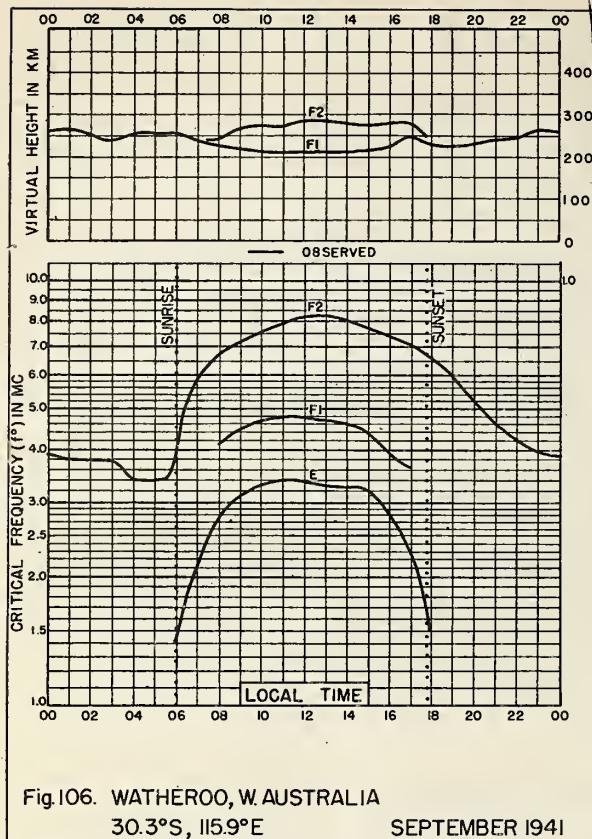


Fig.105. WATHEROO, W.AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E OCTOBER 1941



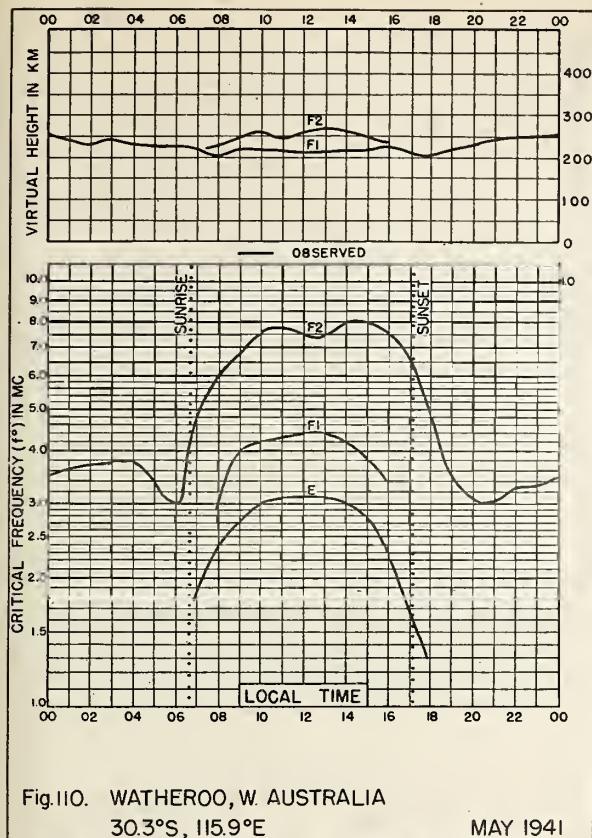


Fig. II.10. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E MAY 1941

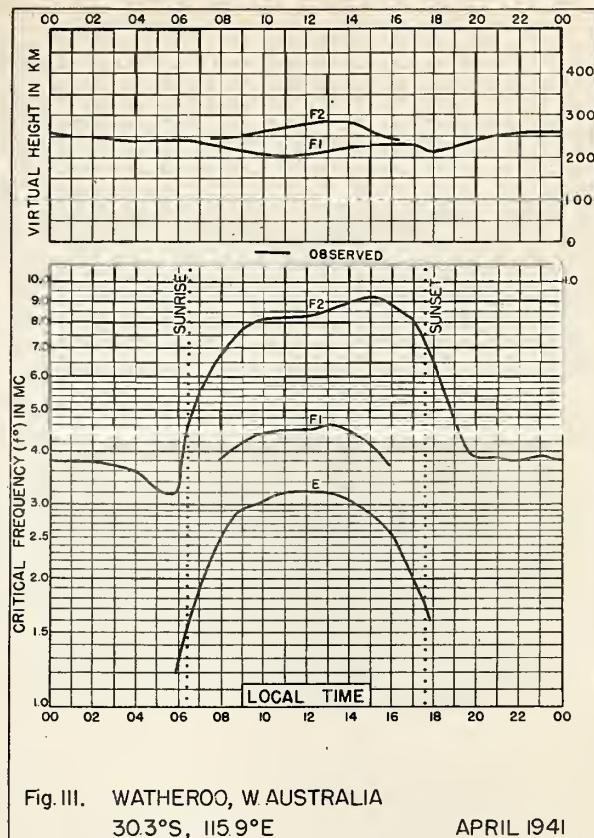


Fig. III.1: WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E APRIL 1941

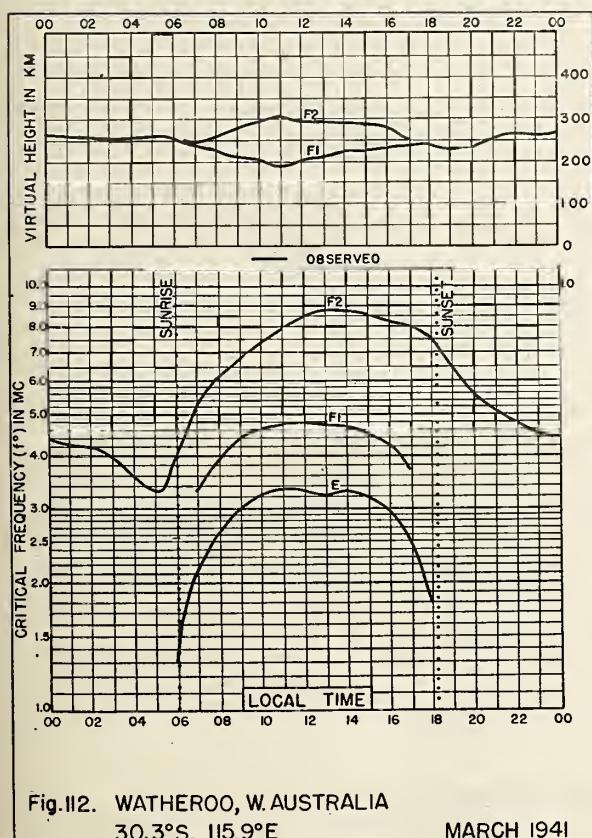


Fig. II.12. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E MARCH 1941

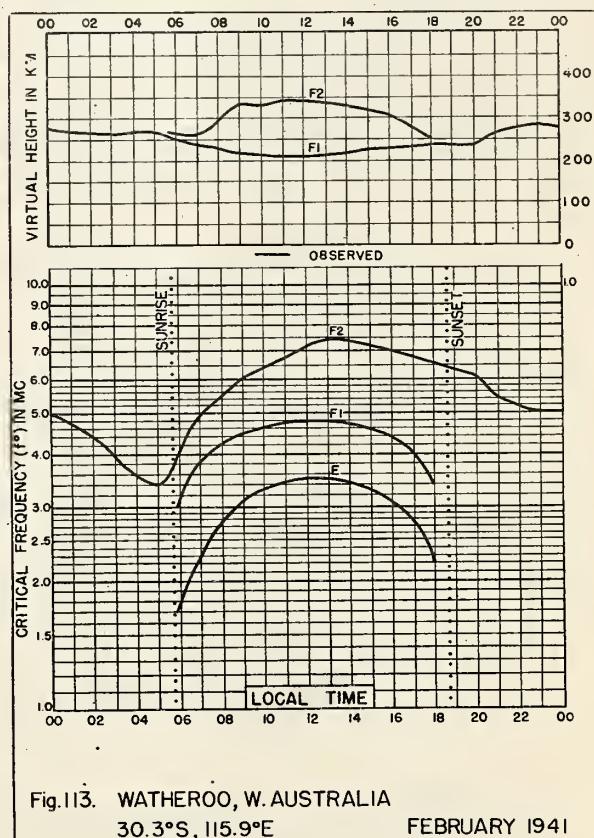
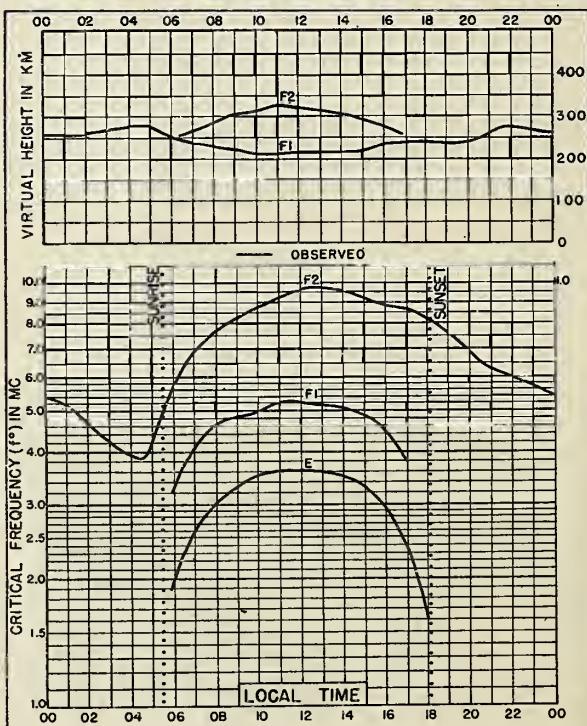
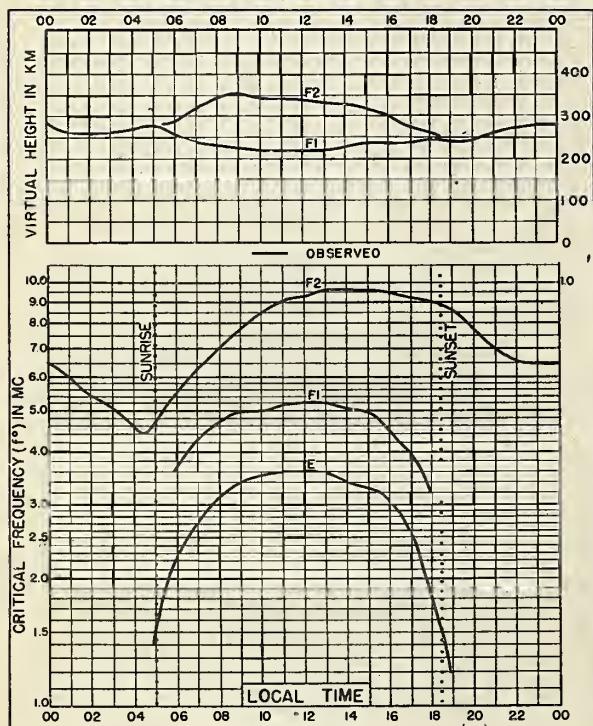
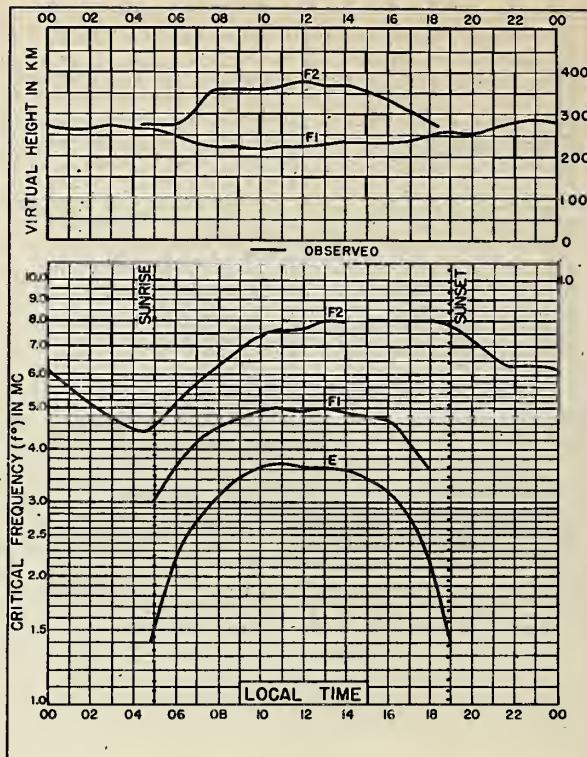
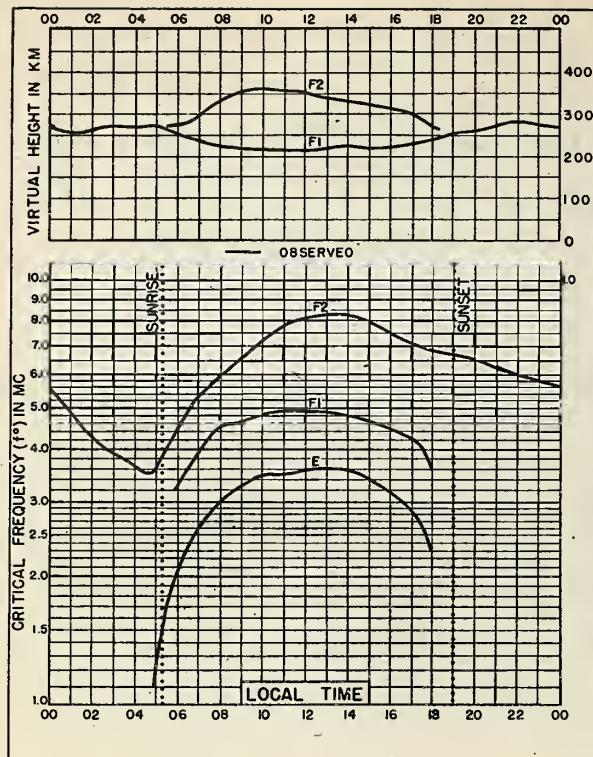


Fig. II.13. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E FEBRUARY 1941



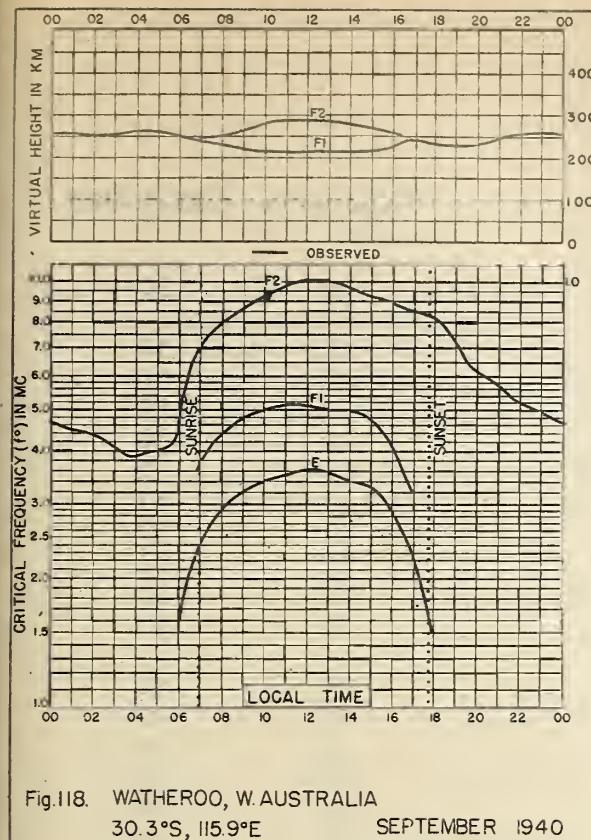


Fig.118. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
 30.3°S, 115.9°E SEPTEMBER 1940

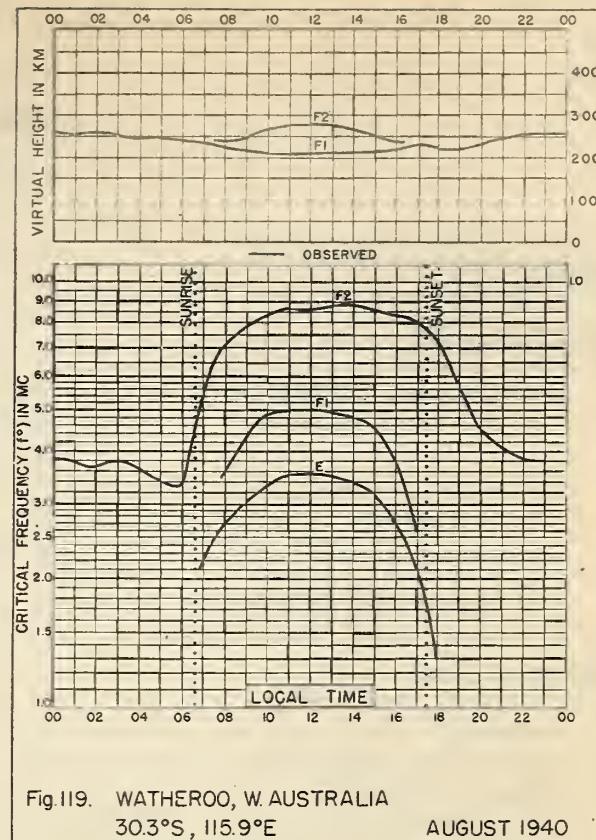


Fig. 119. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
 30.3°S, 115.9°E AUGUST 1940

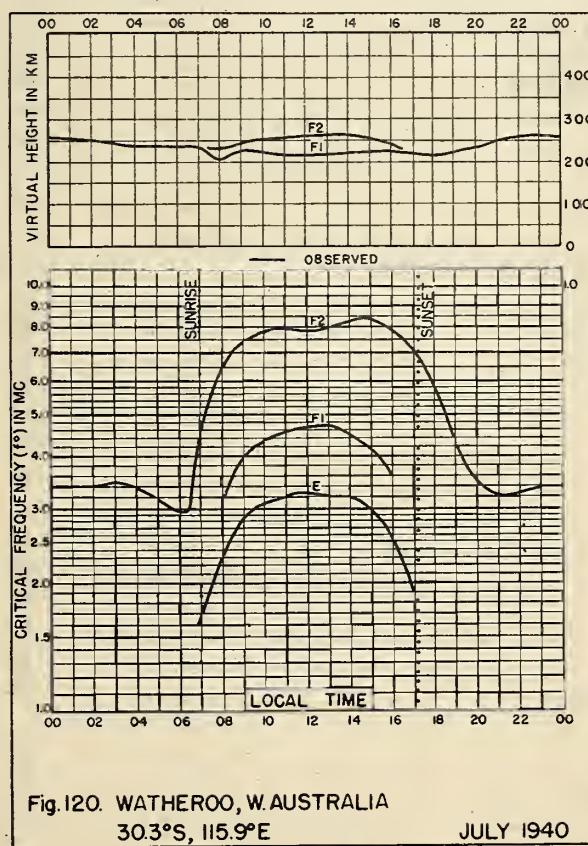


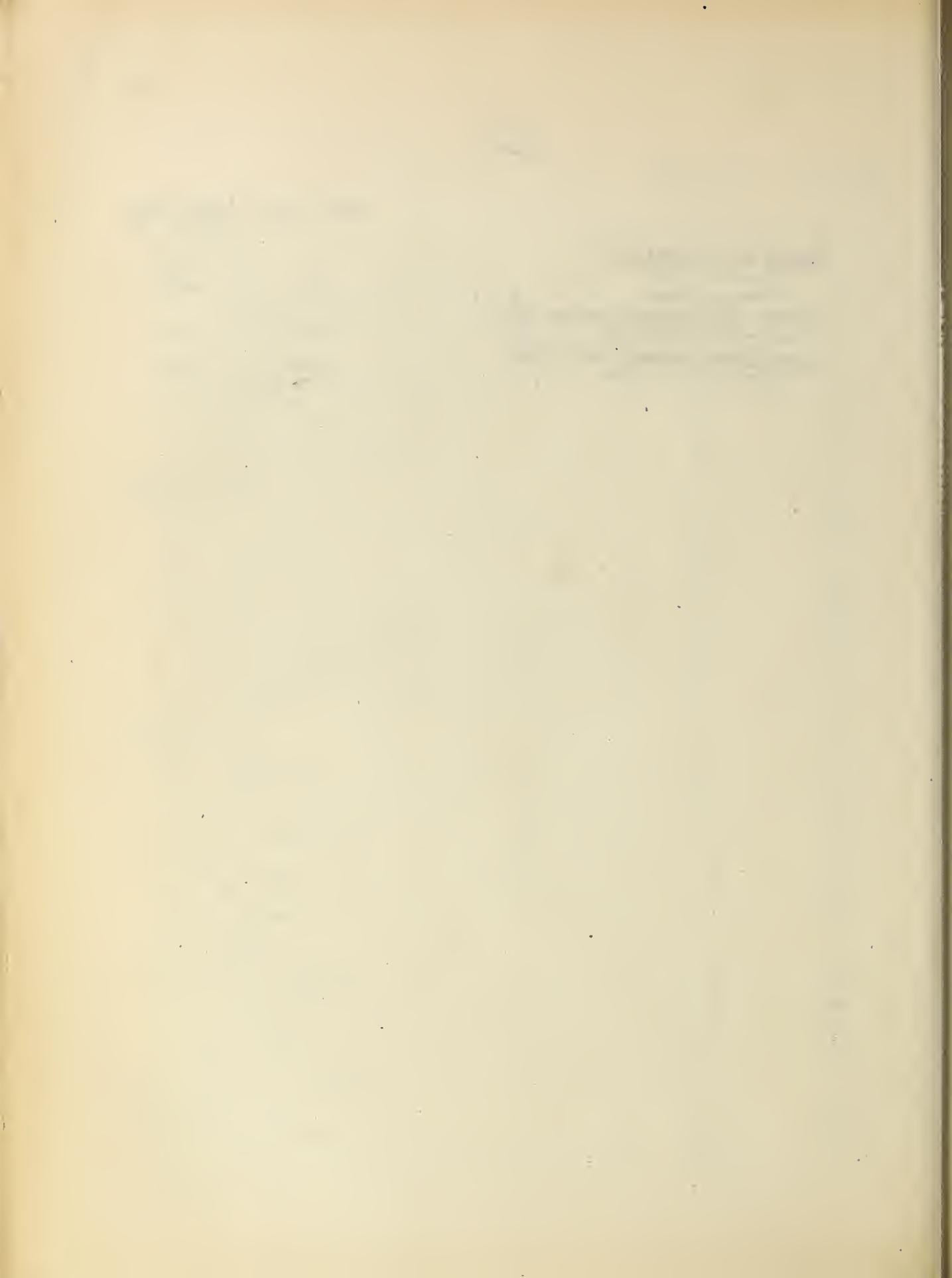
Fig. 120. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
 30.3°S, 115.9°E JULY 1940

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Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards.  
Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic and radio propagation data.

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CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed, during following month).

## Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors for CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

## Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (War Dept. TB-11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Navy Dept. DNC-13-1 ( ), monthly supplements to DNC-13-1).

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

## Quarterly:

\*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

\*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Reports on Ionospheric Measurement Standards.

Reports on Microwave Measurement Standards.

## Reports Issued in Past:

IRPL Radio Propagation Handbook, Part 1. (War Dept. TM 11-499; Navy Dept. DNC-13-1.)

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Unscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R8. The Prediction of Usable Frequencies Over a Path of Short or Medium Length, Including the Effects of  $E_s$ .

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R13. Ionospheric and Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through February 1945.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

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R19. Nomographic Predictions of  $F_2$ -layer Frequencies Throughout the Solar Cycle, for June.

R20. Nomographic Predictions of  $F_2$ -layer Frequencies Throughout the Solar Cycle, for September.

R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

R22. Nomographic Predictions of  $F_2$ -layer Frequencies Throughout the Solar Cycle, for December.

R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation With Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for Predictions of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

R28. Nomographic Predictions of  $F_2$ -Layer Frequencies Throughout the Solar Cycle for January.

R29 and 29-A. Revised Classification of Radio Subjects Used in National Bureau of Standards and First Supplement (N. B. S. Letter Circular LC-814 and supplement, superseding circular C385).

R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality—Figure Scale From A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

R32. Nomographic Predictions of  $F_2$ -Layer Frequencies Throughout the Solar Cycle, for February.

R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of  $fE_s$ .

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple  $E_s$  Reflections and That of  $fE_s$  in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL-T. Reports on Tropospheric Propagation.

T1. Radar Operation and Weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar Coverage and Weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

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